

Respondent #			

**Gross National Happiness  
Pre-Test  
Questionnaire #3  
November 2007**

FINAL

Int	Interviewer		◀Enter Code
IntDat	InterviewDate		◀Enter DD/MM/YYYY
dzcode	Dzongkhag		◀Enter Name
cbcode	Gewog/Town		◀Enter Name
villcode	Village		◀Enter Name

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## You and Your Household

Q1. Are you male or female? (Please circle appropriate number below)

<b>Sex</b>	Male	Female
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

Q2. What is your age?

<b>Age</b>		◀ Please enter your age in Years
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Q3. What is your current marital status? (Please circle appropriate number below)

<b>Marital</b>	Never married	Married	Divorced	Separated	Widowed
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

Q4. What is your highest level of education? (Please circle appropriate number below)

<b>PostSec</b>	Vocational	College (Undergraduate)	University (Masters)	Post-Grad (PhD)	Class	Not Applicable
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Class</b>	<i>If 5, record the class..... (in figure)</i>					

Q5. Have you had any non-formal education?

<b>NFE</b>		◀ Record number of years of NFE
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Q6. Have you had monastic education?

<b>MonEd</b>		◀ Record years of monastic education
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Q7. Which of the following languages can you read and write?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Literacy1</b>	Dzongkha	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Literacy2</b>	Nepali	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Literacy3</b>	English	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Literacy4</b>	Others (Specify.....)	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

Q8. What is your religion?

<b>Religion</b>	Buddhism	Hinduism	Other	None
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
If other, please record-				

Q9. What is your occupation? [Circle appropriate number]

Occap
□
<i>Record appropriate code from below</i>
1=Unemployment
2=Farmer
3=Trader/Shopkeeper/Businessman
4=School student/VTI trainee/Trainees/University students
5=Civil servants
6=GYT/DYT member
7=RBA/RBP/RBG
8=Monk
9=Gomchen
10=Anim
11=Driver
12=Corporate employee
13=NGO staff
14=National workforce
15=Others (Specify.....)

Q10. Who currently lives in your household with you?

	Relationship to You (please enter appropriate code from right hand column) ▼	Sex 1=Male 2=Female Enter 1 or 2 ▼	Age Enter Age in Years ▼	Enter one of these codes in the "Relationship to Respondent" column  1= Wife/husband 2= Son/daughter 3= Father/mother 4=Sister/brother 5=Grandchild 6=Grandparent 7=Niece/nephew 8=Son-in-law/daughter-in-law 9= Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law 10= Father-in-law/Mother-in-law 11= Other family relative 12= Live in servant 13= Other Non-relative
Person01				
Person02				
Person03				
Person04				
Person05				
Person06				
Person07				
Person08				
Person09				
Person10				
Person11				
Person12				
Person13				
Person14				

TO BE COMPUTED FROM THE ABOVE TABLE

Q11. Household Size

HHSize	◀ Record total # currently in household, including respondent

## Your Well-being

### Sense of Satisfaction

**Q12.** What are the six or seven things that you consider to be most important in leading to a happy and contented life?

	Record Answer Below	Code
<b>HapSc1</b>		
<b>HapSc2</b>		
<b>HapSc3</b>		
<b>HapSc4</b>		
<b>HapSc5</b>		
<b>HapSc6</b>		
<b>HapSc7</b>		

**Q13.** On a scale of one to ten, I consider myself

<b>Hap</b>	Not a very happy person										Very Happy Person
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	

**Q14.** How would you rate the quality of your life?

<b>LifeQua1</b>	Very poor	Poor	Neither poor nor good	Good	Very good
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

**Q15.** How much do you enjoy life?

<b>LifeQua2</b>	Not at all	A little	Quite a lot	An extreme amount
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>

**Q16.** How satisfied are you with the following aspects of your life?

		Satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not satisfied	Don't Know
<b>Sat1</b>	Your health	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Sat2</b>	The security of your finances/livelihood	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Sat3</b>	The major occupations in your daily life (could be your job if formally employed, farm work, housework )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Sat4</b>	The relationship you have with your immediate family members.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q17.** How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you when you need it?

		<b>None of the time</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Most or all of the time</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>
<b>SS1</b>	Someone to help you when you are sick	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>SS2</b>	Someone to help you when you have problems (financial, emotional, etc.)	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>

### Stress

**Q18.** During the last year, would you describe your life as-

<b>Stress1</b>	Very Stressful	Somewhat Stressful	Not At All Stressful	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
<i>If 3 Go To Q20 (GHQ1)</i>				

**Q19.** What are your main sources of stress?

	<b>Sources of stress</b>	<b>Code</b>
<b>Stress1</b>		
<b>Stress2</b>		
<b>Stress3</b>		
<b>Stress4</b>		
<b>Stress5</b>		
<b>Stress6</b>		
<b>Stress7</b>		

*Please consider the last four weeks and answer the following questions by selecting and circling one of the four answer options*

**Q20.** Been able to concentrate on what you're doing

<b>GHQ1</b>	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q21.** Lost much sleep over worry

<b>GHQ2</b>	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q22.** Felt you were playing a useful part in things

<b>GHQ3</b>	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q23.* Felt capable of making decisions about things

<b>GHQ4</b>	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q24.* Felt constantly under strain

<b>GHQ5</b>	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q25.* Felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties

<b>GHQ6</b>	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q26.* Been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities

<b>GHQ7</b>	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q27.* Been able to face up to your problems

<b>GHQ8</b>	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q28.* Been feeling unhappy and depressed

<b>GHQ9</b>	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q29.* Been losing confidence in yourself

<b>GHQ10</b>	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q30.* Been thinking of yourself as a worthless person

<b>GHQ11</b>	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

*Q31.* Been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered

<b>GHQ12</b>	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

### Spirituality

Q32. How spiritual do you consider yourself to be

Spirit1	Very	Moderately	Not at All
	1	2	3

Q33. Do you say/recite prayers?

Spirit4	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All
	1	2	3

Q34. Do you practice meditation?

Spirit5	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All
	1	2	3

Q35. Do you visit local temples and other places of spiritual significance within your community?

Spirit7	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All
	1	2	3

Q36. If you are a parent, do you discuss spiritual issues with your children?

Spirit9	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All	Not a Parent
	1	3	3	9

Q37. Do you consider Karma in the course of your daily life?

Spirit11	Always	Sometimes	Never
	1	2	3

### Emotional Experience

Q38. During the past few weeks, how often have you felt the following moods/emotions?

		Often	Sometimes	Never
Emot1	Anger	1	2	3
Emot3	Guilt	1	2	3
Emot5	Selfishness	1	2	3
Emot6	Jealousy	1	2	3
Emot7	Pride	1	2	3
Emot8	Calmness	1	2	3
Emot9	Empathy/Compassion	1	2	3
Emot10	Forgiveness	1	2	3
Emot11	Contentment	1	2	3
Emot12	Generosity	1	2	3
Emot13	Disappointment	1	2	3
Emot14	Sadness	1	2	3
Emot15	Frustration	1	2	3
Other emotions which are experienced often (please specify).....				



## Your Health Status

Q39. In general, would you say your health is:

<b>HStatus</b>	Excellent/ Very Good	Good	Fair/Poor
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

### Disability & Activity Limitations

Q40. Do you have any long-term disabilities, health problems or mental health problems (health conditions that have lasted or are expected to last 6 months or over)?

<b>Disabilit</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go to Q43</i>		

Q41. Does this long-term condition restrict the amount of activity you do?

<b>RestHome</b>	All the time	Sometimes	Never
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

Q42. How long has it lasted?

<b>DisMos</b>		◀ Record number of months you have been restricted by the condition so far.
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### Healthy days & short-term activity limitation

Now, we need information about your health over the **past 30 days**.

Q43. Thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

<b>SickDays</b>		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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Q44. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

<b>MHDays</b>		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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*If "0" for both question Q43 and Q44, Go to Q46.*

Q45. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation?

<b>ResDays</b>		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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### Alcohol

Now we need to ask you some questions about your alcohol consumption. This includes any type of alcoholic drinks, but does not include drinking a few sips of alcohol for religious purposes.

Q46. 77. In your entire life, did you ever drink any kind of alcohol?

