

Respondent #			

The Second Gross National Happiness Survey Questionnaire April 2010

Int	Interviewer		◀Enter Code
IntDat	InterviewDate		◀Enter MM/DD/YYYY
dzcode	Dzongkhag		◀Enter Code
cbcode	Gewog/Town		◀Enter Code
newcbcode	Chiwog/Block Code		◀Enter Code
villcode	Village		◀Enter Code
eacode	Enumeration Area		◀Enter Code
stnum	Structure #		◀Enter Code
chuum	Census Home #		◀Enter Code
hhnum	Household Serial #		◀Enter Code

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DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1. Note sex of the respondent. (Please circle appropriate number below)

Sex	Male	Female
	1	2

Q2. What is your age?

Age		◀ Please enter your age in years
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Q3. What is your current marital status? (Please circle appropriate number below)

Marital	Never married	Married	Divorced	Separated	Widowed
	1	2	3	4	5

Q4. What is your highest level of education?

PostSec		◀ Note the highest level of education
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Q5. Have you had any non-formal education?

NFE		◀ Record number of years of NFE
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Q6. Have you had monastic education?

MonEd		◀ Record years of monastic education
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Q7. Which of the following languages can you read and write?

		Yes	No
Lit1	Dzongkha	1	2
Lit2	Nepali	1	2
Lit3	English	1	2
Lit4	Others (please specify.....)	1	2

Q8. What is your religion?

Religion	Buddhism	Hinduism	Christianity	Others	None
	1	2	3	4	9
Others (please specify.....)					

Q9. What is your current employment status? [Enter appropriate code from below]

Occap		◀ Record appropriate code from below
1 = Unemployed 2 = Farmer 3 = Trader/shopkeeper/businessman 4 = School student/VTI trainee/Trainees/University students 5 = Civil servants 6 = GYT/DYT member 7 = RBA/RBP/RBG 8 = Monk/Anim 9 = Gomchen 10 = Corporate employee 11 = NGO staff 12 = National Work Force 13 = Others (please specify.....)		

Q10. Household Size

HHSize		◀ Record total number of members currently in the household, including respondent
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1. PSYCHOLOGICAL WELLBEING

Sense of Satisfaction

Q11. What are the six or seven things that you consider to be most important that leads to a happy and content life?

	Record Answer Below	Code
HapSc1		
HapSc2		
HapSc3		
HapSc4		
HapSc5		
HapSc6		
HapSc7		

Q12. On a scale of zero to 10, I consider myself

Hap	Not a very happy person									Very Happy Person
	0	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q13. How would you rate the quality of your life?

LifeQua1	Very poor	Poor	Neither poor nor good	Good	Very good
	1	2	3	4	5

Q14. How much do you enjoy life?

LifeQua2	Not at all	A little	Quite a lot	An extreme amount
	1	2	3	4

Q15. How satisfied are you with the following aspects of your life?

		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't Know
Sat1	Your health	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat2	Your standard of living (livelihood)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat3	The major occupations in your daily life (could be your job if formally employed, farm work, housework, schoolwork)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat4	The relationship you have with your immediate family members.	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat6	Local environment	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat7	Work Life balance	5	4	3	2	1	8

Meaning in life

Q16. Please take a few minutes to think about your life. Do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't Know
Mv1	I have found a satisfactory meaning in life	5	4	3	2	1	8
Mv2	I generally feel free to express my ideas and opinions	5	4	3	2	1	8
Mv3	Most of the time I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do	5	4	3	2	1	8
Mv4	People in my life care about me	5	4	3	2	1	8

Social support

Q17. How many people are so close to you that you can count on them if you....

		More than 8	6-8	3-5	1-2	None	Don't Know
SS1	Are sick	5	4	3	2	1	8
SS2	Have financial problems	5	4	3	2	1	8
SS3	Have emotional problems	5	4	3	2	1	8
SS4	Have to attend to important personal events (childbirth, funeral, wedding etc.)	5	4	3	2	1	8

Stress

Q18. During the last year, would you describe your life as-

Stress1	Very Stressful	Moderately Stressful	Somewhat Stressful	Not At All Stressful	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8
<i>If 4 or 8, Go to Q20</i>					

Q19. What are your main sources of stress?

	Sources of stress	Code
Stress1		
Stress2		
Stress3		
Stress4		
Stress5		
Stress6		
Stress7		

Please consider the last four weeks and answer the following questions by selecting and circling one of the four answer options

Q20. Been able to concentrate on what you're doing

GHQ1	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q21. Lost much sleep over worry

GHQ2	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q22. Felt you were playing a useful part in things

GHQ3	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q23. Felt capable of making decisions about things

GHQ4	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q24. Felt constantly under strain

GHQ5	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q25. Felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties

GHQ6	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q26. Been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities

GHQ7	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q27. Been able to face up to your problems

GHQ8	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q28. Been feeling unhappy and depressed

GHQ9	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q29. Been losing confidence in yourself

GHQ10	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q30. Been thinking of yourself as a worthless person

GHQ11	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q31. Been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered

GHQ12	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Spirituality

Q32. How spiritual do you consider yourself to be?

Spirit1	Very	Moderately	Somewhat	Not at All
	4	3	2	1

Q33. How often do you recite prayers?

Spirit4	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Not at All
	4	3	2	1

Q34. How often do you practice meditation?

Spirit5	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Not at All
	4	3	2	1

Q35. How often do you visit local temples and other places of spiritual significance within your community?

Spirit6	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Not at All
	4	3	2	1

Q36. If you are a parent, do you discuss spiritual issues with your children?

Spirit6	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Not at All	Not a Parent
	4	3	2	1	9

Q37. Do you consider Karma in the course of your daily life?

Spirit11	Regularly	Occasionally	Rarely	Not at All
	4	3	2	1

Emotional Experience

Q38. During the past few weeks, how often have you felt the following moods/emotions?

		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Emot1	Anger	1	2	3	4
Emot3	Guilt	1	2	3	4
Emot5	Selfishness	1	2	3	4
Emot6	Jealousy	1	2	3	4
Emot7	Pride	1	2	3	4
Emot8	Calmness	3	2	1	4
Emot9	Empathy/Compassion	3	2	1	4
Emot10	Forgiveness	3	2	1	4
Emot11	Contentment	3	2	1	4
Emot12	Generosity	3	2	1	4
Emot13	Disappointment	1	2	3	4
Emot14	Sadness	1	2	3	4
Emot15	Frustration	1	2	3	4
Emot16	Fear	1	2	3	4
Emot17	Worry	1	2	3	4
Emot18	Other emotions (please specify.....)	1	2	3	4

2. HEALTH

Q39. In general, would you say your health is:

HStatus	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor
	5	4	3	2	1

Disability & Activity Limitations

Q40. Do you have any long-term disabilities, health problems or mental health problems (health conditions that have lasted or are expected to last 6 months or over)?

Disabilit	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q43</i>		

Q41. How long has it lasted?

DisMos		◀ Record number of months you have been restricted by the condition so far.
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Q42. Does this long-term disability restrict your activities?

RestHome	All the time	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
	5	4	3	2	1

Healthy days & short-term activity limitation

*Now, we need information about your health over the **past 30 days**.*

Q43. Thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

SickDays		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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Q44. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

MHDays		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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If "0" days for both question 43 and 44, Go to Q46.

Q45. During the past 30 days, about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation?

ResDays		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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Alcohol

Now we need to ask you some questions about your alcohol consumption. This includes any type of alcoholic drinks, but does not include drinking a few sips of alcohol for religious purposes.

