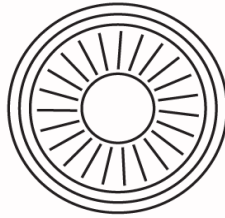


དཔལ་འབྲུག་ཞིབ་འཇུག་ལྷེ་བ།

**Centre for Bhutan Studies and GNH Research  
Royal Government of Bhutan**



**The Third Gross National Happiness Survey  
QUESTIONNAIRE**

**December 2014**

## **The Third Gross National Happiness Survey Questionnaire**

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ISBN 978-99936-14-78-4

Published by:

**Centre for Bhutan Studies and GNH Research**

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# དཔལ་འབྲུག་ཞིབ་འཇུག་ལྟེ་བ།

Centre for Bhutan Studies and GNH Research  
Royal Government of Bhutan



**Confidential**

## The Third Gross National Happiness Survey Questionnaire December 2014

<i>int</i>	Interviewer	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	◀Enter Name & Code
<i>stime</i>	Start time	<input type="text"/>	:	<input type="text"/>	◀Enter time (hh:mm)
<i>intdate</i>	Interview date	<input type="text"/>	/	<input type="text"/>	◀Enter date (dd/mm/yy)
<i>intday</i>	Interview day	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter Day & Code
<i>dzcode</i>	Dzongkhag	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter Dzongkhag & Code
<i>gcode</i>	Gewog/Town	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter Gewog/Town & Code
<i>ccode</i>	Chiwog/Block	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter Chiwog/Block & Code
<i>vcode</i>	Village	<input type="text"/>			◀Enter Village
<i>eacode</i>	Enumeration area	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter EA name & Code
<i>ilang</i>	Interview language	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter language & Code
<i>outcome</i>	Interview Outcome	(Enter code from below)		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter code
		1 = Complete	3 = Absent	5 = Moved	
		2 = Incomplete	4 = Refused	6 = Could not locate	
<i>rrefuse</i>	Reason of refusal	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter reasons & Code
<b>To be filled in by supervisor upon receiving the form from enumerators</b>					
<i>superv</i>	Supervisor	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	◀Enter Name & Code
	Signature	<input type="text"/>			◀Signature



## Household Member Listing Form

Please list all household members who currently live in this household, starting with the oldest member first. Also write the relationship of each household member to the oldest member, their sex and age. Remember that household members mean all persons who **currently** live and eat together in this household.

h1		h3	h4	h5
Sl no.	Relationship to sl. no. 1	Relationship to sl. no. 1	Sex	Age
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**Codes for relationship to the head/interviewee**  
 01 = Self (Oldest member)      08 = Nephew/Niece  
 02 = Spouse/Partner          09 = Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law  
 03 = Son/Daughter               10 = Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law  
 04 = Father/Mother              11 = Father-in-law/Mother-in-law  
 05 = Brother/Sister              12 = Other family relatives  
 06 = Grandfather/grandmother    13 = Live-in-servant  
 07 = Grandchild                  14 = Other non-relative

**Household size**

HHSIZE	◀ Record total number of members currently living in the household from the above table. The last serial number is the household size.
--------	--

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## 1.0 – DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1. Note sex of the respondent. [Please circle appropriate number below]

Sex	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Other</b>
	1	2	3

Q2. What is your age?

Age	<input type="text"/>	◀ Please record age in completed years
-----	----------------------	--

Q3. What is your current marital status? (Please circle appropriate number below)

Marital	<b>Never married</b>	<b>Married</b>	<b>Divorced</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Widowed</b>
	1	2	3	4	5
If not 'Married', Go to Q5					

Q4. If married, is this your...? (Please circle appropriate number below)

Marital1	<b>First marriage</b>	<b>Second marriage</b>	<b>Third marriage</b>	<b>More than third marriage</b>
	1	2	3	4

Q5. How many years of formal schooling, if any, have you completed?

PostSec	<input type="text"/>	◀ Record number of years [enter "99" for not applicable]
If '99', Go to Q7		

Q6. Are you still attending school?

Ednow	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2

Q7. Have you had any non-formal education? If so, how many years?

NFE	<input type="text"/>	◀ Record number of years [enter "0" if less than a year and "99" for not applicable]
If '99', Go to Q9		

Q8. Are you still attending NFE?

nfenow	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2

Q9. Have you had monastic education? If so, how many years?

MonEd	<input type="text"/>	◀ Record number of years [enter "0" if less than a year and "99" for not applicable]
If '99', Go to Q11		

Q10. Are you still attending Monastic education?

nfenow	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2

Q11. Which of the following languages can you read and write?

		Read		Write	
		Yes	No	Yes	No
Lit1	Dzongkha	1	2	1	2
Lit2	Nepali	1	2	1	2
Lit3	English	1	2	1	2
Lit4	Others (specify.....)	1	2	1	2

Q12. What is your religion?