<b>AlcLife</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No, Go to Q51</i>		

Q47. About how old were you when you first started drinking?

<b>AlcAge</b>		◀ Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q48. During the last 12 months, did you drink any type of alcohol?

<b>Alcurr</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No, Go to Q51</i>		

**Q49.** During the last 12 months, how often did you drink any type of alcohol?

<b>AlcFreq</b>	Most of the times	Some times
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Q50.** During the last 12 months, how often did you drink enough to feel intoxicated or drunk, that is, when your speech was slurred, you felt unsteady on your feet, or you had blurred vision?

<b>IntFreq</b>	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

### Smoking

**Q51.** Does anyone in your household smoke regularly inside the house?

<b>SmkHsld</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Q52.** Have you ever smoked cigarettes at all?

<b>SmkLife</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No, Go to Q57</i>		

**Q53.** At what age did you begin to smoke cigarettes?

<b>SmkAge</b>		◀Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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**Q54.** During the last 12 months, did you smoke cigarettes?

<b>SmkCurr</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No, Go to Q57</i>		

**Q55.** Do you smoke daily or occasionally?

<b>SmkStatu</b>	Daily	Occasionally
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If Occasionally, Go to Q57</i>		

**Q56.** How many cigarettes do you smoke each day now?

<b>SmkPerDa</b>		◀Record number of cigarette sticks per day
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**Tobacco**

*Tobacco includes Baba, Raja, Surti, Leaf, snuff, others*

Q57. Have you ever chewed/snuffed tobacco?

<b>ChewLife</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q61</i>		

Q58. At what age did you begin to chew tobacco?

<b>ChewAge</b>		◀Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q59. During the last 12 months, did you chew/snuff tobacco?

<b>ChewCurr</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go to Q61</i>		

Q60. If yes, do you snuff/chew tobacco daily or occasionally?

<b>ChewStat</b>	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2

**Doma**

Q61. Have you ever chewed Doma?

<b>DomaLife</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q66</i>		

Q62. At what age did you begin to chew Doma?

<b>DomaAge</b>		◀Insert age [Enter 99 for don't know or no answer]
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Q63. During the last 12 months, did you chew Doma?

<b>DomaCurr</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go to Q66</i>		

Q64. Do you chew daily or occasionally?

<b>DomaStat</b>	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2
<i>If Occasionally, Go to Q66</i>		

Q65. How many *khamto* do you chew each day now?

<b>Khamto</b>		◀Record number of <i>khamtos</i> per day
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**BMI***For female respondents aged 15-49 only.*

Q66. Are you pregnant?

<b>Pregnant</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If Yes, Go To Q69</i>		
<i>If No Go To Q67</i>		

*For all respondents*Q67. What is your height? (*Without shoes on*)

<b>Height</b>		◀ Record height in cms.
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Q68. What is your weight? (*Without shoes on*)

<b>Weight</b>		◀ Record weight in kgs.
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**Suicidal thoughts and attempts**

Q69. Have you ever seriously thought of committing suicide?

<b>Suic1</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go to Q73</i>		

Q70. Has this happened in the past 12 months?

<b>Suic2</b>	Yes	No
	1	2

Q71. Have you ever attempted to commit suicide?

<b>Suic3</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go to Q73</i>		

Q72. Has this happened in the past 12 months?

<b>Suic4</b>	Yes	No
	1	2

**BHU or Hospital Services**

Q73. Have you been a patient at a hospital or BHU within the past 12 months?

<b>HCVisit</b>	Yes	No
	1	2

**Q74.** On the last occasion you went to a hospital or BHU, how satisfied were you with each of the following?

Factor		Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Don't Know	Not Applicable
HCS1	Skill and competency of the staff	1	2	3	8	9
HCS2	Overall cleanliness of the hospital/BHU	1	2	3	8	9
HCS3	Friendliness and courtesy of the staff	1	2	3	8	9
HCS6	The treatment/medicine prescribed for you	1	2	3	8	9

*If all 9, Go to Q176*

### Barriers

**Q75.** On the last occasion you needed to see a doctor or health care provider, to what extent did each of the following factors make it difficult for you to do so?

Barrier		Very difficult	A little difficult	Not difficult at all	Don't Know
Barrier1	Distance to hospital/BHU	1	2	3	8
Barrier2	Transportation problems	1	2	3	8
Barrier3	Waiting time to see doctor or health care provider	1	2	3	8

**Q76.** How long does it usually take you to walk to the nearest health care centre.

<b>Barrier6</b>	◀ <i>Record approximate number of minutes</i>
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**Q77.** When you have a sickness or health problems, whom do you contact first?

FstConta
□
<b>Record appropriate code from below</b>
1=Lama
2=Paow/Pamo/Bonpo
3=Tsip
4=Choep (gelong/gomchen/anim)
5= Crude healers/home treatments
6=BHUs
7=Hospitals
8=Indigenous health care centre
9- Village Health worker
10=Others (specify).....

### Your time use

**Time Diary—Yesterday**

*Q78.* We would like to know how you spent your time yesterday. Beginning with when you woke up, can you please recount various activities you performed and how long they took?

Activity	Time started	Time ended	How did you feel doing this activity?*( <i>(enter codes from below)</i> )	Who else was/were with you?

**\*Feelings include:**

1=Impatient for it to end	5=Competent/capable	9=Worried/anxious
2=Happy	6=Hassled/pushed around	10=Enjoying myself
3=Frustrated/annoyed	7=Warm/friendly	11=Tired
4=Depressed	8=Angry/hostile	

Activity	Time started	Time ended	How did you feel doing this activity?*	Who else was with you?

			<i>(enter codes from below)</i>	

**\*Feelings include:**

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4=Depressed	8=Angry/hostile	

## Your Educational Experiences

### Historical literacy

Q79. Do you know your great-grandparents' name?

GFname	Yes	No
	1	2

Q80. How would you rate your own knowledge and understanding of the local legends and folk stories?

Legd	Good	Average	Poor
	1	2	3

Q81. Beginning *Gongsar* Ugyen Wangchuck, how many kings have ruled Bhutan including the present King?

Kings	.....	◀Record number of kings (if don't know enter 99)
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Q82. How would you rate your own knowledge of the significance of national day (*Gyelyong Duechen*)?

Comm	Good	Average	Poor
	1	2	3

### Cultural literacy

Q83. Do you know when your local *tsechu*, festival (like *kharam*, *lha*, *roop*, *kharpbu*, *chodpa*, etc) is conducted each year?

Fest1	Yes	No
	1	2

Q84. Do you know for what purpose the festival is celebrated/conducted?

Fest3	Yes	No
	1	2

Q85. How would you rate your own knowledge and understanding of the mask and other dances performed during national/local *tsechu*?

Msk	Good	Average	Poor
	1	2	3

Q86. Are you able to sing traditional songs on your own i.e. do you know the lyrics to some of the common Bhutanese songs?

Songs	Yes	No
	1	2



Q87. Can you recite any traditional *lozey*?

Aids	Yes	No
	1	2

Q88. If you are audience to traditional *lozey* exchange, would you be able to understand the contents?

Lozey2	Would understand very well	Would understand about half of it	Would understand very little	Would not understand at all
	1	2	3	4

### Civic literacy

Q89. Do you know at what age can Bhutanese vote?

PtNm	Age (Years)	Don't know
	.....	99

Q90. Do you know the names of candidates from your constituency in different political parties?

Candnam	Yes	No
	1	2

Q91. Do you know the names of political parties?

PdNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q92. Do you know the names of the presidents of political parties?

PdNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q93. What is the main source of political information for you?

PtInfo	Radio	Newspapers	Television	Party members/ Tshogpas	Internet	Others (specify.....)
	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q94. Do you know the name of your *Dzongdag/Drungpa*?

DZNm	Yes	No
	1	2

### Ecological literacy

Q95. Do you know the names of species of plants and animals around your local surrounding?

TspNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q96. Do you consider maintenance of watershed in your local area important?

TspNm	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	9

Q97. Do you support government's policy of restriction of hunting and fishing?

TspNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q98. Do you support other environmental conservation policies of the government?

TspNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q99. Does your community observe or practise *Ladham* and *Ridam*?

TspNm	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	9

Q100. Do you plant trees around your farm and houses?