Q46. In your entire life, have you ever consumed any kind of alcohol?

AlcLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q51</i>		

Q47. How old were you when you first started drinking?

AlcAge		◀ Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q48. Have you consumed any type of alcohol during the past 12 months?

Alcurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q51</i>		

Q49. How often did you consume alcohol during the past 12 months?

AlcFreq	Everyday	Occasionally
	1	2

Q50. During the last 12 months, how often did you drink enough to feel intoxicated or drunk, that is, when your speech was slurred, you felt unsteady on your feet, or you had blurred vision?

IntFreq	Everyday	Occasionally	Never
	1	2	3

Smoking

Q51. Does anyone in your household smoke regularly inside the house?

SmkHsld	Yes	No
	1	2

Q52. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

SmkLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q57</i>		

Q53. At what age did you begin to smoke?

SmkAge		◀Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q54. Did you smoke during the last 12 months?

SmkCurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q57</i>		

Q55. Do you smoke daily or occasionally?

SmkStatu	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2
<i>If Occasionally, Go to Q57</i>		

Q56. How many cigarettes do you smoke each day now?

SmkPerDa		◀Record number of cigarette sticks per day
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Tobacco

Tobacco includes Baba, Raja, Surti, Leaf, snuff, others

Q57. Have you ever chewed/snuffed tobacco?

ChewLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q61</i>		

Q58. At what age did you begin to chew/snuff tobacco?

ChewAge		◀Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q59. During the last 12 months, did you chew/snuff tobacco?

ChewCurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q61</i>		

Q60. If yes, do you chew/snuff tobacco daily or occasionally?

ChewStat	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2

Doma

Q61. Have you ever chewed *doma*?

DomaLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q66</i>		

Q62. At what age did you begin to chew *doma*?

DomaAge		◀Insert age [Enter 99 for don't know or no answer]
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Q63. Did you chew *doma* during the past 12 months?

DomaCurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q66</i>		

Q64. Do you chew daily or occasionally?

DomaStat	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2
<i>If Occasionally, Go to Q66</i>		

Q65. How many *khamto* do you chew each day now?

Khamto		◀Record number of <i>khamtos</i> per day
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Height and weight

For female respondents aged 15-49 only.

Q66. Are you pregnant?

Pregnant	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If Yes, Go To Q69</i>		

For all respondents

Q67. What is your height? (*measure without footwear*)

Height		◀Record height in cm
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Q68. What is your weight? (*measure without footwear*)

Weight		◀Record weight in kg
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Suicidal thought and attempt

Q69. Have you ever seriously thought of committing suicide?

Suic1	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q73</i>		

Q70. If yes, has it happened in the past 12 months?

Suic2	Yes	No
	1	2

Q71. Have you ever attempted to commit suicide?

Suic3	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q73</i>		

Q72. If yes, has this happened in the past 12 months?

Suic4	Yes	No
	1	2

BHU or Hospital Services

Q73. On the last occasion you went to a hospital or BHU, how satisfied were you with each of the following?

Factors		Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Not Applicable
HCS1	Skill and competency of the staff	5	4	3	2	1	9
HCS2	Overall cleanliness of the hospital/BHU	5	4	3	2	1	9
HCS3	Friendliness and courtesy of the staff	5	4	3	2	1	9
HCS6	The treatment/medicine prescribed for you	5	4	3	2	1	9

Barriers

Q74. On the last occasion you needed to see a doctor or health care provider, to what extent did each of the following factors make it difficult for you to do so?

Barrier		Very difficult	A little difficult	Not difficult at all	Don't Know
Barrier1	Distance to hospital/ BHU	1	2	3	8
Barrier2	Transportation problems	1	2	3	8
Barrier3	Waiting time to see doctor or health care provider	1	2	3	8

Q75. How long does it usually take you to walk to the nearest health care centre?

Barrier6	◀ Record approximate number of minutes
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Q76. When you have a sickness or health problems, who do you contact first?

FstConta	◀ Record appropriate code from below
1=Lama 2=Paw/Pamo/Bonpo 3=Tsip 4=Choep (gelong/gomchen/anim) 5= Crude healers/home treatments 6=BHUs 7=Hospitals 8=Indigenous health care centre 9- Village Health worker 10=Others (please specify.....)	

4. EDUCATION

Historical literacy

Q78. Do you know the name of any of your great-grandparents?

GFname	Yes	No
	2	1

Q79. How would you rate your knowledge and understanding of the following?

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Legend1	Local legends and folktales	5	4	3	2	1
Legend2	Historical events of our kings	5	4	3	2	1
Legend3	National Day (<i>Gyalyong Dnechhen</i>)	5	4	3	2	1

Q80. How aware are you about Gross National Happiness (*Gyalyong Gakid Palzom*)?

gnh1	Yes, I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it is	Yes, I have heard of it and have some understanding about what it is	Yes, I have heard of it but I'm unsure what it is	Not at all
	4	3	2	1
<i>If 1, Go to Q82</i>				

Q81. Please tell us your understanding of Gross National Happiness.

gnh2	
gnh3	
gnh4	
gnh5	

Cultural literacy

Q82. How would you rate your knowledge and understanding of the following?

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Fest1	Local <i>tshechu</i> and festivals like <i>kbaram</i> , <i>lha</i> , <i>roop</i> , <i>kbharphu</i> , <i>chodpa</i> , etc. conducted every year	5	4	3	2	1
Fest2	Masked and other dances performed during national <i>tshechu</i>	5	4	3	2	1
Fest3	Traditional Bhutanese songs (<i>zhungdra</i> and <i>boedra</i>). Do you know the lyrics to some of the traditional songs?	5	4	3	2	1
Fest4	<i>Tsangmo</i> (Four lines traditional Bhutanese folk poetry)	5	4	3	2	1

Q83. Can you recite a couple of *lozey* lines?

Aids	Yes	No
	2	1

Q84. If you witness a *lozey* exchange, would you understand it?

Lozey2	Very well	About half of it	Very little	Not at all
	4	3	2	1

Civic literacy

Q85. Do you know the minimum age to be eligible to vote in the National Election?

PtNm	Age (Years)	Don't know
	99	

Q86. How would you rate your knowledge and understanding of the following?

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
const1	The Constitution	5	4	3	2	1
const2	The difference between National Council and National Assembly	5	4	3	2	1
candnam	The roles and responsibilities of the Member of Parliaments in your constituency	5	4	3	2	1

Q87. What is your main source of political information?

ptInfo	Radio	News-papers	Television	Party members/ Tshogpas	Internet	Others (specify.....)
	1	2	3	4	5	6

Ecological literacy

Q88. What is your knowledge of names of plants and wild animals in your area?

TspNm1	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
	5	4	3	2	1

Q89. Does your community observe *ladam* and *ridam*?

TspNm5	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	9

Food and nutrition literacy

Q90. Do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
TspNm7	Eating green vegetable is good for your health	5	4	3	2	1	8
TspNm8	Eating excessive amount of fat foods is bad for your health	1	2	3	4	5	8
TspNm9	It is important to eat meat and fish for your good health	5	4	3	2	1	8
TspNm10	Eating fruits regularly is good for your health	5	4	3	2	1	8

Health literacy

Q91. *It is safe to have sex without using condom.* Do you agree with this statement?

TspNm11	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	8

Q92. Do you know how HIV/AIDS is transmitted?