Religion	<b>Buddhism</b>	<b>Hinduism</b>	<b>Christianity</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>None</b>
	1	2	3	4	9
	Others (specify: .....)				

Q13. What is your current occupational status? [Enter appropriate code from below]

<i>Occap</i>		◀ <i>Record appropriate code from below</i>
1 = Unemployed		9 = <i>Gomchen</i>
2 = Farmer		10 = Corporate employee
3 = Trader/shopkeeper/businessman		11 = Private employee
4 = School student/trainees/university students		12 = Housewife/husband (Homemaker)
5 = Civil servants		13 = No need to work
6 = GYT/DYT member (LG officials)		14 = Given up looking for job
7 = RBA/RBP/RBG		15 = Others ( <i>specify.....</i> )
8 = Monk/ <i>Anim</i>		



## 1.1 – PSYCHOLOGICAL WELLBEING

### Sense of happiness and satisfaction

Q14. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?

Hap	<b>Not at all</b>										<b>Very happy</b>
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q15. Please think deeply and tell me, what are the most important things (sources) that will make you lead a truly happy life?

	Record Answer Below	Code
HapSc1		
HapSc2		
HapSc3		
HapSc4		
HapSc5		

Q16. How happy did you feel yesterday?

yhap	<b>Not at all</b>										<b>Very happy</b>
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q17. What is your desired happiness condition?

dhap	<b>Not at all</b>										<b>Very happy</b>
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q18. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you will be in the future, say within five years from now?

fhap	<b>Less happier than now</b>					<b>Same happy as now</b>					<b>More happier than now</b>				
	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0					1	2	3	4	5

Q19. This is a question about your family members' current happiness. How happy do you think your family members are at the moment? [Circle 88 for Don't Know and 99 for Not Applicable (do not have family members living together)].

	Not at all										Very happy	Don't know	Not applicable
Fm1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm2	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm3	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm4	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm5	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm6	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm8	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm11	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm12	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm13	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm14	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99
Fm15	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	99

Q20. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please mark 10 if you are "very satisfied" and 0 "not at all".

sat	<b>Not at all</b>										<b>Very satisfied</b>
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q21. How satisfied are you with the following aspects of your life?

		Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know
Sat1	Your health	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat2	Your standard of living (livelihood)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat3	The major occupations in your daily life (could be your job if formally employed, farm work, housework, schoolwork)	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat4	The relationship you have with your immediate family members.	5	4	3	2	1	8
Sat7	Work-life balance	5	4	3	2	1	8

### Social support

Q22. How many people are very close to you that you can count on them if you....[Enter "888" for Don't know]

		Record number of people
SS1	Are sick	
SS2	Have financial problems	
SS3	Have emotional problems	
SS4	Have to attend to important personal events (childbirth, funeral, wedding, etc.)	

### Mental wellbeing

*Please consider the last four weeks and circle one of the four response options for the following 12 questions.*

Q23. Been able to concentrate on what you're doing

GHQ1	More than usual	Same as usual	Less than usual	Much less than usual	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q24. Lost much sleep over worry

GHQ2	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q25. Felt you were playing a useful part in things

GHQ3	More than usual	Same as usual	Less than usual	Much less than usual	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q26. Felt capable of making decisions about things

GHQ4	More than usual	Same as usual	Less than usual	Much less than usual	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q27. Felt constantly under strain

GHQ5	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q28. Felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties

GHQ6	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>No more than usual</b>	<b>Rather more than usual</b>	<b>Much more than usual</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	4	8

Q29. Been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities

GHQ7	<b>More than usual</b>	<b>Same as usual</b>	<b>Less than usual</b>	<b>Much less than usual</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	4	8

Q30. Been able to face up to your problems

GHQ8	<b>More than usual</b>	<b>Same as usual</b>	<b>Less than usual</b>	<b>Much less than usual</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	4	8

Q31. Been feeling unhappy and depressed

GHQ9	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>No more than usual</b>	<b>Rather more than usual</b>	<b>Much more than usual</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	4	8

Q32. Been losing confidence in yourself

GHQ10	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>No more than usual</b>	<b>Rather more than usual</b>	<b>Much more than usual</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	4	8

Q33. Been thinking of yourself as a worthless person

GHQ11	<b>Not at all</b>	<b>No more than usual</b>	<b>Rather more than usual</b>	<b>Much more than usual</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	4	8

Q34. Been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered

GHQ12	<b>More than usual</b>	<b>Same as usual</b>	<b>Less than usual</b>	<b>Much less than usual</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	4	8

### Spirituality

Q35. How spiritual do you consider yourself to be?

Spirit1	<b>Very</b>	<b>Moderately</b>	<b>Somewhat</b>	<b>Not at all</b>
	4	3	2	1

Q36. How often do you recite prayers?