TspNm	Yes	No
	1	2

### Food and nutrition literacy

Q101. Eating green vegetable is good for your health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	3

Q102. Eating excessive amount of fat foods is bad for your health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q103. It is important to eat meat and fish for your good health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q104. Eating fruits regularly is good for your health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q105. Which one do you prefer between one that is organically produced and the other produced using chemical fertilizers?

Orgfood	Organically produced	Non-organically produced	Both	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4

### Health literacy

Q106. It is safe to have unprotected sex.

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q107. Do you know how HIV/AIDS virus is transmitted?

Aids	Yes	No
	1	2

**Q108.** Do you know how to treat minor ailments such as headache, cough and cold, diarrhoea, etc.

<b>Aids</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Q109.** How long should a child be breast fed exclusively?

<b>Exbreast</b>	.....	◀Enter number of months
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### Indigenous knowledge literacy

**Q110.** How would you rate your own knowledge and understanding of the traditional practices related to pregnancy, childbirth and care?

<b>Cldbt</b>	Good	Average	Poor
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

**Q111.** Do you know the following things?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Arts1</b>	Weaving ( <i>Thagzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts2</b>	Embroidery ( <i>Tshenzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts3</b>	Painting ( <i>Lhazo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts4</b>	Carpentry ( <i>Shingzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts5</b>	Carving ( <i>Parzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts6</b>	Sculpture ( <i>Jinzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts7</b>	Casting ( <i>Lugzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts8</b>	Blacksmithing ( <i>Garzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts9</b>	Bamboo works ( <i>Tszhazo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts10</b>	Goldsmithing and Silversmithing ( <i>Serzo</i> and <i>Nguelzo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts11</b>	Masonry ( <i>Dozo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts12</b>	Leather works ( <i>Kozo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Arts13</b>	Papermaking ( <i>Dezo</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

### Formal education

*Ask only to literate respondents. If illiterate Go to Q114*

**Q112.** Would you say your reading skills in ...

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't know	Not applicable
<b>Read1</b>	Dzongkha	1	2	3	8	9
<b>Read2</b>	English	1	2	3	8	9
<b>Read3</b>	Nepali	1	2	3	8	9

**Q113.** Would you say your writing skills in ...

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't know	Not applicable
<b>Write1</b>	Dzongkha	1	2	3	8	9
<b>Write2</b>	English	1	2	3	8	9
<b>Write3</b>	Nepali	1	2	3	8	9

*If student Go to Q117*

**Q114.** Do you agree or disagree with the statement “*what your children learn in the classroom is applicable to their day-to-day life?*”

<b>EdApp1</b>	Agree	Disagree	Don't Know	No children in school
	1	2	8	9

**Q115.** How satisfied are you with the quality of education that your children receive?

<b>Parsat</b>	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know	No children in school
	1	2	8	9

**Q116.** Do you tell folk stories to your children?

<b>Folk</b>	Yes	No	No children
	1	2	9

*Ask only to those who are currently enrolled in educational institutions (If respondent is not a student Go to Q123)*

**Q117.** Do you agree or disagree with the statement “*What I learn in the classroom is applicable in my day-to-day life?*”

<b>EdApp</b>	Agree	Disagree	Don't Know
	1	2	8

**Q118.** How satisfied are you with the quality of educational curriculum?

<b>Edncon</b>	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

**Q119.** How satisfied are you with the quality of teaching in your school?

<b>EdSat</b>	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

**Q120.** How satisfied are you with the quality of infrastructure such as classrooms, library, science labs, playgrounds, etc. in you school?

<b>EdSat</b>	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q121.** In the previous academic year have you participated in the following extra curricular activities?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Act1</b>	Games/sports	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Act2</b>	Cultural programmes	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Act3</b>	Debate/quiz	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Act4</b>	Skills acquiring activities (home science, knitting, weaving, carpentry, etc.)	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Act5</b>	Gardening/plantations	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Act6</b>	Others (Please specify.....)		

**Q122.** What is the highest level of education you would like to complete? (*Do not read the list. Mark only one response*)

<b>EdAsp</b>	◀Enter code from below
1= Primary education (class VI)	
2= Lower secondary education (class VIII)	
3= Middle secondary education (class X)	
4= Higher secondary education (class XII)	
5= Some Diploma	
6= College Degree	
7= Post Graduate and above	
9= Don't know	

## CULTURAL DIVERSITY & RESILIENCE

### Language

**Q123.** What was the primary language that you first learned at home in childhood?

Refer to List of Languages

PrimLa1	◀Please record appropriate number from below for main language	
1= Dzongkha	12= Monpahka	
3= Cho-ca-nga-ca-kha (Kurichu valley)	13= Brokpa	
4= Tshangla (Shachop)	14= Brokkat	
5= Bumthangkha	15= Lakha	
6= Khengkha	16= B'okha (Tibetan)	
7= Kurtop	17= Nepali (Lhotshamkha)	
8= Nyenkha (Henkha or Mangdebikha)	18= Lhokpu	
9= Dzala	19= Gongduk	
10= Dakpa	20= Lepcha	
11= Chali kha	21=English	

**Q124.** How well can you understand your first language now?

PrimLa3	Very Well	Quite Well	Only a Little	Not at all
	1	2	3	8

**Q125.** How well can you speak your first language now?

PrimLa4	Very Well	Quite Well	Only a Little	Not at all
	1	2	3	8

### Identity

**Q126.** How important is it to you to maintain Bhutanese traditions within your everyday life?

Ident1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

### Core Values

**Q127.** To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

		Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Don't Know
<b>Value1</b>	One must always love and respect parents.	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue5</b>	Both husband and wife should maintain a faithful and happy marriage.	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue90</b>	One must always maintain <i>Thadamtshi</i> between <i>poen</i> and <i>yog</i> .	1	2	3	8

*Q128.* Please indicate the importance that you assign to each of the following principles in life.

		<b>Not important</b>	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Very important</b>
<b>Value2</b>	Family life	1	2	3
<b>Value3</b>	Friendship	1	2	3
<b>Value4</b>	Generosity	1	2	3
<b>Value5</b>	Spiritual faith	1	2	3
<b>Value6</b>	Compassion	1	2	3
<b>Value7</b>	Self-development	1	2	3
<b>Value8</b>	Reciprocity	1	2	3
<b>Value9</b>	Responsibility	1	2	3
<b>Value10</b>	Freedom	1	2	3
<b>Value11</b>	Material wealth	1	2	3
<b>Value12</b>	Financial security	1	2	3
<b>Value13</b>	Career success	1	2	3
<b>Value14</b>	Pleasure	1	2	3

*Q129.* Please indicate the importance you think other Bhutanese assign to the following principles in life:

		<b>Not important</b>	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Very important</b>
<b>Value15</b>	Family life	1	2	3
<b>Value16</b>	Friendship	1	2	3
<b>Value17</b>	Generosity	1	2	3
<b>Value18</b>	Spiritual faith	1	2	3
<b>Value19</b>	Compassion	1	2	3
<b>Value20</b>	Self-development	1	2	3
<b>Value21</b>	Reciprocity	1	2	3
<b>Value22</b>	Responsibility	1	2	3
<b>Value23</b>	Freedom	1	2	3
<b>Value24</b>	Material wealth	1	2	3
<b>Value25</b>	Financial security	1	2	3
<b>Value26</b>	Career success	1	2	3
<b>Value27</b>	Pleasure	1	2	3

**Q130.** Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it *can always be justified*, *never be justified*, or *sometimes justified*:

		<b>Can Always Be Justified</b>	<b>Can Sometimes Be Justified</b>	<b>Can never Be Justified</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>
<b>CValue21</b>	Killing	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue22</b>	Abortion	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue23</b>	Prostitution	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue24</b>	Rape	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue25</b>	Stealing	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue26</b>	Lying	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue27</b>	Creating disharmony in human relations	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue28</b>	Harsh and offensive speech	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue29</b>	Gossip (frivolous speech)	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue31</b>	Harmful thoughts	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue32</b>	Divorce	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue33</b>	Suicide	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue60</b>	Sexual misconduct	1	2	3	8