Aids1	Yes, I have heard of it and have a good understanding of how it is transmitted	Yes, I have heard of it and have some understanding of how it is transmitted	Yes, I have heard of it but I am not sure of how it is transmitted	Not at all
	4	3	2	1

Q93. How long should a child be breastfed exclusively?

Exbreast	_____	◀Please enter the number of months (If Don't know, enter 99)
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Indigenous knowledge literacy

Q94. Do you have the following skills?

		Yes	No
Arts1	Weaving (<i>Thagzho</i>)	1	2
Arts2	Embroidery (<i>Tshenzho</i>)	1	2
Arts3	Painting (<i>Lbazho</i>)	1	2
Arts4	Carpentry (<i>Shingzho</i>)	1	2
Arts5	Carving (<i>Parzho</i>)	1	2
Arts6	Sculpture (<i>linzho</i>)	1	2
Arts7	Casting (<i>Lugzho</i>)	1	2
Arts8	Blacksmithing (<i>Garzho</i>)	1	2
Arts9	Bamboo works (<i>Tszbazho</i>)	1	2
Arts10	Goldsmithing and Silversmithing (<i>Serzho</i> and <i>Nguelzho</i>)	1	2
Arts11	Masonry (<i>Dozho</i>)	1	2
Arts12	Leather works (<i>Kozho</i>)	1	2
Arts13	Papermaking (<i>Dezho</i>)	1	2

Formal education

Q95. Please ask this question to students only. In the previous academic year have you participated in the following extra curricular activities?

		Yes	No	Not Applicable
Act1	Games/sports	1	2	9
Act2	Cultural programmes	1	2	9
Act3	Debate/quiz	1	2	9
Act4	Skills acquiring activities (home science, knitting, weaving, carpentry, etc.)	1	2	9
Act5	Gardening/plantations	1	2	9
Act6	Others (Please specify.....)	1	2	9

Q96. What is the highest education level you aspire to accomplish? Do not read the list. Mark only one response.

EdAsp	_____	◀Enter code from below
1= Primary education (class VI) 2= Lower secondary education (class VIII) 3= Middle secondary education (class X) 4= Higher secondary education (class XII) 5= Some Diploma 6= College Degree 7= Post Graduate and above 9= Don't know		

Q97. Overall, from what you know or heard how satisfied are you with the quality of education students receive in schools in your community?

	Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Don't know
Edqua	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q98. From what you know or heard, how satisfied are you with the following aspects of education system in your community?

		Very Satisfied	Somewh at Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Don't know
Sch1	Prepare students for employment	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch2	Contents of courses	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch3	Cultivating compassion	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch4	Cultivating Discipline	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch5	Cultivating honesty	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch6	Cultivating hard work	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch7	Cultivating respect for environment and nature	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q99. From what you know or heard, how satisfied are you with the following aspects in schools in your community?

		Very Satisfied	Somewh at Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Don't know
Sch8	Classrooms (ventilation, size and lighting)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch9	Toilet facilities (adequacy, cleanliness)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch10	Library facilities (library books, reading spaces)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch11	Sport facilities (including football ground etc.)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch12	Drinking water (adequate and safe)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch13	Furniture (adequate chairs, tables, black boards etc.)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sch14	Text books (sufficient and in good conditions)	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q100. From what you know and heard, are the following issues, a concern in the schools in your community?

		A Major concern	Of Some Concern	A Minor Concern	Not a Concern	Don't know
Sch15	Smoking	1	2	3	4	8
Sch16	Alcohol	1	2	3	4	8
Sch17	Drug use	1	2	3	4	8
Sch18	Pregnancy	1	2	3	4	8
Sch19	Lack of respect for traditions and customs	1	2	3	4	8
Sch20	Lack of respect for teachers	1	2	3	4	8
Sch21	Lack of physical fitness	1	2	3	4	8
Sch22	Poverty in students' families	1	2	3	4	8
Sch23	Ragging/bullying/fighting	1	2	3	4	8

Q101. Do you agree or disagree with the statement, “*what your children learn in the classroom is applicable to their day-to-day life?*”

EdApp1	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know	No children in school
	5	4	3	2	1	8	9

Q102. Do you agree or disagree with the statement, “*What I learn in the classroom is applicable in my day-to-day life?*”

EdApp	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Not Applicable
	5	4	3	2	1	9

Q103. In the past year, have you ever moved your child from a school you found unsatisfactory to another school in Bhutan?

Edsch	More than twice	Twice	Once	Never	Not a Parent
	4	3	2	1	9

5. CULTURAL DIVERSITY & RESILIENCE

Language

Q104. What is your mother tongue?

PrimLa1	◀ Please record appropriate number from below	
1= Dzongkha	12= Monpahka	
3= Cho-cha-nga-cha-kha (Kurichu valley)	13= Brokpa	
4= Tshangla (Sharchop)	14= Brokkat	
5= Bumthangkha	15= Lakha	
6= Khengkha	16= B'okha (Tibetan)	
7= Kurtop	17= Nepali (Lhotshamkha)	
8= Nyenkha (Hengkha or Mangdebikha)	18= Lhokpu	
9= Dzala	19= Gongduk	
10= Dakpa	20= Lepcha	
11= Chali kha	21= English	

Q105. How well can you speak your mother tongue now?

PrimLa3	Very Well	Quite Well	Only a Little	Not at all
	4	3	2	1

Identity

Q106. How important is it to you to maintain Bhutanese traditions in your everyday life?

Ident1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Core Values

Q107. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

		Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Don't Know
Value1	One must always love and respect parents, even if they are wrong	3	2	1	8
CValue5	Both husband and wife should maintain a faithful and happy marriage	3	2	1	8
CValue10	One must always maintain <i>tha damtsbig</i> between <i>pon</i> and <i>yog</i>	3	2	1	8

Q108. Please indicate the importance that you assign to each of the following?

		Not important	Somewhat important	Very important
Value2	Family life	1	2	3
Value3	Friendship	1	2	3
Value4	Generosity	1	2	3
Value5	Spiritual faith	1	2	3
Value6	Compassion	1	2	3
Value7	Self-development	1	2	3
Value8	Reciprocity	1	2	3
Value9	Responsibility	1	2	3
Value10	Freedom	1	2	3
Value11	Material wealth	1	2	3
Value13	Career success	1	2	3
Value14	Pleasure	1	2	3

Q109. Please indicate the importance you think other Bhutanese assign to the same life priorities or goals:

		Not important	Somewhat important	Very important
Value15	Family life	1	2	3
Value16	Friendship	1	2	3
Value17	Generosity	1	2	3
Value18	Spiritual faith	1	2	3
Value19	Compassion	1	2	3
Value20	Self-development	1	2	3
Value21	Reciprocity	1	2	3
Value22	Responsibility	1	2	3
Value23	Freedom	1	2	3
Value24	Material wealth	1	2	3
Value26	Career success	1	2	3
Value27	Pleasure	1	2	3

Q110. Please tell me, whether you think each of the following statements can be justified:

		Can Always Be Justified	Can Sometimes Be Justified	Can never Be Justified	Don't Know
CValue21	Killing	1	2	3	8
CValue25	Stealing	1	2	3	8
CValue26	Lying	1	2	3	8
CValue27	Creating disharmony in human relations	1	2	3	8
CValue28	Harsh and offensive speech	1	2	3	8
CValue29	Gossip (malicious speech)	1	2	3	8
CValue31	Harmful thoughts	1	2	3	8
CValue60	Sexual misconduct	1	2	3	8
CValue61	False/wrong views	1	2	3	8
CValue62	Covetousness	1	2	3	8

Q111. Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. To what extent do you think children practice them?