Spirit4	<b>Several times a day</b>	<b>Once a day</b>	<b>A few times a week</b>	<b>Only on certain occasions</b>	<b>Never</b>
	1	2	3	4	5

Q37. How often do you practice meditation?

Spirit5	<b>Several times a day</b>	<b>Once a day</b>	<b>A few times a week</b>	<b>Only on certain occasions</b>	<b>Never</b>
	1	2	3	4	5

Q38. How often do you visit local temples and other places of spiritual significance within your community?

Spirit6	<b>Several times a day</b>	<b>Once a day</b>	<b>A few times a week</b>	<b>Only on certain occasions</b>	<b>Never</b>
	1	2	3	4	5

Q39. Do you consider Karma in the course of your daily life?

Spirit11	<b>Regularly</b>	<b>Occasionally</b>	<b>Rarely</b>	<b>Not at all</b>
	4	3	2	1

Q40. In the past one year, how many days did you attend/receive religious teaching?

rdays	◀ Record number of days [enter "0" if less than a day and "999" for not at all/Not applicable]
-------	--

**Emotional Experience**

Q41. During the past four weeks, how often have you felt the following moods/emotions?

		<b>Few times a day</b>	<b>Once a day</b>	<b>Few times a week</b>	<b>Once a week</b>	<b>Once or twice in the last month</b>	<b>Not in the last month</b>	<b>Never</b>
Emot1	Anger	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot5	Selfishness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot6	Jealousy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot16	Fear	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot17	Worry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot14	Sadness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot8	Calmness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot9	Compassion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot10	Forgiveness	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot11	Contentment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Emot12	Generosity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Q42. How anxious are you for the following issues?

		<b>Always anxious</b>	<b>Sometime anxious</b>	<b>Neither anxious nor unconcerned</b>	<b>Normally do not feel anxious</b>	<b>Do not feel anxious at all</b>	<b>Not applicable</b>
Anx2	Old age abandonment	1	2	3	4	5	9
Anx3	Unemployment	1	2	3	4	5	9
Anx4	Food security	1	2	3	4	5	9
Anx5	Children's future	1	2	3	4	5	9
Anx8	Living expenses for later in life (after retirement)	1	2	3	4	5	9

## 1.2 – HEALTH

Q43. In general, would you say your health is:

<i>HStatus</i>	<b>Excellent</b>	<b>Very good</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Fair</b>	<b>Poor</b>
	5	4	3	2	1

### Disability & Activity Limitations

Q44. Do you have any of the following serious conditions, impairments or disabilities? Circle all that apply.

	<b>Condition</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
<i>Disab1</i>	Visual (e.g., blind or almost blind)	1	2	8
<i>Disab2</i>	Hearing (e.g., deaf or almost deaf)	1	2	8
<i>Disab3</i>	Speech (muteness or important speech problems)	1	2	8
<i>Disab4</i>	No use of arm(s) or leg(s)	1	2	8
<i>Disab5</i>	Difficulty using arms or legs (partial)	1	2	8
<i>Disab6</i>	Missing body part (e.g., arm, leg)	1	2	8
<i>Disab7</i>	Cardiovascular (e.g., heart condition)	1	2	8
<i>Disab8</i>	Respiratory (e.g., severe breathing problems, asthma)	1	2	8
<i>Disab9</i>	Mental/psycho-social (e.g., schizophrenia, severe depression)	1	2	8
<i>Disab10</i>	Other (specify _____)	1	2	8

If 'No' or 'Don't know' to all, Go to Q47

Q45. How long has the most severe condition lasted?

<i>DisMos</i>	◀ Record number of months. [Enter "0" if less than a month and '8888' if don't know]
---------------	--

Q46. Does this or any long-term disability restrict your activities significantly?

<i>RestHome</i>	<b>All the time</b>	<b>Sometimes</b>	<b>Rarely</b>	<b>Never</b>
	4	3	2	1

Q47. Do you have any difficulties in performing the following activities because of a health problem? By 'health problem' we mean any long-term physical, mental or emotional problem of illness [not including pregnancy].

		<b>No difficulty</b>	<b>Some difficulty</b>	<b>Much difficulty</b>	<b>Unable to do</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
<i>Acti1</i>	Dressing, including tying shoes, working zippers, and doing buttons	1	2	3	4	8
<i>Acti3</i>	Walking about half a kilometre	1	2	3	4	8
<i>Acti4</i>	Bathing or showering	1	2	3	4	8
<i>Acti5</i>	Eating, like holding a spoon, cutting food or drinking from a glass	1	2	3	4	8
<i>Acti6</i>	Using your fingers to grasp or handle small objects	1	2	3	4	8
<i>Acti7</i>	Getting in or out of bed	1	2	3	4	8
<i>Acti8</i>	Using toilet, including up or down	1	2	3	4	8

### Healthy days & short-term activity limitation

Now, we need information about your health over the **past 30 days**.