**Q131.** Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. How important are each of them?

		<b>Not Important</b>	<b>Somewhat important</b>	<b>Very important</b>	<b>Don't Know</b>
<b>CValue34</b>	Independence	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue35</b>	Respect for elders	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue36</b>	Respect for parents	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue37</b>	Discipline (Drig)	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue38</b>	Honesty	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue39</b>	Tolerance for other people (Zoepa)	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue40</b>	Hard work	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue41</b>	Obedience to authority	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue43</b>	Caring for family members and relatives	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue44</b>	Helping others	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue45</b>	Impartiality towards rich, poor, different status, etc	1	2	3	8



**Q132.** Do you agree with the following statements?

		Agree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Disagree	Don't Know
<b>CValue46</b>	Women are more suited for domestic work/ housework than men.	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue49</b>	An education is more important for a boy than a girl.	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue50</b>	On the whole, men make better leaders than women do.	1	2	3	8
<b>CValue53</b>	Females tend to carry <i>drip</i> , so certain customs like women & girls not being allowed in certain parts of <i>lhakhang</i> , or to touch the bow before a man's archery game, are valid.	1	2	3	8

### Participation in Community Events

**Q133.** Do you take part in local festivals and community events (*mongi rimdro*, *lha soe bon soe*, other types of festivals) in your village or community?

Part2	Yes	No	No such event in my village/community
	1	2	3

**Q134.** On an average, how many days do you spend in a year attending social and cultural activities, such as community festivals or chokus of neighbours?

Local29	None	1-5 days	6-12 days	13-20 days	+20 days	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	5	8

**Q135.** How important is it for you to participate in such community festivals and gatherings?

Part12	Important	Somewhat	Not Important	Don't know
	1	2	3	8

**Q136.** In your opinion, are such practices ...?

Part13a	Being well-maintained	Getting weaker	Mostly died out	Don't know
	1	2	3	8

*If 1 or 8, Go to Q138*

**Q137.** If you know of any such practices that have died out/been discontinued or is getting weaker, what do you think are the reasons for it?

	Record Reasons Below	Code
<b>Duez1</b>		
<b>Duez2</b>		
<b>Duez3</b>		
<b>Duez4</b>		

**Q138.** Give the name of one local festival that you consider to be the main one in your community.

Name of Festival	.....
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### Local Customs & Traditions

**Q139.** How do you observe *duezang* or auspicious days (e.g. by visiting *lhakhangs*).

	Record how you observe <i>duezang</i>	Code
Cust1		
Cust2		
Cust3		
Cust4		
Cust5		
Cust6		
Cust7		

**Q140.** Do you consult the astrologer for matters related to you and your family's wellbeing?

Astro	Yes	No
	1	2

**Q141.** Do you consult Pow/Pam?

Local 12	Yes	No
	1	2

**Q142.** Do you pay homage to/propitiate the local deity in your village or community?

Local19	Yes	No	There is no deity local to my village or community
	1	2	3

**Q143.** During the past 12 months, how often have you played traditional sports (archery, *keburu*, *degor*, etc)?

	More than once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
Sport1	1	2	3	4

**Q144.** During the past 12 months, how often have you played modern games/sports (e.g. football)?

	More than once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
Sport2	1	2	3	4

### Etiquette

**Q145.** Is *Driglam Namzha* (etiquette and code of conduct) important?

Namzha1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

**Q146.** How do you perceive the change in practice and observance of *Driglam Namzha* (etiquette and code of conduct) during the past 12 months?

Namzha2	Getting weaker	Stayed the same	Getting stronger	Don't know
	1	2	3	8

### Value Changes

**Q147.** During the last few years, most people in Bhutan have become-

Change1	More generous	Stayed the same	Less generous	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change2	More compassionate	Stayed the same	Less compassionate	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change3	More concerned about material wealth	Stayed the same	Less concerned about material wealth	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change4	More selfish	Stayed the same	Less selfish	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change5	More honest	Stayed the same	Less honest	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change6	More spiritual	Stayed the same	Less spiritual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change7	More tolerant	Stayed the same	Less tolerant	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

### Folktales, Songs and films

**Q148.** What types of songs do you usually listen to most?

		<b>Listen to the most</b>
<b>Songs3</b>	Zhungdra	1
<b>Songs4</b>	Boedra	1
<b>Songs14</b>	Rigsar	1
<b>Songs15</b>	Hindi	1
<b>Songs16</b>	Nepali	1
<b>Songs18</b>	English	1
<b>Songs20</b>	Other (specify.....)	1

**Q149.** Have you watched some of the Bhutanese films that have been made over the last few years?

Films	None	1-10	11-20	21-30	More than 30
	1	2	3	4	5

**Q150.** Do you think it is important to learn/know folktales because of the values contained in it?

Tale1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

### Architecture

*Q151.* Do you notice any changes in the architectural designs of the houses/buildings over the years in Bhutan?

House	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8

## Your Opinions About Quality of Governance in Bhutan

### Political Participation

**Q152.** In the past 12 months, have you attended *zomdue* ?

<b>Zom1</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go To Q156</i>		

**Q153.** How many times have you participated *zomdue* at:

<b>Zom2</b>	Village/Chiwog level		◀Record number of times during past 12 months ( <i>If not Applicable enter 99</i> )
<b>Zom3</b>	<i>Gewog</i> level		◀Record number of times during past 12 months ( <i>If not Applicable enter 99</i> )
<b>Zom6</b>	<i>Thromdue</i> level		◀Record number of times during past 12 months ( <i>If not Applicable enter 99</i> )

**Q154.** Did you speak out at *zomdue*?

<b>Zom4</b>	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go To Q156</i>		

**Q155.** How often?

<b>Zom5</b>	Every time	Most of the times	Sometimes
	1	2	3

### Effective Government

#### Performances of government at national and local level

**Q156.** For each of the following, please rate the performances of the government in the past 12 months?

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
<b>Centra1</b>	Creating jobs	1	2	3	8
<b>Centra2</b>	Reducing gap between rich & poor	1	2	3	8
<b>Centra3</b>	Providing educational needs	1	2	3	8
<b>Centra4</b>	Improving health services	1	2	3	8
<b>Centra6</b>	Fighting corruption	1	2	3	8
<b>Centra8</b>	Protecting environment	1	2	3	8
<b>Centra9</b>	Providing road	1	2	3	8
<b>Centra10</b>	Providing electricity	1	2	3	8

**Q157.** In general, how would you rate the performance of the *dzongkbag* administration in the past 12 months?

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
<b>Dzong1</b>	Providing educational needs	1	2	3	8
<b>Dzong2</b>	Improving sanitation	1	2	3	8
<b>Dzong3</b>	Improving health services	1	2	3	8
<b>Dzong4</b>	Providing agricultural implements and seeds	1	2	3	8
<b>Dzong6</b>	Providing clean drinking water	1	2	3	8
<b>Dzong7</b>	Approving allocation of timber permits	1	2	3	8
<b>Dzong11</b>	Providing farm and feeder roads	1	2	3	8

### Leadership performance

**Q158.** In the past 12 months, how would you rate the performances of the following leaders?  
Thrompon must be asked only to urban residents.