		Not at all	A Little	Quite a lot	A lot	Don't Know
CValue35	Respect for elders	1	2	3	4	8
CValue36	Respect for parents	1	2	3	4	8
CValue37	Discipline (<i>driq</i>)	1	2	3	4	8
CValue38	Honesty	1	2	3	4	8
CValue39	Tolerance (<i>zoeqa</i>)	1	2	3	4	8
CValue40	Hard work	1	2	3	4	8
CValue41	Obedience to authority	1	2	3	4	8
CValue43	Caring for family members and relatives	1	2	3	4	8
CValue44	Helping others	1	2	3	4	8
CValue45	Impartiality towards rich, poor, different status, etc	1	2	3	4	8

Q112. Do you agree with the following statements?

		Agree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Disagree	Don't Know
CValue46	Women are more suited for domestic work/ housework than men.	1	2	3	8
CValue49	An education is more important for a boy than a girl.	1	2	3	8
CValue50	On the whole, men make better leaders than women do.	1	2	3	8
CValue53	Females tend to carry <i>drip</i> , so certain customs like entry restriction into certain parts of <i>lhakhang</i> or touching the bow before an archery match are valid.	1	2	3	8

Participation in Community Events

Q113. Do you take part in local festivals and community events (*mangi rimdro*, *lha sol bon sol* and other types of festivals) in your village or community?

Part2	Always	Sometimes	Never	No such event in my community
	3	2	1	9

Q114. On an average, how many days do you spend in a year attending social and cultural activities, such as community festivals or *choku* of neighbours?

Local29	None	1-5 days	6-12 days	13-20 days	+20 days	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	5	8

Q115. How important is it for you to participate in such community festivals and gatherings?

Part12	Important	Somewhat Important	Not Important	Don't know
	3	2	1	8

Q116. In your opinion, have such practices ...?

Part13	Mostly died out	Got weaker	Are well-maintained	Don't know
	1	2	3	8
<i>If 3 or 8, Go to Q118</i>				

Q117. If you know of any such practices that have died out/been discontinued or is getting weaker, what do you think are the reasons for it?

	Record Reasons Below	Code
part14		
part15		
part16		
part17		
part18		
part19		
part20		

Local Customs & Traditions

Q118. List the ways by which you observe *duezang* or auspicious days (e.g. by visiting *lhakhangs*).

	Record how you observe <i>duezang</i>	Code
part21		
part22		
part23		
part24		
part25		
part26		
part27		

Q119. Do you consult the astrologer for matters related to you and your family's well-being?

Astro	Yes	No
	2	1

Q120. Do you pay homage/propitiate the local deity in your village or community?

Local19	Yes	No	There is no deity local to my village or community
	2	1	9

Q121. During the past 12 months, how often have you played traditional sports (archery, *kburu*, *degor*, etc.)?

	More than once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
Sport1	4	3	2	1

Q122. During the past 12 months, how often have you played modern games/sports (e.g. football)?

	More than once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
Sport2	4	3	2	1

Etiquette

Q123. Is *Driglam Namzha* (Bhutanese code of etiquette and conduct) important?

Namzha1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q124. How do you perceive the change in practice and observance of *Driglam Namzha* during the last few years?

Namzha2	Getting weaker	Stayed the same	Getting stronger	Don't know
	1	2	3	8

Value Changes

Q125. During the last few years, most people in Bhutan have become

Change2	More compassionate	Stayed the same	Less compassionate	Don't Know
	3	2	1	8

Change3	More concerned about material wealth	Stayed the same	Less concerned about material wealth	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change4	More selfish	Stayed the same	Less selfish	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change5	More honest	Stayed the same	Less honest	Don't Know
	3	2	1	8

Change6	More spiritual	Stayed the same	Less spiritual	Don't Know
	3	2	1	8

Change7	More tolerant	Stayed the same	Less tolerant	Don't Know
	3	2	1	8

Q126. What type of films have you watched in the past 12 months?

		None	1-10	11-20	More than 20
Film1	Bhutanese movies	1	2	3	4
Film2	Hindi movies	1	2	3	4
Film3	English movies	1	2	3	4
Film4	Others (Please specify.....)	1	2	3	4

Architecture

Q127. Over the last 5 years, is there any deterioration of traditional architectural *designs* in the houses/buildings in your community?

Arche1	A lot of	Moderate	Little	None	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q128. Do you agree with the following statement?

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree, neither disagree	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Don't know
Arche2	Design of new houses and buildings which deviate widely from the traditional architectural designs should not be allowed	5	4	3	2	1	8

6. GOOD GOVERNANCE

Political Participation

Q129. In the past 12 months, have you attended a *zomdue*?

Zom1	Yes	No
	2	1
<i>If No, Go To Q133</i>		

Q130. How many times have you attended *zomdue* at

Zom2	Village/ <i>chinog</i> level		◀ Record number of times during past 12 months (If not Applicable enter 99)
Zom3	<i>Gewog</i> level		◀ Record number of times during past 12 months (If not Applicable enter 99)
Zom6	<i>Thromdue</i> level		◀ Record number of times during past 12 months (If not Applicable enter 99)

Q131. Did you speak at the *zomdue*?

Zom4	Yes	No
	2	1
<i>If No, Go to Q133</i>		

Q132. How often?

Zom5	Every time	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never
	4	3	2	1

Effective Government

Performances of government at national and local level

Q133. For each of the following, please rate the performances of the government in the past 12 months.

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor	Don't Know
Centra1	Creating jobs	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra2	Reducing gap between rich & poor	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra3	Providing educational needs	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra4	Improving health services	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra6	Fighting corruption	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra8	Protecting environment	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra9	Providing road	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra10	Providing electricity	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra11	Preserving culture and traditions	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q134. For each of the following, please rate the performances of the dzongkhag administration in the past 12 months.

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor	Don't Know
Dzong1	Providing educational needs	5	4	3	2	1	8
Dzong2	Improving sanitation	5	4	3	2	1	8
Dzong3	Improving health services	5	4	3	2	1	8
Dzong4	Providing agricultural implements and seeds	5	4	3	2	1	8
Dzong6	Providing clean drinking water	5	4	3	2	1	8
Dzong7	Approving allocation of timber permits	5	4	3	2	1	8
Dzong11	Providing farm and feeder roads	5	4	3	2	1	8

Leadership performance

Q135. How would you rate the performances of the following leaders in your area in the past 12 months? (*Thrompon* applies to urban residents only).

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor	Don't Know
Leader2	<i>Dzongdag</i>	5	4	3	2	1	8
Leader3	<i>Chimi</i>	5	4	3	2	1	8
Leader4	<i>Gup</i>	5	4	3	2	1	8
Leader5	<i>Tshogpa</i>	5	4	3	2	1	8
Leader6	<i>Thrompon</i>	5	4	3	2	1	8
Leader7	Member of National Assembly	5	4	3	2	1	8
Leader8	Member of National Council	5	4	3	2	1	8

Overall satisfaction with government institutions

Q136. What about the overall direction of the government? Would you say that the government is:

Gov1	Going in the right direction	Going in the wrong direction	Don't Know
	2	1	8

Q137. Overall, how satisfied are you with the functioning of: (Municipal administration applies only to urban residents).

		Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Don't Know
Gov2	Central ministries	5	4	3	2	1	8
Gov3	<i>Dzongkhag</i> Administration	5	4	3	2	1	8
Gov4	<i>Gevog</i> administration	5	4	3	2	1	8
Gov5	<i>Thromde Leyzin</i> (Municipal administration)	5	4	3	2	1	8

Fair and Equal Law

Perception of electoral process

Q138. Did you vote for *Gup*, *MP* or *Thromdey* representative in the last election?

Elect1	Yes	No
	1	2

Q139. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of such election process?

Elect2	Free and fair	Not free and fair	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q140. In the recent past, did anyone from your area or outside your area approach you to vote for a particular party or an individual?

Elect6	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q141. Will you participate in the next general election?

Elec	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8

Judicial independence, fairness, speediness and affordability

Q142. From what you know and heard, how independent are our courts from external influence and interference?

Court1	Highly Independent	Quite Independent	Not Independent	Don't Know
	3	2	1	8

Q143. Please rate our courts in:

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor	Don't Know
Court2	Providing quick justice	5	4	3	2	1	8
Court3	Providing a fair and impartial trial	5	4	3	2	1	8
Court4	Making judicial process transparent	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q144. In the past five years, were you involved in any case before the court?

Court6	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q147</i>		

Q145. How many months did the case take to settle?

Court7	◀Enter # of months
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Q146. Please estimate the cost of your litigation.

Court8	Nu _____
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Respect for fundamental rights

Q147. Do you feel that you :

		Yes	No	Don't know
Rights2	Have right to freedom of speech and opinion	2	1	8
Rights3	Have right who to vote	2	1	8
Rights4	Have right to join political party of your choice	2	1	8
Rights6	Have right to form <i>tshogpa</i> or be a member of <i>tshogpa</i>	2	1	8
Rights7	Have right to equal access and opportunity to join public service	2	1	8
Rights8	Have right to equal pay for work of equal value	2	1	8
Rights9	Are free from discrimination based on race, sex, religion, language, politics or other status	2	1	8

Perception of police

Q148. How satisfied are you with the performance of police in:

		Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Don't know
Police1	Enforcing law	5	4	3	2	1	8
Police5	Preventing crime	5	4	3	2	1	8
Police2	Responding promptly to a problem	5	4	3	2	1	8
Police3	Investigating and solving a crime	5	4	3	2	1	8
Police4	Being approachable and easy to talk to	5	4	3	2	1	8

Media freedom/independence, access & quality

Q149. To what degree is media (BBS TV and radio, Newspapers, etc.) free from government influences?

Media1	Completely Free	Quite Free	Not Free	Don't Know
	3	2	1	8

Q150. Do you have access to the following? (Mark all that apply).

		Yes	No
Media2	BBS Radio	2	1
Media3	BBS Television	2	1
Media19	Newspapers	2	1
Media7	Internet	2	1

Q151. Please rate the quality of media (contents, coverage):

		Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor	Don't Know
Media14	BBS Radio	5	4	3	2	1	8
Media15	BBS Television	5	4	3	2	1	8
Media20	Newspapers	5	4	3	2	1	8

Transparency, Accountability and Honesty Trust in institutions and leaders

Q152. To what extent do you trust the following?

		Trust	Somewhat	Distrust	Don't Know
GovTr3	Courts	3	2	1	8
GovTr5	Police	3	2	1	8
GovTr6	Central Ministries	3	2	1	8
GovTr9	<i>Dzongkhag</i> administration	3	2	1	8
GovTr10	<i>Gewog</i> administration	3	2	1	8
GovTr15	Municipal Administration (<i>Thromdey</i>)	3	2	1	8
GovTr16	Media	3	2	1	8
GovTr19	Financial institutes	3	2	1	8
GovTr7	<i>Dzongdag</i>	3	2	1	8
GovTr11	<i>Gup</i>	3	2	1	8
GovTr13	<i>Mangmi</i>	3	2	1	8
GovTr14	<i>Tshogpa</i>	3	2	1	8
GovTr15	National Council	3	2	1	8
GovTr16	National Assembly	3	2	1	8

Accountability

Q153. Does your *Gup* implement activities according to the decisions of GYT?

Account5	Always	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never	Don't Know	Not Applicable
	4	3	2	1	8	9

Q154. Does your *Gup* or *Tshogpa* consult you in proposing agenda for the GYT meeting?

Account2	Always	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
	4	3	2	1	9

Q155. Are you informed of the decisions taken by the GYT, such as the planned developmental activities in your community?

Account3	Always	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
	4	3	2	1	9

Q156. Are you informed of the decisions taken by the municipal administration (*Thromdey Tshogde*)?

Account4	Always	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never	Not Applicable
	4	3	2	1	9

Perception of corruption

Q157. In your opinion, how common is corruption in the country?

Corrup1	Common	Not Common	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q158. Do you agree with the following statements?

	Activities of corruption	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
Corrup2	Misuse of government money	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup3	Misuse of subordinate staff	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup4	Misuse of government pool vehicle	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup5	Misuse of government construction equipment (dozer, pay loader, excavator, etc)	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup6	Favour in issuance of timber, mining, sand or quarry licenses	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup42	Favour in issuance of trade licenses	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup7	Favour in employment	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup8	Favour in training	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup9	Favour in promotion	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup10	Favour in transfer	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup11	Favour in award of contracts	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup13	Malpractice in procurement of goods and services	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup14	Delay of payment for corrupt motives	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup17	Allocate budget and implement activities that are not part of regular plan and program	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup18	Doing favour or giving money or gifts to buy votes	1	2	3	4	5	8

Q159. Do you agree that following are the reasons for corruption in the country?

	Reasons	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
Corrup19	Lack of clear rules and laws	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup21	Common practice of giving gifts to employers, superiors, and other influential people	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup23	Weak enforcement of law	1	2	3	4	5	8
Corrup43	Complicated and lengthy procedures	1	2	3	4	5	8
Cormed	Weak media	1	2	3	4	5	8
Insuff	Insufficient income	1	2	3	4	5	8

Q160. From what you know, please tell us how many of them in the following sectors are involved in corruption:

		All	Most	A Few	None	Don't know
Corrup24	Government	1	2	3	4	8
Private	Private	1	2	3	4	8
Corp	Corporation	1	2	3	4	8

7. COMMUNITY VITALITY

Length of stay

Q161. How long have you lived in your current village/town?

Mobil1		◀ Record number of years
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Volunteering

Q162. During the past 12 months, how often did you give people unpaid voluntary help (do not consider *woola*)?

Vol1	Yes	No
	2	1
<i>If 1, Go to Q165</i>		

Q163. What kind of help did you provide?

Volunteerism		Yes	No
Vol2	Labour contribution towards construction/renovation of religious establishments (e.g. <i>goendey</i> , <i>sbedra</i> , <i>lhakhang</i> and <i>chorten</i>)	2	1
Ritual	Labour during rituals	2	1
Refig	Labour contribution for religious figures	2	1
Vol3	Labour to house construction	2	1
Vol4	Labour to house repair	2	1
Vol8	Labour during annual <i>choku</i> in a household in village	2	1
Vol9	Labour contribution during times of death in a family	2	1
Vol11	Labour contribution during paddy plantation and harvest	2	1
Vol14	Clean-up campaign	2	1
Vol15	Fund-raising	2	1
Vol17	Teaching	2	1
Thung	Labour for <i>thungchu</i>	2	1
Irriga	Labour for construction/repair of irrigation channel	2	1
Vol18	If "Others" please specify	2	1

Q164. On average, about how many days did you spend during the past 12 months doing voluntary activity on your own?

Voldays		◀ Enter number of days
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Donations

Q165. In the past 12 months, did you donate money to the following?