Q48. Thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, how many days during the past 30 days was your **physical health not good**?

<i>SickDays</i>	◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
-----------------	--

Q49. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, how many days during the past 30 days was your **mental health not good**?

<i>MHDays</i>	◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
---------------	--

**If '0' days for both Q48 and Q49, Go to Q51.**

Q50. During the past 30 days, about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation?

ResDays		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
---------	--	--

**Suicidal thoughts and attempts**

Q51. Have you ever seriously thought of committing suicide?

Suic1	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2
If 'No', Go to Q58		

Q52. If yes, has it happened in the past 12 months?

Suic2	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2
If 'No', Go to Q54		

Q53. If yes, how many times did you think about committing suicide in the past 12 months?

Suic5		◀ Record number of times suicidal thought occurred in the past 12 months]
-------	--	---

Q54. Have you ever attempted to commit suicide?

Suic3	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2
If 'No', Go to Q58		

Q55. If yes, has this happened in the past 12 months?

Suic4	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2
If 'No', Go to Q57		

Q56. If yes, how many times did you attempt to commit suicide in the past 12 months?

Suic6		◀ Record number of times attempted to commit suicide in the past 12 months]
-------	--	---

Q57. Please tell us the reasons why you have attempted to commit suicide?

	<b>Record Answer Below</b>	<b>Code</b>
sres1		
sres2		
sres3		
sres4		
sres5		

**Barriers**

Q58. On the last occasion you or your family visited a health care centre within the past 12 months, how long did you have to wait before receiving the health care service?

Barrier7		◀ Record approximate number of minutes. [Enter "9999" for not applicable]
----------	--	---

Q59. How long would it usually take you to walk to the nearest health care centre?

Barrier6		◀ Record approximate number of minutes
----------	--	--

### 1.3 – TIME USE AND BALANCE

Q60. We would like to know how you spent your time yesterday. Starting at 4:00 am yesterday, can you please recount various activities you performed and how long they took?

		What were you doing? (Enter one main activity on each line)	Code (for official use only)	What else were you doing? (Record the most important secondary activity if more than one secondary activities were performed)	Code (for official use only)
	04:00 a.m.				
04:00 a.m. - 05:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	05:00				
05:00 a.m. - 06:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	06:00				
06:00 a.m. - 07:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	07:00				
07:00 a.m. - 08:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	08:00				
08:00 a.m. - 09:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
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	:50				
	09:00				
09:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	10:00				
10:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				

		What were you doing? (Enter one main activity on each line)	Code (for official use only)	What else were you doing? (Record the most important secondary activity if more than one secondary activities were performed)	Code (for official use only)
	:50				
11:00					
	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
12:00					
	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
01:00					
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04:00					
	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
05:00					
	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
06:00					



		What were you doing? (Enter one main activity on each line)	Code (for official use only)	What else were you doing? (Record the most important secondary activity if more than one secondary activities were performed)	Code (for official use only)
a.m. - 02:00		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
07:00		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
07:00 p.m. - 08:00 p.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
07:00 p.m. - 08:00 p.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
08:00		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
08:00 p.m. - 09:00 p.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
08:00 p.m. - 09:00 p.m.		:10			
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09:00		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
09:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
09:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
10:00 p.m. - 11:00 p.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
10:00 p.m. - 11:00 p.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
11:00		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
11:00 p.m. - 12:00 midnight		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
12:00		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
12:00 midnight - 01:00 a.m.		:10			
		:20			
		:30			
		:40			
		:50			
01:00		:10			
		:20			

		What were you doing? (Enter one main activity on each line)	Code (for official use only)	What else were you doing? (Record the most important secondary activity if more than one secondary activities were performed)	Code (for official use only)
02:00 a.m. - 03:00 a.m.	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	02:00				
	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	03:00				
03:00 a.m. - 04:00 a.m.	:10				
	:20				
	:30				
	:40				
	:50				
	04:00				

Q61. What type of day was yesterday?

	<i>Tus2</i>
A usual day	1
It was a holiday (e.g., public holiday, weekend, day off)	2
I was sick or injured	3
I was on leave from work	4
<b>I took time off from normal activities:</b>	
to do extra work paid/unpaid	5
to arrange personal/family matters	6
to look after a sick/injured person	7
for a special leisure/educational/ religious/community/family activity (e.g. sports event, course, conference, festival, wedding, etc.)	8
Cared for children during school holiday (not weekend)	9
Other (specify ... .. )	10

Q62. Last night did you sleep

<i>TUact7</i>	More hours than usual	About the same as usual	Less hours than usual
	1	2	3

## 1.4 – EDUCATION

### Historical literacy

Q63. How would you rate your knowledge and understanding of the following?

		Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor
Legend1	Local legends and folktales	5	4	3	2	1
Legend2	Historical events of our kings	5	4	3	2	1
Legend3	National Day ( <i>Gyalong Duechhen</i> )	5	4	3	2	1
Legend9	Names of the five Kings of Bhutan	5	4	3	2	1

Q64. How aware are you about Gross National Happiness (*Gyalong Gakid Palzom*)?

gnh1	Yes, I have heard of it and have a good understanding of what it is	Yes, I have heard of it and have some understanding about what it is	Yes, I have heard of it but I'm unsure what it is	Not at all
	4	3	2	1

### Cultural literacy

Q65. How would you rate your knowledge and understanding of the following?

		Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor
Fest1	Local <i>tshechu</i> /festivals conducted every year (e.g., <i>lomba</i> , <i>kharam</i> , <i>lha</i> , <i>roop</i> , <i>kharpfu</i> , <i>chodpa</i> , etc.)	5	4	3	2	1
Fest3	Traditional Bhutanese songs ( <i>zhungdra</i> and <i>boedra</i> ). (Do you know the lyrics to some of the traditional songs?)	5	4	3	2	1

### Civic literacy

Q66. Do you know the minimum age to be eligible to vote in elections?

PtNm	
	◀Record age in years. [Enter "888" for Don't know]

Q67. Do you know the names of the four political parties who contested in the primary round in 2013?

PdNm1	None	One party	Two parties	Three parties	Four parties
	0	1	2	3	4

Q68. How would you rate your knowledge and understanding of the constitution?

Const1	Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor
	5	4	3	2	1

### Ecological literacy

Q69. What is your knowledge of names of plants and wild animals in your area?

		Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor
TspNm1	Plants	5	4	3	2	1
TspNm11	Wild animals	5	4	3	2	1

### Health literacy

Q70. Do you know how HIV/AIDS is transmitted?

Aids1	Yes, I have heard of it and have a clear understanding of how it is transmitted	Yes, I have heard of it and have some understanding of how it is transmitted	Yes, I have heard of it but I am not sure of how it is transmitted	Not at all
	4	3	2	1

Q71. How long should a child be breastfed exclusively?

Exbreast	
	◀Record number of months. [Enter "0" for less than a month and "888" for Don't know]

### Indigenous knowledge literacy

Q72. Do you have the following skills?

		Yes, very well	Yes, a little	No
Arts1	Weaving ( <i>Thag-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts2	Embroidery ( <i>Tshem-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts3	Painting ( <i>Lha-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts4	Carpentry ( <i>Shing-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts5	Carving ( <i>Par-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts6	Sculpture ( <i>Jin-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts7	Casting ( <i>Lug-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts8	Black-smithing ( <i>Gar-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts9	Bamboo works ( <i>Tszha-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts10	Gold/silversmithing ( <i>Ser-zo</i> and <i>Nguel-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts11	Masonry ( <i>Do-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts12	Leather works ( <i>Ko-zo</i> )	3	2	1
Arts13	Papermaking ( <i>De-zo</i> )	3	2	1

## 1.5 – CULTURAL DIVERSITY & RESILIENCE

### Language

Q73. What is your mother tongue?

PrimLa1	◀ Please record appropriate code from below	
1 = Dzongkha	12 = Brokpa	
2 = Cho-cha nga-chakha (Kurmedkha)	13 = Brokkat	
3 = Tshangla (Sharchop)	14 = Lakha	
4 = Bumthangkha	15 = B'okha (Tibetan)	
5 = Khengkha	16 = Nepali (Lhotshamkha)	
6 = Kurtop (variant of Bumthangkha)	17 = Lhokpu	
7 = Nyenkha (Henkha or Mangdebikha)	18 = Gongduk	
8 = Dzala	19 = Lepcha	
9 = Dakpa	20 = Layap	
10 = Chali kha	21 = English	
11 = Monpakha	22 = Others (Specify: .....)	

Q74. How well can you speak your mother tongue now?

PrimLa3	<b>Very well</b>	<b>Quite well</b>	<b>Only a little</b>	<b>Not at all</b>
	4	3	2	1

Q75. What are the two most commonly spoken languages in your home? [Please record them in the order of frequency of usage]

Ispoken	◀ Insert code from Q73
Ispoken1	◀ Insert code from Q73

### Core Values

Q76. Please tell me, whether you think each of the following statements can be justified:

		<b>Can always be justified</b>	<b>Can sometimes be justified</b>	<b>Can never be justified</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
CValue21	Killing	1	2	3	8
CValue25	Stealing	1	2	3	8
CValue26	Lying	1	2	3	8
CValue27	Creating disharmony in human relations	1	2	3	8
CValue60	Sexual misconduct	1	2	3	8

### Participation in Community Events

Q77. On an average, how many days did you spend in the past 12 months attending social and cultural activities, such as community festivals or *choku* of neighbours?