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
<b>Leader2</b>	<i>Dzongdag</i>	1	2	3	8
<b>Leader3</b>	<i>Chimi</i>	1	2	3	8
<b>Leader4</b>	<i>Gup</i>	1	2	3	8
<b>Leader5</b>	<i>Tshogpa</i>	1	2	3	8
<b>Leader6</b>	<i>Thrompon</i>	1	2	3	8

*If respondent is not rural resident, Go to Q161*

**Q159.** Please rate your *Gup* on the following:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
<b>Gup1</b>	Reading and writing	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup2</b>	Understanding capacity	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup3</b>	Resolving disputes	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup4</b>	Past experience	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup5</b>	Confidence & articulation	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup6</b>	Respecting people's views	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup8</b>	Verifying applications for timber and fuel wood	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup9</b>	Verifying applications for <i>kidu</i>	1	2	3	8
<b>Gup10</b>	Promoting harmony and cooperation among people	1	2	3	8

**Q160.** Please rate your *Tshogpa* on the following:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
<b>Tshog1</b>	Reading and writing	1	2	3	8
<b>Tshog2</b>	Understanding capacity	1	2	3	8
<b>Tshog3</b>	Resolving disputes	1	2	3	8
<b>Tshog4</b>	Overseeing overall affairs of the <i>Chivog</i>	1	2	3	8
<b>Tshog5</b>	Coordinating between <i>Gup</i> office & <i>Chivog</i>	1	2	3	8

**Q161. Overall satisfaction with government institutions**

What about the overall direction of the government? Would you say that the	Going in the right direction	Going in the wrong direction	Don't Know
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government is : <b>Gov1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
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**Q162.** Overall, how satisfied are you with the functioning of: (*Thromde Leyzin [Gov5] must be asked only to urban residents*)

		Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Don't Know
<b>Gov2</b>	Central ministries	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Gov3</b>	<i>Dzongkhag</i> Administration	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Gov4</b>	<i>Genog</i> administration	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Gov5</b>	<i>Thromde Leyzin</i>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>

### Fair and Equal Law

#### Perception of electoral process

**Q163.** Did you vote for *Gup*, *Chimi* or *Thromdey* representative in the last election?

<b>Elect1</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Q164.** On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of such election process?

<b>Elect2</b>	Free and fair	Not free and fair	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q165.** In the recent past, did anyone from your area or outside your area approach you to vote for a particular party or an individual?

<b>Elect6</b>	Yes	No	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q166.** Will you participate in the upcoming general election?

<b>Elec</b>	Yes	No	Don't know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

### Judicial independence, fairness, speediness and affordability

**Q167.** In your opinion, how independent is our courts from external influence and interference?

<b>Court1</b>	Independent	Not Independent	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q168.** Please rate our courts in:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
<b>Court2</b>	Providing quick justice	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Court3</b>	Providing a fair and impartial trial	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Court4</b>	Making judicial process transparent	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q169.** In the past five years, were you involved in any case before the court?

<b>Court6</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q172</i>		

**Q170.** How many months did the case take to settle?

<b>Court7</b>	◀Enter # of months
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**Q171.** Please estimate the cost of your litigation.

Court8	Nu: .....
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### Respect for fundamental rights

Q172. Do you feel that you :

		Yes	No	Don't know
<b>Rights2</b>	Have right to freedom of speech and opinion	1	2	8
<b>Rights3</b>	Have right who to vote	1	2	8
<b>Rights4</b>	Have right to join political party of your choice	1	2	8
<b>Rights6</b>	Have right to form <i>tsbogpa</i> or be a member of <i>tsbogpa</i>	1	2	8
<b>Rights7</b>	Have right to equal access and opportunity to join public service	1	2	8
<b>Rights8</b>	Have right to equal pay for work of equal value	1	2	8
<b>Rights9</b>	Are free from discrimination based on race, sex, religion, language, politics or other status	1	2	8

### Perception of police

*If you are neither educated nor urban residents, go to Q175.*

Q173. How satisfied are you with the performance of police in:

		Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Don't know
<b>Police1</b>	Enforcing law	1	2	8
<b>Police5</b>	Preventing crime	1	2	8
<b>Police2</b>	Responding promptly to a problem	1	2	8
<b>Police3</b>	Investigating and solving a crime	1	2	8
<b>Police4</b>	Being approachable and easy to talk to	1	2	8

### Freedom and Quality of Media

#### Media freedom/independence, access & quality

Q174. To what degree is media (BBS TV and radio, Newspapers, etc.) free from government influences?

Media1	Free	Not Free	Don't Know
	1	2	8



Q175. Do you have access to the following? (Mark all that apply)

		Yes	No
Media2	BBS Radio	1	2
Media3	BBS Television	1	2
Media19	Newspaper	1	2
Media7	Internet	1	2

Q176. Please rate the quality of news/ newspaper of:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Media14	BBS Radio	1	2	3	8
Media15	BBS Television	1	2	3	8
Media20	Newspaper	1	2	3	8

### Transparency, Accountability and Honesty

#### Trust in institutions and leaders

Q177. To what extent do you trust the following?

		Trust	Trust somewhat	Distrust	Don't Know
GovTr3	Courts	1	3	2	8
GovTr5	Police	1	3	2	8
GovTr6	Central Ministries	1	3	2	8
GovTr9	<i>Dzongkhag</i> administration	1	3	2	8
GovTr10	<i>Gewog</i> administration	1	3	2	8
GovTr15	<i>Thromde Leyzin</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr16	Media	1	3	2	8
GovTr19	Financial institutes	1	3	2	8
GovTr7	<i>Dzongdag</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr11	<i>Gup</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr12	<i>Chimi</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr13	<i>Mangmi</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr14	<i>Tshogpa</i>	1	3	2	8

### Accountability

Q178. Does your *Gup* implements activities according to the decisions of GYT?

Account5	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Applicable
	1	2	8	9

*If Not Applicable, Go to Q181*

Q179. Does your *Gup* or *Tshogpa* consult you in proposing agenda for the GYT meeting?

Account2	Yes	Sometimes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q180. Are you informed of the decisions taken by the GYT?

Account3	Yes	Sometimes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q181. Are you informed of the decisions taken by the *Thromde Tshogde*?

Account4	Yes	Sometimes	No	Don't Know	Not Applicable
	1	2	3	8	9

### Perception of corruption

**Q182.** In your opinion, how common is corruption in the country?

<b>Corrup1</b>	Common	Not Common	Don't Know
	1	2	8

**Q183.** In your opinion, how far do you agree that the following incidences exist?

	Activities of corruption	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree	Don't know
<b>Corrup2</b>	Misuse of government money	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup3</b>	Misuse of subordinate staff	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup4</b>	Misuse of government pool vehicle	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup5</b>	Misuse of government construction equipments (dozer, pay loader, excavator, etc)	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup6</b>	Favour in issuance of timber, mining, sand or quarry licenses	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup42</b>	Favour in issuance of trade licenses	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup7</b>	Favour in employment	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup8</b>	Favour in training	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup9</b>	Favour in promotion	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup10</b>	Favour in transfer	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup11</b>	Favour in award of contracts	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup13</b>	Malpractice in procurement of goods and services	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup14</b>	Delay of payment for corrupt motives	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup17</b>	Allocate budget and implement activities that are not part of regular plan and program	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup18</b>	Doing favour or giving money or gifts to buy votes	1	2	3	8

**Q184.** Do you agree that following are the reasons for corruption in the country?

	Reasons	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree	Don't know
<b>Corrup19</b>	Lack of clear rules and laws	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup21</b>	Common practices giving gifts to employers, superiors, and other influential people	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup23</b>	Weak enforcement of law	1	2	3	8
<b>Corrup43</b>	Complicated and lengthy procedures				

**Q185.** How many civil servants do you think are involved in corruption? Is it:

<b>Corrup24</b>	All	Most	A Few	None	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

**Q186.** In the past 12 months, did your household contribute to official hospitality (in cash or kind)?

<b>Hosp1</b>	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8
<i>If 2 and 8, Go to Q190</i>			

*Q187.* If your household contributed in cash, please specify the amount?

<b>Hosp2</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> Record Amount in Nu
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*Q188.* If your household contributed in kind or in person, what kind of the following?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Hosp11</b>	Cereals (rice, maize, wheat)	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hosp12</b>	Eggs, cheese, butter, milk,	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hosp13</b>	<i>Ara, bangchang, sinchang</i>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hosp14</b>	Vegetables	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hosp15</b>	Firewood	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hosp16</b>	<i>Woola</i>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hosp17</b>	Others, Please specify	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

*Q189.* How much did your household contribute in a year?

	<b>Items</b>	<b>Record approx. in Nu.</b>
<b>Hosp4</b>	Cereals (rice, maize. Wheat)	
<b>Hosp5</b>	Eggs, cheese, butter, milk	
<b>Hosp6</b>	<i>Ara, bangchang, singchang</i>	
<b>Hosp7</b>	Vegetables	
<b>Hosp8</b>	Firewood	
<b>Hosp9</b>	<i>Woola (no. of days)</i>	
<b>Hos10</b>	Others (Specify.....)	