Activities	Yes	No
Don1 Religious establishments	2	1
Don2 Religious rituals	2	1
Don3 To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	2	1
Don4 Individuals (other than your relatives)	2	1
Don5 Educational institutes	2	1
Don6 NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	2	1
Don7 Others	2	1
If "others" please specify.....		
<i>If No to all, Go to Q167</i>		

Q166. How much money did you donate?

Activities	Amount of donation in Nu
Don8 Religious establishments	Nu_____
Don9 Religious rituals	Nu_____
Don10 To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	Nu_____
Don11 Individuals (other than your relatives)	Nu_____
Don12 Educational institutes	Nu_____
Don13 NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	Nu_____
Don14 Others	Nu_____
If "others" please specify_____	

Q167. In the past 12 months, did you donate goods to the following?

Activities	Yes	No
Don15 Religious Establishments	2	1
Don16 Religious rituals	2	1
Don17 To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	2	1
Don18 Individuals (other than your relatives)	2	1
Don19 Educational institutes	2	1
Don20 NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	2	1
Don21 Others	2	1
If "others" please specify_____		
<i>If No to all, Go to 169</i>		

Q168. What was the approximate value of the goods that you donated?

Activities	Approximate value of goods in Nu
Don22 Religious Establishments	Nu_____
Don23 Religious rituals	Nu_____
Don24 To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	Nu_____
Don25 Individuals (other than your relatives)	Nu_____
Don26 Educational institutes	Nu_____
Don27 NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	Nu_____
Don28 Others	Nu_____
If "others" please specify_____	

Sense of Belonging

Q169. How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community?

Belong 1	Very Strong	Somewhat Strong	Weak	Don't Know
	3	2	1	8

Sense of Trust

Q170. How much do you trust Bhutanese people in general?

Tgene	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Don't Know
	4	3	2	1	8

Q171. How much do you trust your neighbours?

Trust4	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Don't Know
	4	3	2	1	8

Community Vitality

Q172. People in this community treat you fairly.

Comm4	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't Know
	4	3	2	1	8

Q173. Would you say this is a neighbourhood where neighbours help one another?

Comm7	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't Know
	4	3	2	1	8

Q174. Did you **exchange** labour with any community members during the past 12 months?

Exchange	Yes	No	Not Applicable
	2	1	9

Q175. In the last month, how often did you socialize with your neighbours?

TUSoc2	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	4	3	2	1	8

Q176. In the last month, how often did you socialize with your relatives (outside of the people you live with)?

TUSoc4	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	4	3	2	1	8

Family Relationships

Q177. Do you agree with the following statements?

		Disagree	Neutral	Agree
Fam1	The members of your family really care about each other.	1	2	3
Fam3	You wish you were not part of your family	3	2	1
Fam4	Members of your family argue too much	3	2	1
Fam6	You feel like a stranger in your family	3	2	1
Fam7	You have enough time to spend with your family	1	2	3
Fam8	There is a lot of understanding in your family	1	2	3
Fam10	Your family is a real source of comfort to you.	1	2	3

Crime and Safety

Q178. Have you been a victim of crime in the last twelve months?

Crime1	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q180</i>		

Q179. If yes, what was the nature of the offence?

Theft1	Theft		◀ <i>Record number of offences</i>
Robbery1	Robbery		◀ <i>Record number of offences</i>
Crime3	Vandalism		◀ <i>Record number of offences</i>
Crime4	Family Violence		◀ <i>Record number of offences</i>
Crime5	Sexual Assault		◀ <i>Record number of offences</i>
Crime7	Fraud		◀ <i>Record number of offences</i>
Crime8	Others		◀ <i>Record number of offences</i>
Please specify:			

Q180. Did you see/know other people being victimized of crime in the last twelve months?

Crime9	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go To Q182</i>		

Q181. If yes, what was the nature of the offence?

Theft2	Theft	Yes	No
Robbery2	Robbery	1	2
Crime10	Vandalism	1	2
Crime11	Family Violence	1	2
Crime12	Sexual Assault	1	2
Crime13	Fraud	1	2
Crime14	Other	1	2
If others, please specify _____			

Q182. How safe do you feel when walking alone in your neighbourhood or village after dark from....?

		Always Safe	Usually Safe	Rarely safe
Safety1	Human harm	3	2	1
Safety2	Wild animals	3	2	1
Safety3	Ghost/Spirits	3	2	1

Q183. Did enmity arise in the community during the last twelve months?

Enmity1	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If Yes, Go To Q186</i>		

Q184. State on how many occasions/times enmity aroused in the community in the past 12 months.

Entimes	◀ <i>Record number of times</i>
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Q185. If yes, state the reason/reasons.

	Record Reasons Below	Code
Enmity2		
Enmity3		
Enmity4		
Enmity5		
Enmity6		

8. ECOLOGICAL DIVERSITY AND RESILIENCE

Connection to nature

Q186. Do you agree with the following statements?

	Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
EcolVal1	Nature is the domain of spirits and deities	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q187. Do you feel responsible for conserving the natural environment?

	Highly responsible	Somewhat responsible	A little responsible	Not at all responsible
Enres1	4	3	2	1

Environmental policies

Q188. State whether you agree or disagree with the following:

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't Know
EnviPro1	There should be tougher anti-pollution laws.	5	4	3	2	1	8
EnviPro2	Businesses that do not meet environmental regulations should be closed down.	5	4	3	2	1	8
EnviPro3	Government should impose heavy taxes on those who import environmentally damaging goods.	5	4	3	2	1	8

Environmental knowledge and awareness

Q189. Are the following environmental issues, a concern in your community? *(Some issues here are urban specific so it might not apply to rural dwellers) Please do not run over the list. Make sure you give sufficient time for the respondents to reply.*

	Issues	A Major concern	Of Some Concern	A Minor Concern	Not a Concern	Don't know about the issue	Not Applicable
enviIssue1	Pollution of rivers and streams	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue2	Air pollution	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue10	Noise pollution	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue3	Absence of waste disposal sites	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue4	Decreasing wild animals	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue5	Landslides	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue6	Soil erosion	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue9	Decreasing plant species	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue7	Floods	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue8	Erratic weather patterns	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue11	Littering	1	2	3	4	8	9

	Issues	A Major concern	Of Some Concern	A Minor Concern	Not a Concern	Don't know about the issue	Not Applicable
enviIssue12	Traffic congestion	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue13	Absence/ inadequate green spaces	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue14	Lack of pedestrian friendly streets (Sidewalks, lanes etc.)	1	2	3	4	8	9
enviIssue15	Urban sprawl	1	2	3	4	8	9

Q190. From the list above and from what you know and heard, what is the most important environmental issue facing Bhutan currently?

EnviIssue16	_____
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Eco-friendly behaviours

Q191. In the last 12 months, how often did you.....?

		Always	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never
Enfren1	Reuse materials (Plastic bottles, Plastic bags, tins etc.)	4	3	2	1
Enfren2	Try to reduce waste	4	3	2	1
Enfren3	Segregate waste (Sort biodegradable and non-biodegradable waste and dispose it in special containers)	4	3	2	1
Enfren4	Conserve energy (buying energy efficient bulbs and appliances, not leaving the TV/computer/lights on etc.)	4	3	2	1
Enfren5	Conserve water (Not leaving the water tap on etc.)	4	3	2	1
Enfren6	Plant trees	4	3	2	1

Q192. During the past 12 months did you plant trees?

plantree	Yes	No
	1	2

Q193. *Only for urban dwellers:* In the past 12 months, how often did you....