Local29	◀ Record number of days [Enter "888" for Don't Know]
---------	--

### Traditional Bhutanese Values, Etiquette and Conduct

Q78. How important is Bhutanese code of etiquette and conduct (*Driglam Namzha*)?

Namzha1	<b>Not important</b>	<b>Important</b>	<b>Very important</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	8

Q79. How do you perceive the change in practice of Bhutanese code of etiquette and conduct (*Driglam Namzha*) during the last few years?

Namzha2	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Stayed the same</b>	<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	3	8

## 1.6 – GOOD GOVERNANCE

### Participation in zomdue

Q80. In the past 12 months, have you attended a zomdue?

Zom1	Yes	No	Not applicable
	2	1	9

If 'No' or 'Not applicable', Go To Q84

Q81. How many times, in the past 12 months, have you attended zomdue at...

Zom2	Village/chiwog level		◀Record number of times (If not applicable enter 99)
Zom3	Gewog level		◀Record number of times (If not applicable enter 99)
Zom6	Thromdey level		◀Record number of times (If not applicable enter 99)

Q82. Did you speak at the zomdue?

Zom4	Yes	No
	2	1

If 'No', Go to Q84

Q83. How often did you speak?

Zom5	Every time	Most of the times	Sometimes
	3	2	1

### Performances of government

Q84. For each of the following, please rate the performances of the government in the past 12 months.

		Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor	Don't know
Centra1	Creating jobs	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra2	Reducing gap between rich & poor	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra3	Providing educational facilities/services	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra4	Providing health facilities/services	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra6	Fighting corruption	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra8	Protecting natural environment	5	4	3	2	1	8
Centra11	Preserving culture and traditions	5	4	3	2	1	8

### Perception of electoral process

Q85. Did you vote for Gup/Mangaap/Tshogpa, MP or Thromdey representative in the last election?

		Yes	No	Not applicable
Elect1	NA	1	2	9
Elect2	NC	1	2	9
Elect3	LG/Thromday	1	2	9

Q86. Will you participate in the next general election (through voting)?

Elect5	Yes	No	Don't know	I can't vote
	1	2	8	9

If 'Yes' or 'Don't know', or 'I can't vote', Go to Q88

Q87. If no, why won't you vote in the next election:

Elect 8	I don't think my vote matters	I don't trust politicians	I am not interested in politics	I am fed up with voting	Polling stations are too far	Others
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	If Others (specify _____)					

**Respect for fundamental rights**

Q88. Do you feel that if you wanted, you:

		<b>Yes, definitely</b>	<b>Yes, maybe</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
<i>Rights2</i>	Would have right to freedom of speech and opinion	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights3</i>	Would have right who to vote	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights4</i>	Would have right to join political party of your choice	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights6</i>	Would have right to form <i>tshogpa</i> or be a member of <i>tshogpa</i>	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights7</i>	Would have right to equal access and opportunity to join public service	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights8</i>	Would have right to equal pay for work of equal value	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights10</i>	Are free from discrimination based on gender	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights11</i>	Are free from discrimination based on religion	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights12</i>	Are free from discrimination based on language	3	2	1	8
<i>Rights13</i>	Are free from discrimination based on political affiliation	3	2	1	8

## 1.7 – COMMUNITY VITALITY

### Length of stay

Q89. How long have you lived in this village/town?

Mobil1		◀Record number of years [Enter 0 if less than a year]
If 'Mobil1' equals the age of the respondent, Go to Q91		

Q90. Where did you live before moving to this village/town?

			Code
Mobil2		◀Record name of Dzongkhag	
Mobil3		◀Record name of Gewog/Town	
Mobil4		◀Record name of Country if outside Bhutan	

### Volunteering

Q91. During the past 12 months, how many days did you volunteer for the following? [Enter "0" if less than a day, enter "999" if none and enter '888' if Don't Know]

Volunteerism		Record number of days
Vol2	Labour contribution towards construction/renovation of religious establishments (e.g., <i>goendey, shedra, lhakhang and chorten</i> )	
Ritual	Labour during rituals	
Refig	Labour contribution for religious figures	
Vol3	Labour for house construction/repair	
Vol9	Labour contribution during times of death in a community	
Vol14	Clean-up campaign	
Vol15	Fund-raising	
Vol18	Others	
Vol19	If "Others" please specify_____.	

### Donations

Q92. In the past 12 months, how much did you donate in cash/kind to the following? [Enter "0" if none, enter "9" if Not Applicable and enter '8' if Don't Know]

Activities		Cash Amount (Nu)	Kind Amount (Approx. cash value in Nu)
Don1	Religious establishments		
Don	Religious figures		
Don2	Religious rituals		
Don3	To other families (e.g., during times of death, etc.)		
Don4	Individuals (other than your relatives)		
Don7	Others		
Don8	If "Others" please specify_____.		