## Migration and Length of Stay

### Length of stay

**Q190.** How long have you lived in your current village/town?

<b>Mobil1</b>		<b>◀ Record number of years</b>
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### Migration Out Of Your Community

**Q191.** Have any members of your household migrated away from your current community during the past 12 months?

<b>Moveaw1</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q194</i>		

**Q192.** Has their move created any problems for you?

<b>Moveaw2</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q194</i>		

**Q193.** What problems do you face as a result of their departure?

<b>Problems Caused By Migration</b>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>MigProb1</b>	Labour shortages	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>MigProb2</b>	Break-up of family	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>MigProb3</b>	Leaving old people behind	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>MigProb5</b>	Other- please specify.....		

## Your Community and Community Activities

### Volunteering

**Q194.** During the past 12 months, have you given people unpaid voluntary help (do not consider *woola*)?

<b>Vol1</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q199</i>		

**Q195.** What kind of help did you provide?

Volunteerism		Yes	No
<b>Vol2</b>	Labour contribution towards construction/renovation of religious establishments (e.g. <i>goendey</i> , <i>shedra</i> , <i>lhakhang</i> and <i>chortens</i> )	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Ritual</b>	Labour during rituals	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Refig</b>	Labour contribution for religious figures	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol3</b>	Labour to house construction	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol4</b>	Labour to house repair	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol8</b>	Labour during annual <i>chboku</i> in a household in village	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol9</b>	Labour contribution during times of death in a family	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol11</b>	Labour contribution during paddy plantation and harvest	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol14</b>	Clean-up campaign	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol15</b>	Fund-raising	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol17</b>	Teaching	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Thung</b>	Labour for <i>thungchu</i>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Irriga</b>	Labour for construction/repair of irrigation channel	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol18</b>	If "Others" please specify	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Q196.** On average, about how many days did you spend during the past 12 months doing voluntary activity on your own?

<b>Voldays</b>		◀Enter number of days
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**Q197.** Were the individuals you helped on your own:

		Yes	No
<b>Vol19</b>	Poor people	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol20</b>	Sick people	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol21</b>	Old people	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol22</b>	Disabled people	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol23</b>	Bereaved families	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol24</b>	Victims (of crime, accidents, natural disasters, etc.)	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol25</b>	Orphans	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Vol26</b>	Others	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
If Others, please specify:			

**Q198.** Overall, how satisfying has your experience as a volunteer been?

<b>Vol27</b>	Satisfying	Neither satisfying or dissatisfying	Dissatisfying
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

### Donations

**Q199.** In the past 12 months, did you donate money to the following?

Activities	Yes	No
<b>Don1</b> Religious Establishments	1	2
<b>Don2</b> Religious rituals	1	2
<b>Don3</b> To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	1	2
<b>Don4</b> Individuals (other than your relatives)	1	2
<b>Don5</b> Educational institutes	1	2
<b>Don6</b> NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	1	2
<b>Don7</b> Others	1	2
If "others" please specify.....		
<i>If No to all Go to Q201</i>		

**Q200.** How much money did you donate?

Activities	Amount of donation in Nu.
<b>Don8</b> Religious Establishments	
<b>Don9</b> Religious rituals	
<b>Don10</b> To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	
<b>Don11</b> Individuals (other than your relatives)	
<b>Don12</b> Educational institutes	
<b>Don13</b> NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	
<b>Don14</b> Others	
If "others" please specify.....	

**Q201.** In the past 12 months, did you donate goods to the following?

Activities	Yes	No
<b>Don15</b> Religious Establishments	1	2
<b>Don16</b> Religious rituals	1	2
<b>Don17</b> To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	1	2
<b>Don18</b> Individuals (other than your relatives)	1	2
<b>Don19</b> Educational institutes	1	2
<b>Don20</b> NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	1	2
<b>Don21</b> Others	1	2
If "others" please specify.....		
<i>If No to all Go to Q203</i>		

**Q202.** What was the approximate value of the goods that you donated?

Activities		Approximate value of goods in Nu.
<b>Don22</b>	Religious Establishments	
<b>Don23</b>	Religious rituals	
<b>Don24</b>	To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	
<b>Don25</b>	Individuals (other than your relatives)	
<b>Don26</b>	Educational institutes	
<b>Don27</b>	NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	
<b>Don28</b>	Others	
If "others" please specify		

### Sense of Belonging

**Q203.** How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community? Would you say it is?

Belong1	Very Strong	Somewhat Strong	Weak	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>

### Sense of Trust

**Q204.** How much do you trust Bhutanese people in general?

Tgene	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q205.** How much you trust your neighbours?

Trust4	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

### Community Vitality

**Q206.** People in this community treat you fairly.

Comm4	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q207.** Would you say this is a neighbourhood where neighbours help one another?

Comm7	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q208.** Did you **exchange** labour with any community members during the past 12 months?

Exchange	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Q209.** In the last month, how often did you socialize with your neighbours? Was it:

TUSoc1	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q210.** In the last month, how often did you socialize with your friends? Was it:

<b>TUSoc2</b>	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q211.** In the last month, how often did you socialize with your relatives (outside of the people you live with)? Was it:

<b>TUSoc4</b>	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

### Family Relationships

**Q212.** For the following statements, please tick only one that indicates your level of agreement or disagreement.

		<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Neutral</b>	<b>Agree</b>
<b>Fam1</b>	The members of your family really care about each other.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Fam3</b>	You wish you were not part of your family	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Fam4</b>	Members of your family argue too much	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Fam6</b>	You feel like a stranger in your family	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Fam7</b>	You have enough time to spend with your family	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Fam8</b>	There is a lot of understanding in your family	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Fam10</b>	Your family is a real source of comfort to you.	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

### Relatives

**Q213.** Now we want to ask you some questions about contacts you have with your **relatives**, including all relatives such as aunts, uncles, cousins, and in-laws. Exclude people who live in your household.

Think of all the relatives you had contact with in the past month. Of all these people how many live in the same community as you?

<b>Comm11</b>	All	Most	About Half	A few	None
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>

### Crime and Safety

**Q214.** Have you been a victim of crime in the last twelve months?

<b>Crime1</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q216</i>		



**Q215.** If yes, what was the nature of the offense or offenses?

<b>Theft1</b>	Theft		◀ Record number of offences
<b>Robbery1</b>	Robbery		◀ Record number of offences
<b>Crime3</b>	Vandalism		◀ Record number of offences
<b>Crime4</b>	Family Violence		◀ Record number of offences
<b>Crime5</b>	Sexual Assault		◀ Record number of offences
<b>Crime6</b>	Other Assault or Violence		◀ Record number of offences
<b>Crime7</b>	Fraud		◀ Record number of offences
<b>Crime8</b>	Other		◀ Record number of offences
Please specify:.....			

**Q216.** Did you see/knew other people being victimized of crime in the last twelve months?

<b>Crime9</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q218</i>		

**Q217.** If yes, what was the nature of the offense or offenses?

		Yes	No
<b>Theft2</b>	Theft	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Robbery2</b>	Robbery	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Crime10</b>	Vandalism	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Crime11</b>	Family Violence	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Crime12</b>	Sexual Assault	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Crime13</b>	Other Assault or Violence	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Crime14</b>	Fraud	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Crime15</b>	Other	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
If others, please specify.....			

**Q218.** How safe do you feel when walking alone in your neighbourhood or village after dark from....? Do you feel....?

		Always Safe	Usually Safe	Rarely safe
<b>Safety1</b>	Human harm	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Safety2</b>	Wild animals	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Safety3</b>	Ghost/Spirits	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

**Q219.** Did enmity arise in the community during the last twelve months?

<b>Enmity1</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q221</i>		

**Q220.** If yes, state the reason/reasons.

	Record Reasons Below	Code
<b>Enmity2</b>		
<b>Enmity3</b>		
<b>Enmity4</b>		
<b>Enmity5</b>		

## Ecological Issues

### **Connectedness to nature**

*Q221.* Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Statement	Agree	Disagree	Don't Know
<b>EcolVal1</b>	Besides human beings, nature is also the domain of spirits and deities.	1	2	8
<b>EcoVal3</b>	Living beings have to depend on non-living beings in order to survive.	1	2	8

### **Public support for environmental policy**

*Q222.* State whether you agree or disagree with the following?