		Always	Frequently	Sometimes	Never	Not applicable
Enfren7	Visit green spaces or nature reserves	4	3	2	1	9
Enfren8	Travel sustainably (Walk/bicycle/public transport)	4	3	2	1	9
Enfren9	Facilitate and participate in clean-up activities	4	3	2	1	9

Agricultural land lost to development

Q194. In the past five years, have you lost your agricultural land to development?

(Ask this only to farmer respondents)

AgriLand	Yes	No	Not Applicable
	1	2	9

Land Environment**Land lost as a result of naturally growing trees**

Q195. Have you lost land as a result of growing trees naturally on your land?

NatTreeLand	Yes	No
	1	2

Water

Q196. Do you have adequate access to water supply?

NatTreeLand	Yes	No
	1	2

Q197. How would you rate the quality of your drinking water (discolouration, odour, sediment, taste etc.)?

	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Poor	Poor	Very Poor	Don't Know
WatQua1	5	4	3	2	1	8

Transportation

Q198. Do you own a vehicle?

Trans1	Yes	No
	1	2

Q199. In the last 12 months, which of the following modes of transportation have you used mostly to get from one place to another or to get to work?

Trans2	Drove your car	Rode as a passenger	Public transportation (bus)	Taxi	Bicycle	Walk	Others
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q200. How many times do you use mass public transport (bus) in the last month?

Trans3	Everyday	Once a week	More than once a week	Once a month	Hardly ever
	5	4	3	2	1

Q201. If you have used the public transport, how satisfied are you with its,

		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know
Trans4	Accessibility	5	4	3	2	1	8
Trans5	Frequency (schedules)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Trans6	Affordability	5	4	3	2	1	8
Trans7	Timeliness	5	4	3	2	1	8
Trans8	Cleanliness	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q202. If all the above aspects of public transport are fulfilled, would you give up your personal vehicle or reduce the use of your personal vehicle? (*Question pertains to respondents who owns cars*).

Trans9	Yes	No	Don't Know
	2	1	8

Q203. How easy or difficult is it to walk/bicycle in your community?

	Very easy	Easy	Neither easy nor difficult	Difficult	Very difficult	Not applicable
Walk2	5	4	3	2	1	9
Bicyc2	5	4	3	2	1	9

Energy

Q204. What fuel do you use most often for cooking?

Energy1	Electricity	LPG	Wood	Kerosene	Solar	Others
	6	5	4	3	2	1

Q205. How do you usually heat your dwelling?

Energy7	Electric heater	Bukbari	Kerosene heater	Solar	Others
	5	4	3	2	1

Climate change

Q206. How aware are you about climate change?

Cchange1	Yes, I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it is	Yes, I have heard of it and have some understanding about what it is	Yes, I have heard of it but am unsure what it is	Not at all
	4	3	2	1

Q207. How serious do you consider the climate change?

Cchange2	Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not very serious problem	Not a serious problem at all	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Biodiversity

Q208. Have you noticed any increase in the vegetation cover around your region as compared to previous years?

Bio1	Increased	Stayed same	Decreased	Don't Know
	5	4	2	8

Q209. How satisfied are you with your access to the non-wood forest products such as fern, *pacha*, mushroom etc.?

NonWoodSat	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Not Applicable
	5	4	3	2	1	9

Q210. How satisfied are you with your access to wood products such as timber, fuel wood etc.?

WoodSat	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Not Applicable
	5	4	3	2	1	9

Q211. Has the distance increased in collecting firewood?

WoodDist2	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q212. How far do you travel in collecting firewood?

WoodDist3	Less than 1 hour	1-3 hours	4-6 hours	More than 7 hours
	1	2	3	4

Household Waste

Q213. How do you dispose your household waste?

Waste4	Composting	Burning	Municipal garbage pick-up	Dump in rivers/streams	Dump in forest	Dump on open land	Others, please specify.....
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Agriculture (Ask this only to farmer respondents)

Quality of agricultural land

Q214. How would you rate the quality of your agricultural land?

AgriQua	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Poor	Poor	Very Poor	Don't Know	Not Applicable
	5	4	3	2	1	8	9

Q215. How often do you use the following in your farm/garden/field?

		Regularly	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Not Applicable
Fert1	Organic fertilizer (manure)	1	2	3	4	9
Fert2	Inorganic fertilizers (Chemical fertilizers)	1	2	3	4	9
Fert3	Natural pesticides (vinegar)	1	2	3	4	9
Fert4	Inorganic pesticides (chemical)	1	2	3	4	9

Agricultural Constraints

Q216. Which of the following were constraints to your crops during the last year?

		Major constraint	Some constraint	Minor constraint	Not a constraint	Not Applicable
CropCo1	Wild animals	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo2	Pests and diseases	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo3	Drought	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo4	Excessive rain	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo5	Hailstorm	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo6	Late supply of approved seed by agency	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo7	Damage by domestic animals	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo8	Soil erosion	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo9	Landslides	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo10	Labour shortage	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo11	Lack of stable water supply/irrigation system	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo12	Lack of chemical fertilizer	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo13	Lack of manure	1	2	3	4	9
CropCo14	Other	1	2	3	4	9

Human-wildlife conflict

Q217. In the past one year, has your crops been damaged by wild animals?

HumanWild1	A lot	Some	Little	Not at all	Not Applicable
	1	2	3	4	9

Q218. Do you have any land that you have not been cultivated **specifically** because of the wildlife threats in the past one year?

HumanWild2	Yes	No	Not Applicable
	1	2	9
	<i>If yes, please record acreage (in decimals).....</i>		

Q219. In the past one year, have you lost any livestock to predators?

HumanWild3	More than 5	4-5	2-3	1-2	Not at all	Not applicable
	1	2	3	4	5	9

9. LIVING STANDARDS

11.1 Income

Q220. Approximately how much cash income did you receive during the past twelve months from each of the following sources? (**Note: Income of respondent**)

If no income is received from a source, enter 0. Leave blank only in case of the respondent's refusal to answer.

Sources of Income		Income in Nu
Income1	Wages/salary	Nu: _____
Income2	Own business	Nu: _____
Income3	Own farm enterprise	Nu: _____
Income6	Remittances	Nu: _____
Income7	Pensions	Nu: _____
Income8	Rental/real estate	Nu: _____
Income9	Inheritance	Nu: _____
Income12	Sale of land or other assets	Nu: _____
Income13	Other	Nu: _____
If "Other" please specify _____		

Q221. What was the approximate total cash income for your household during the past 12 months?

HIIncome	Record approximate income in Nu <i>[enter 8 for Don't Know]</i>
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Relative Income

Q222. Within your community, do you consider your family to be:

Income14	Extremely Wealthier than most families	A little Wealthier than most families	About the same as most families	A little Poorer than most families	Extremely Poorer than most families	Don't Know
	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q223. How has your family's financial position changed over the past few years, compared to other families in your community?

Income15	Financial position has improved drastically than most families	Financial position has improved a little more than most families	Financial position has changed about the same as most families	Financial position has improved slightly less than most families	Financial position has improved considerably lesser than most families	Don't Know
	5	4	3	2	1	8

Financial Security

Q224. In the next two years, do you think your family's financial situation will get better, worse or stay the same?

FinSec1	Get Better	Stay The Same	Get Worse	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q225. How well does your total household income meet your family's everyday needs for food, shelter and clothing?