**Woola**

Q93. In the past 12 months, how many days did you contribute towards the following as a “woola”?  
 [Enter “0” if less than a day, enter “999” if none and enter ‘888’ if Don’t Know]

Woola		Record number of days	Are you compensated		If Yes, record amount (Nu)
			Yes	No	
Woo1	Thungchhu		1	2	
Woo2	Farm road		1	2	
Woo3	Lhakang construction/repair/renovation		1	2	
Woo4	Mule track or footpath construction/repair		1	2	
Woo5	Schools		1	2	
Woo6	BHUs/health centre		1	2	
Woo7	Irrigation channels		1	2	
Woo8	Gup office maintenance		1	2	
Woo9	Bridge constructions		1	2	
Woo10	Animal husbandry centres		1	2	
Woo11	Agriculture centres		1	2	
Woo12	Carrying baggage for officials		1	2	
Woo13	Carrying messages between villages		1	2	
Woo14	Chadri preparations for official visits		1	2	
Woo15	If Others (specify _____)		1	2	

**Sense of Belonging**

Q94. How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community?

Belong1	Very strong	Somewhat strong	Weak	Don't know
	3	2	1	8

Q95. Would you say this is a neighbourhood where neighbours help one another?

Comm7	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know
	4	3	2	1	8

Q96. In the last month, how often did you socialise with your neighbours?

Tusoc2	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in the last month	Don't know
	4	3	2	1	8

**Sense of Trust**

Q97. How much do you trust your neighbours?

Trust4	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Not applicable
	4	3	2	1	9

Q98. How much do you trust Bhutanese people in general?

Tgene	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Don't know
	4	3	2	1	8

**Family Relationships**

Q99. Do you agree with the following statements? *[Ask this question in absence of other family members]*

		Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Not applicable
Fam1	The members of your family really care about each other	1	2	3	9
Fam3	You wish you were not part of your family	3	2	1	9
Fam4	Members of your family argue too much	3	2	1	9
Fam6	You feel like a stranger in your family	3	2	1	9
Fam7	You have enough time to spend with your family	1	2	3	9
Fam8	There is a lot of understanding in your family	1	2	3	9
Fam10	Your family is a real source of comfort to you	1	2	3	9

**Crime and Safety**

Q100. Have you been a victim of the following crimes in the last 12 months? *[Ask this question in absence of other family members or other people]*

	Nature of crime	Record number of incidences <i>[Enter "0" for none]</i>	Who was the perpetrator/suspected perpetrator of the crime? <i>[Enter codes from below]</i>
Theft1	Theft		
Robbery1	Robbery		
Crime7	Fraud		
Crime3	Vandalism		
Crime8	Physical Assault		
Crime5	Sexual Assault		
Crime10	Cyber bullying		
Crime4	Family Violence		
Crime11	Others (specify _____)		
<i>If 'none' to all, need not fill the last column</i>			
1 = Spouse/intimate partner 2 = Other family members 3 = Close relative 4 = Friend/colleague		5 = Community member/neighbour 6 = Your supervisor 7 = Acquaintance 8 = An ex-convict 9 = Unknown person 10 = Others (specify.....)	

Q101. How safe do you feel when walking alone in your neighbourhood or village **after dark** from....?

		Completely safe	Safe	Neither safe nor unsafe	Unsafe	Completely unsafe
Safety1	Human harm	5	4	3	2	1
Safety2	Wild animals	5	4	3	2	1
Safety3	Ghost/Spirits	5	4	3	2	1

Q102. How safe do you feel when walking alone in your neighbourhood or village **during daytime** from....?

		Completely safe	Safe	Neither safe nor unsafe	Unsafe	Completely unsafe
harm	Human harm	5	4	3	2	1
wharm	Wild animals	5	4	3	2	1

Q103. Did enmity arise between you and any other person in the community during the last 12 months?

<i>Enmity1</i>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	8
If No, Go To Q105			

Q104. If yes, state the reason/reasons.

	<b>Reasons</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
<i>Enmity2</i>	Land disputes	1	2
<i>Enmity3</i>	Disputes over irrigation water	1	2
<i>Enmity4</i>	Damage to crops by domestic animals	1	2
<i>Enmity5</i>	Parents quarrelling over children's fight	1	2
<i>Enmity6</i>	Illicit affairs	1	2
<i>Enmity7</i>	Theft	1	2
<i>Enmity8</i>	Alcohol	1	2
<i>Enmity9</i>	Drugs	1	2
<i>Enmity10</i>	Sexual assault	1	2
<i>Enmity11</i>	Family violence	1	2
<i>Enmity12</i>	Other (specify _____)	1	2

## 1.8 – ECOLOGICAL DIVERSITY AND RESILIENCE

### Connection to nature

Q105. Do you agree with the statement: “Nature is the domain of spirits and deities”?

<i>EcolVal1</i>	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q106. Do you feel responsible for conserving the natural environment?