		Agree	Disagree	Don't Know
<b>EnviPro1</b>	There should be tougher anti-pollution laws.	1	2	8
<b>EnviPro2</b>	Those businesses that do not meet environmental regulations should be closed down.	1	2	8
<b>EnviPro3</b>	Government should impose heavy taxes for those who import environmentally damaging goods.	1	2	8
<b>EnviPro4</b>	The government should strictly reinforce ban on plastic as it has not been very effective.	1	2	8

### **Environmental issues**

*Q223.* Are the following environmental issues of concern in your area?

	Issues	Yes	No	Don't Know
<b>EnviIssue1</b>	Pollution of rivers and streams	1	2	8
<b>EnviIssue2</b>	Air pollution	1	2	8
<b>EnviIssue3</b>	Absence of proper waste disposal sites	1	2	8
<b>EnviIssue4</b>	Decreasing wildlife species	1	2	8
<b>EnviIssue5</b>	Landslide	1	2	8
<b>EnviIssue6</b>	Soil erosion	1	2	8
<b>EnviIssue7</b>	Flood	1	2	8
<b>EnviIssue8</b>	Erratic weather pattern	1	2	8

### **Government's effort in protecting environment**

*Q224.* To what extent do you feel that the government is protecting environment for future generations?

<b>GovEnviProt</b>	Enough	Not enough	Don't Know
	1	2	8

**Agricultural land lost to development**

**Q225.** In the past five years, have you lost your agricultural land to development? (**Ask this only to farmer respondents**)

AgriLand	Yes	No	Not Applicable
	1	2	9
	<i>If Not Applicable Go To Q227</i>		

**Land lost as a result of naturally growing trees**

**Q226.** Have you lost land as a result of growing trees naturally on your land?

NatTreeLand	Yes	No
	1	2

**Urbanization**

**Q227.** Which of the following is the biggest problem urban area is facing today?

UrbanProb	Garbage	Traffic and air pollution	Housing crunch	Crime	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

**Q228.** Do you feel that government should initiate green parks for children and adults in urban areas?

UrbanPark	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

**Water Quality**

**Q229.** How would you rate the quality of your drinking water in terms of the following?

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
WatQua1	Turbidity	1	2	3	8
WatQua2	Faecal coliform				

**Q230.** Have you witnessed increase or decrease in water borne diseases in your area?

WatQua6	Increase	Decrease	Don't Know
	1	2	8

**Q231.** Do you notice any change in the level of water in the streams and rivers nearby your area?

WatLevelCh	Increased	Decreased	Stayed the same	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

**Air Quality**

**Q232.** How would you rate the overall quality of air in your area?

AirQua1	Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q233. Have you witnessed increase or decrease in diseases related to bad air quality in your area?

AirQua2	Increased	Decreased	Don't Know
	1	2	8

### Transportation

Q234. Do you own vehicle?

Trans1	Yes	No
	1	2
	<i>If No Go To Q236</i>	

Q235. If public transportation is available, would you reduce trips by your personal vehicle?

Trans2	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

### Energy

Q236. What kind of energy do you use for cooking?

		Yes	No
Energy1	Fuel wood	1	2
Energy2	Electricity	1	2
Energy3	LPG	1	2
Energy4	Kerosene	1	2
Energy5	Solar	1	2
Energy6	Others, please specify:- .....	1	2

Q237. What kind of energy do you use for heating your home?

		Yes	No
Energy7	Fuel wood	1	2
Energy8	Electricity	1	2
Energy9	LPG	1	2
Energy10	Kerosene	1	2
Energy11	Solar	1	2
Energy12	Others, please specify:- .....	1	2

### Climate change

Q238. How aware are you about climate change?

Cchange1	Very much aware	Reasonably aware	Unaware	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q239. How serious a problem do you consider the issues of climate change or global warming to be? Is it

Cchange2	Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not very serious problem	Not a serious problem at all	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q240. To what extent, are you concerned about climate change?

Cchange3	Very much	A lot	A little	Not at all	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

*(If the respondents are in other professions other than farmers Go To Q250)*

### Biodiversity

Q241. Have you noticed any change in the vegetation cover around your region as compared to previous years?

Bio1	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q242. Do you have access to the following non-wood forest products?

	Non-wood forest products	Yes	No	Not Available
Nonwood1	Mushroom	1	2	10
Nonwood2	Cane shoots	1	2	10
Nonwood3	Fern tops	1	2	10
Nonwood4	Fodder	1	2	10
Nonwood5	Lemon grass oil	1	2	10
Nonwood6	Turpentine (thangchu)	1	2	10
Nonwood7	Raw materials for colorants and dyes	1	2	10
Nonwood8	Bamboo	1	2	10
Nonwood9	Jungle potato	1	2	10
Nonwood10	Exudates – resin (sey or varnish for dapa, phob, etc.)	1	2	10
Nonwood11	Bettle leaf (pani)	1	2	10
Nonwood12	Daphne (bark for making paper)	1	2	10
Nonwood13	Damru	1	2	10
Nonwood14	Edible jungle fruits	1	2	10
Nonwood15	Zaa, baw	1	2	10

Q243. How satisfied are you with your access to the following non-wood forest products?

NonWoodSat	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q244. Do you have access to the following wood products?

		Yes	No
Wood1	Fuel wood	1	2
Wood2	Timber for construction of houses and animal yards.	1	2
Wood3	Fencing materials (farm and around houses)	1	2
Wood4	Cane shoot	1	2
Wood5	Fodder (branches of trees used for animal feed)	1	2

Q245. How satisfied are you with your access to wood products?

WoodSat	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q246. Have the distance changed in accessing each of the above resources?

WoodDist1	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q247. Has the distance increased in collecting firewood?

WoodDist2	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q248. How far do you travel in collecting firewood?

WoodDist3	Less than 1 hour	1-3 hours	4-6 hours	More than 7 hours
	1	2	3	4

Q249. Do you think the following affects your access to natural resources?

		Yes	No	Don't Know
NatRes1	Nature reserves and parks	1	2	8
NatRes2	Community and private forests	1	2	8

### Household Waste

Q250. Has your household waste production increased compared to the previous year?

Waste1	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q251. During the past 12 months, what kind of waste did your household produce?

Waste2	Ecologically friendly (vegetable waste and others that decompose easily)	Ecologically unfriendly (metals, plastics, etc. that does not decompose easily)	Both
	1	2	3

Q252. How often do you sort glass or tins or plastic and so on for reuse?

Waste3	Always	Sometimes	Never
	1	2	3

Q253. How do you dispose your household waste?

Waste4	Composting and burning	Municipal garbage pick-up	Dump in rivers/streams	Dump in forest	Dump on open land	Others, please specify.....
	1	2	3	4	5	6

### Agriculture (Ask this only to farmer respondents) If not farmer Go to Q260

#### Quality of agricultural land

Q254. How would you rate the quality of your agricultural land?

AgriQua	Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

### Fertilizers

Q255. Which do you use most, manure or chemical fertilizers?

Fert	Manure	Chemical fertilizer	Both
	1	2	3

### Insecticides

Q256. Have you used any pesticides/insecticides/herbicides in your farm?

Insect	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

### Agricultural Constraints

Q257. Which of the following were important constraints to your crops during the last year?

		Yes	No	Don't Know
CropCo1	Wild Animals	1	2	8
CropCo2	Pests and Diseases	1	2	8
CropCo3	Drought	1	2	8
CropCo4	Excessive rain	1	2	8
CropCo5	Hailstorm	1	2	8
CropCo6	Late supply of approved seed by agency	1	2	8
CropCo7	Damage by domestic animals	1	2	8
CropCo8	Soil erosion	1	2	8
CropCo9	Landslides	1	2	8
CropCo10	Labour shortage	1	2	8
CropCo11	Lack of stable water supply/irrigation system	1	2	8
CropCo12	Lack of chemical fertilizer	1	2	8
CropCo13	Lack of manure	1	2	8
CropCo14	Other	1	2	8

### Human-wildlife conflict

Q258. In the past one year, has your crops been damaged by wild animals?

HWild1	Yes	No
	1	2
	<i>If No Go to Q260</i>	

Q259. Do you have any land that you have not been cultivated **specifically** because of the wildlife threats?