FinSce2	Not enough	Just enough	More than enough
	1	2	3

Q226. If you or someone in your household had to make an unexpected payment of Nu 5,000 today, would you

FinSec11	Use savings	Borrow from relatives	Borrow from a friend	Borrow from a financial institution	Borrow from other informal lenders	Sell an asset	Others
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Q227. If you or someone in your household had to make an unexpected payment of Nu 25,000 today, would you

FinSec12	Use savings	Borrow from relatives	Borrow from a friend	Borrow from a financial institution	Borrow from other informal lenders	Sell an asset	Others
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q228. In the past 12 months, did any of the following happen to your family?

		Always	Most of the times	Sometimes	Never
FinSec31	Bought second hand clothes instead of new ones to keep costs down.	1	2	3	4
FinSec32	Continued wearing clothes and shoes that were worn out because you couldn't afford replacements.	1	2	3	4
FinSec35	Had difficulty in contributing to community festivals	1	2	3	4
FinSec36	Could not send children to school due to costs	1	2	3	4
FinSec38	Could not repay loans or mortgages on time.	1	2	3	4
FinSec39	Had difficulty providing financial assistance to parents and extended family members.	1	2	3	4
FinSec40	Postponed urgent repairs and maintenance of your household.	1	2	3	4
FinSec41	Sold equipment, land or other assets to raise cash for basic expenses.	1	2	3	4

Food Security

Q229. In the past 12 months, have you ever cut the size of your meal or skipped meals because there wasn't enough food or money to buy food?

FS1	Never	Sometimes	Most of the times	Always
	4	3	2	1

Debt

Q230. What is your current debt?

If there is no debt from a source, enter 0. Leave blank only in case of the respondent's refusal to answer. Be sure to enter Total in Debt9

Debt1	Housing Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt2	Vehicle Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt3	Land purchase Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt4	Agricultural Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt5	Business Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt6	Educational Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt7	Personal Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt8	Other Loans		◀ Please record amount in Nu
Debt9	Total		◀ Please record amount in Nu

Q231. From whom did you borrow?

		Yes	No
Debt10	Family	1	2
Debt11	Friends	1	2
Debt12	Banks/Financial Institutions	1	2
Debt13	Informal lenders	1	2
Debt14	Others (specify) _____	1	2

Q232. Are you comfortable with your current level of household debt?

Debt14	Yes	No
	1	2

Housing

Q233. Is the dwelling in which you live rented or owned?

HTenure	Rented	Owned
	1	2

If Owned, Go to Q235

Q234. If rented, what is the current monthly rent?

HRent		◀ Record amount in Nu

Q235. Do you have electricity in your household?

Elec	Yes, from the grid	Yes, from solar panel	No
	3	2	1

Q236. What type of roof-material is mainly used for your dwelling?

The enumerator can fill this space from observation after confirming with the respondent

Roof	Concrete/ brick/Stone	CGI/Metal	Mud	Wood	Straw/ leaves	Bamboo	Slate	Others (specify).....
	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Q237. What is the floor mostly made of?

The enumerator can fill this from direct observation and confirm with the respondent.

Floor	Permanent flooring (parquet, tiled, wooden, marble, carpet, cement etc)	Uncovered concrete foundation	Wooden flooring on the earth	Clay, plastic or mud directly on the earth	Dirt floor (earthen floor)	Others (specify)
	6	5	4	3	2	1

Q238. How many rooms are there in the dwelling? (Exclude bathrooms and toilets)

HRooms		◀ Record number of rooms

Q239. What is the main source of water for your household?

Floor	Piped-in dwelling	Piped water outside house	Public outdo or tap	Protect- ed well	Unprot- ected well	Spring	River, Pond, Lake, Streams, Rainwater	Other source (specify)
	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

Q240. What kind of toilet facility does your household use (circle all that apply)?

Toilet	Flush toilets	Pit latrine (With septic tank)	Pit latrine (No septic tank)	No toilet facility (use open spaces)	Others (specify)...
	5	4	3	2	1

Q241. Is your house in need of a repair?

HRepair	No repairs	Yes, minor repairs	Yes, some repairs	Yes, major repairs (- leaking roof, defective plumbing, wiring, structural repairs to walls, ceilings, roof etc)
	4	3	2	1

In-Kind Income

Q242. During the past year, did you receive any contributions of food from family or friends?

		Yes	No
InKind1	Food	1	2
InKind3	Clothes, household items, livestock animals	1	2
InKind5	Labour	1	2

Q243. If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

InKind2	Food	Nu _____	◀Please enter approximate value in Nu
InKind4	Clothes, household items, livestock	Nu _____	◀Please enter approximate value in Nu
InKind6	Labour	Nu _____	◀Please enter approximate value in Nu

Assets Ownership

Q244. How many acres of land do you own?

	Type of land	Acres
Land1	Dry land	
Land2	<i>Pangzhing</i>	
Land3	<i>Tseri</i>	
Land4	Wetland	
Land5	Orchard	
Land6	<i>Soksbing</i>	
Land7	Total	

Q245. How many livestock do you own? *If the respondent has no such livestock animals then enter 0.*

	Type of animals	Number
Livest1	Yaks	
Livest2	Cows	
Livest3	Bulls	
Livest4	Goats	
Livest5	Sheep	
Livest6	Horses	
Livest7	Donkeys	
Livest8	Mules	
Livest9	Chickens	
Livest10	Pigs	

Q246. Which of the following pieces of equipment does your household own? Could you kindly give the total number?
Please do not read the list. Make sure the respondent has time to respond for each of the individual items listed. If the respondent has no such items then enter 0.

		Number
Equip1	Tractor	
Equip2	Power tiller	
Equip3	Power thresher	
Equip4	Paddle thresher	
Equip6	Rice mill set	
Equip7	Oil mill set	
Equip8	Power reaper	
Equip9	Mobile telephone	
Equip10	Fixed line telephone	
Equip11	Personal computer	
Equip12	Refrigerator	
Equip13	Washing machine	
Equip14	Radio or transistor	
Equip15	Colour television	
Equip16	Four wheel vehicles	
Equip 17	Two-wheel vehicles	
Equip 18	Others	

Q247. During the past 12 months, have each of the following increased, decreased or stayed the same? *The following set of questions might be applicable to farmers only*

		Increased	Stayed the Same	Decreased	Not Applicable
AGTrend1	Number of acres you own	1	2	3	4
AGTrend2	Number of acres planted	1	2	3	4
AGTrend3	Amount of livestock you own	1	2	3	4
AGTrend4	Size of your cereals harvest	1	2	3	4
AGTrend5	Size of your fruits harvest	1	2	3	4
AGTrend6	Size of your vegetables harvest	1	2	3	4
AGTrend7	Number of kg of meat produced	1	2	3	4
AGTrend8	Number of kg of dairy product produced	1	2	3	4
AGTrend9	Cash Income	1	2	3	4

Household Expenditure

Q248. In the past one year, how much did your household spend on...

Exp1	Food, including such thing as (rice), meat, fruit, vegetable, and cooking oil. Include the value of any food that was produced and consumed by the household	Nu.....
Exp2	Housing	Nu.....
Exp3	Energy sources like gasoline, electricity and fuel wood	Nu.....
Exp4	Water	Nu.....
Exp5	Telephone	Nu.....
Exp6	Education expenses	Nu.....
Exp7	Voluntary insurance premium or prepaid health plan	Nu.....
Exp8	Any others.....	Nu.....

Q249. The enumerator may help with calculation based on the above statement.

TotExp1	In the last one year, how much did your household spend in total?	Nu.:.....
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