HWild2	Yes	No
	1	2

## Living Standards

### 11.1 Income

**Q260.** Approximately how much cash income did you receive during the past twelve months from each of the following sources? (**Note- Income of respondent**)

*If no income is received from a source, enter 0. Only leave blank if respondent refuses to answer.*

Sources of Income		Income in Nu
<b>Income1</b>	Wages/Salary	
<b>Income2</b>	Own business	
<b>Income3</b>	Own farm enterprise	
<b>Income6</b>	Remittances	
<b>Income7</b>	Pensions	
<b>Income8</b>	Rental/Real Estate	
<b>Income9</b>	Inheritance	
<b>Income12</b>	Sale of land or other assets	
<b>Income13</b>	Other	
If "Other" please specify.....		

**Q261.** What was the approximate total cash income for your household during the past 12 months?

<b>HIIncome</b>		◀ Record approximate income in Nu [enter 8 for Don't Know]
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### Relative Income

**Q262.** Within your community, do you consider your family to be:

<b>Income14</b>	Wealthier than most families	About the same as most families	Poorer than most families	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>

**Q263.** How has your family's financial position changed over the past few years, compared to other families in your community?

<b>Income15</b>	Financial position has improved more than most families	Financial position has changed about the same as most families	Financial position has improved less than most families	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>

### Financial Security

**Q264.** In the next two years, do you think your family's financial situation will get better, worse or stay the same?

<b>FinSec1</b>	Get Better	Stay The Same	Get Worse	Don't Know
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>



*Q265.* How well does your total household income meet your family's everyday needs for food, shelter and clothing?

FinSec2	Not enough	Just enough	More than enough
	1	2	3

*Q266.* If you or someone in your household had to make an unexpected payment of 5,000 NU today, would you-

		Yes	No
FinSec11	Use savings	1	2
FinSec12	Borrow from relative	1	2
FinSec13	Borrow from a friend	1	2
FinSec14	Borrow from a bank	1	2
FinSec15	Borrow from other informal lender	1	2
FinSec16	Sell an asset	1	2
FinSec17	Other	1	2
If "Other, please specify.....			

*Q267.* If you or someone in your household had to make an unexpected payment of 25,000 NU today, would you-

		Yes	No
FinSec21	Use savings	1	2
FinSec22	Borrow from relative	1	2
FinSec23	Borrow from a friend	1	2
FinSec24	Borrow from a bank	1	2
FinSec25	Borrow from other informal lender	1	2
FinSec26	Sell an asset	1	2
FinSec27	Other	1	2
If "Other, please specify.....			

*Q268.* In the past 12 months, did any of the following happen to your family?

		Yes	No
FinSec31	Bought second hand clothes instead of new ones to keep costs down.	1	2
FinSec32	Continued wearing clothes and shoes that were worn out because you couldn't afford replacements.	1	2
FinSec35	Had difficulty in contributing to community festivals	1	2
FinSec36	Could not send children to school due to costs	1	2
FinSec38	Could not repay loans or mortgages on time.	1	2
FinSec39	Had difficulty providing financial assistance to parents and extended family members.	1	2
FinSec40	Postponed urgent repairs and maintenance of your household.	1	2
FinSec41	Sold equipment, land or other assets to raise cash for basic expenses.	1	2
FinSec42	Other-	1	2
If Other, please specify-			

### Food Insecurity

Now I am going to read you some statements that may be used to describe the food situation for a household. Please tell me whether it occurred or not in the past 12 months?

**Q269.** In the past 12 months, did you cut the size of your meal or skip meals because there wasn't enough food or money for food?

<b>FS1</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go to Q271</i>		

**Q270.** 116. How often did this happen—almost once a month, some months but not every month, or in only one or two months?

<b>FS3</b>	Almost once a month	Some months but not every month	Only one or two months
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>

### Debt

**Q271.** What is your current debt?

*If there is no debt from a source, enter 0. Only leave blank if respondent does not answer.*

*Be sure to enter Total in Debt9*

<b>Debt1</b>	Housing Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt2</b>	Vehicle Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt3</b>	Land purchase Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt4</b>	Agricultural Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt5</b>	Business Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt6</b>	Educational Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt7</b>	Personal Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt8</b>	Other Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
<b>Debt9</b>	<b>Total</b>		◀ Please record amount in Nu

**Q272.** From whom did you borrow?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Debt10</b>	Family	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Debt11</b>	Friends	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Debt12</b>	Banks/Financial Institutions	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Debt13</b>	Other	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

**Q273.** Are you comfortable with your current level of household debt?

<b>Debt14</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

### Housing

Q274. Is the dwelling in which you live, rented or owned?

HTenure	Rented	Owned
	1	2
<i>If Owned Go to Q276</i>		

Q275. If rented, what is the current monthly rent?

HRent		◀Record amount in Nu
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Q276. If owned, what type of roof-material is used for your house; circle all that applies?

RoMat1	Concrete/brick/stone	1
RoMat2	CGI/Metal	1
RoMat3	Mud	1
RoMat4	Wood	1
RoMat5	Straw/leaves	1
RoMat6	Bamboo	1
RoMat7	Slate	1
RoMat8	Others (specify).....	1

Q277. What type of wall material is used for your house; circle all that applies

WaMat1	Concrete/brick/stone	1
WaMat2	CGI/Metal	1
WaMat3	Mud	1
WaMat4	Wood	1
WaMat5	Straw/leaves	1
WaMat6	Bamboo	1
WaMat7	Slate	1
WaMat8	Others (specify).....	1

Q278. How many rooms are in the dwelling? (*Exclude bathrooms and toilets*)

HRooms		◀Record number of rooms
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Q279. Is your dwelling in need of repairs?

<i>Please check one of the answers below</i>		
HRepair	No repairs	1
	Yes, minor repairs are needed.	2
	Yes, major repairs- leaking roof, defective plumbing, wiring, structural repairs to walls, ceilings, roof etc	3

### In-Kind Income

Q280. During the past year, did you receive any contributions of food from family or friends?

InKind1	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go To Q282</i>		

Q281. If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

InKind2		◀Please enter approximate value in NUs
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**Q282.** During the past year, did you receive any contributions in the form of clothes, household items, livestock animals, etc.

<b>InKind3</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q284</i>		

**Q283.** If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

<b>InKind4</b>		◀Please enter approximate value in NUs
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**Q284.** During the past year, did you receive any contributions of labour from family or friends?

<b>InKind5</b>	Yes	No
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<i>If No Go To Q286</i>		

**Q285.** If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

<b>InKind6</b>		◀Please enter approximate value in NUs
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**Q286.** How many acres of land do you own?

<b>Type of land</b>	<b>Acres</b>
Dry land	
Pangzhing	
Tseri	
Wetland	
Others	
<b>Total</b>	

**Q287.** How many livestock animals do you own?

<b>Type of animals</b>	<b>No. of heads</b>
Yaks	
Cows	
Bulls	
Goats	
Sheep	
Horses	
Donkeys	
Mules	
Chickens	
Pigs	

*Q288.* Which of the following pieces of equipment do you own?

		Yes	No
<b>Equip1</b>	Tractor	1	2
<b>Equip2</b>	Power Tiller	1	2
<b>Equip3</b>	Power Thresher	1	2
<b>Equip4</b>	Paddle Thresher	1	2
<b>Equip6</b>	Rice Mill Set	1	2
<b>Equip7</b>	Oil Mill Set	1	2
<b>Equip8</b>	Power Reaper	1	2
<b>Equip21</b>	Heavy vehicles	1	2
<b>Equip22</b>	Medium vehicles	1	2
<b>Equip 19</b>	Light vehicles	1	2
<b>Equip 20</b>	Two-wheel vehicles	1	2

*Q289.* During the past 12 months, have each of the following increased, decreased or stayed the same?

		Increased	Stayed the Same	Decreased	Not Applicable
<b>AGTrend1</b>	Number of acres you own	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend2</b>	Number of acres planted	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend3</b>	Amount of livestock you own	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend4</b>	Size of your cereals harvest	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend5</b>	Size of your fruits harvest	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend6</b>	Size of your vegetables harvest	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend7</b>	Number of kgs of meat produced	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend8</b>	Number of kgs of dairy product produced	1	2	3	4
<b>AGTrend9</b>	Cash Income	1	2	3	4