<i>Enres1</i>	Highly responsible	Somewhat responsible	A little responsible	Not at all responsible
	4	3	2	1

### Environmental issues

Q107. Please tell us how contented or discontented you are with the following in your living environment?

		Very discontented	Discontented	Neither discontented nor contented	Do not have a complaint	No complain at all
<i>Env1</i>	Noise	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Env2</i>	Air pollution	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Env3</i>	River and stream pollution	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Env4</i>	Crime and violence	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Env5</i>	Litter	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Env6</i>	Pedestrian footpaths	1	2	3	4	5
<i>Env7</i>	Street lights	1	2	3	4	5

Q108. Did **forest fire** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>Fire0</i>	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8

If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q110

Q109. How did **forest fire** affect your life?

		Yes	No	Don't know
<i>Fire1</i>	Loss of life in my village	1	2	8
<i>Fire2</i>	Damaged my house	1	2	8
<i>Fire3</i>	Loss of my livestock	1	2	8
<i>Fire4</i>	Damaged my crops	1	2	8
<i>Fire5</i>	Severe service disruption – to water supply line, mobile networks, electricity supply, etc.	1	2	8
<i>Fire6</i>	I or my family was injured	1	2	8
<i>Fire7</i>	Loss of life in my family	1	2	8
<i>Fire9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q110. Did **river pollution** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>RiverP0</i>	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8

If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q112

Q111. How did **river pollution** affect your life?

		Yes	No	Don't know
<i>RiverP1</i>	Affected my crop	1	2	8
<i>RiverP2</i>	Affected my livestock	1	2	8
<i>RiverP3</i>	Water became unfit for consumption	1	2	8
<i>RiverP9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q112. Did **soil erosion or landslide** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>SoilE0</i>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	8

*If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q114*

Q113. How did **soil erosion or landslide** affect your life?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
<i>SoilE1</i>	Damaged my house	1	2	8
<i>SoilE2</i>	Loss of my livestock	1	2	8
<i>SoilE3</i>	Damaged my crops	1	2	8
<i>SoilE4</i>	Severe service disruption – to water supply line, mobile networks, electricity supply, etc.	1	2	8
<i>SoilE5</i>	I or my family was injured	1	2	8
<i>SoilE6</i>	Loss of life in my family	1	2	8
<i>SoilE9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q114. Did **flood** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>Flood0</i>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	8

*If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q116*

Q115. How did **flood** affect your life?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
<i>Flood1</i>	Damaged my house	1	2	8
<i>Flood2</i>	Loss of my livestock	1	2	8
<i>Flood3</i>	Damaged my crops	1	2	8
<i>Flood4</i>	Severe service disruption – to water supply line, mobile networks, electricity supply, etc.	1	2	8
<i>Flood5</i>	I or my family was injured	1	2	8
<i>Flood6</i>	Loss of life in my family	1	2	8
<i>Flood9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q116. Did **inadequate waste disposal sites or littering** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>Disp0</i>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	8

*If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q118*

Q117. How did the **inadequate waste disposal sites or littering** affect your life?

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
<i>Disp1</i>	It is unpleasant – because of the eyesore and smell	1	2	8
<i>Disp2</i>	My or my family's health has been affected by a hazard I think is related to waste disposal.	1	2	8
<i>Disp3</i>	Issues of waste disposal have caused significant quarrels among my community members	1	2	8
<i>Disp9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q118. Did **inadequate pedestrian paths and facilities** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>Pedest0</i>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Don't know</b>
	1	2	8

*If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q120*

Q119. How did the **inadequate pedestrian paths and facilities** affect your life?

		Yes	No	Don't know
<i>Pedest1</i>	I or someone in my family has been hit by a vehicle	1	2	8
<i>Pedest2</i>	I do not walk because I am afraid or uncomfortable walking in the street/along motor roads	1	2	8
<i>Pedest3</i>	Loss of life in my family	1	2	8
<i>Pedest9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q120. Did **air pollution** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>Air0</i>	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8

If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q122

Q121. How did **air pollution** affect your life?

		Yes	No	Don't know
<i>Air1</i>	I or someone in my family has a health condition due to air pollution (cough, asthma)	1	2	8
<i>Air2</i>	I feel that the air is not clear and fresh; that it is very polluted	1	2	8
<i>Air9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q122. Did **wild animals** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>WildL0</i>	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8

If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q124

Q123. How did wild animals affect your life?

		Yes	No	Don't know
<i>WildL1</i>	Loss of my livestock	1	2	8
<i>WildL2</i>	Damaged my crops	1	2	8
<i>WildL3</i>	I have to spend time guarding the crops	1	2	8
<i>WildL4</i>	Damaged my house	1	2	8
<i>WildL5</i>	I or my family was injured	1	2	8
<i>WildL6</i>	Loss of life in my family	1	2	8
<i>WildL9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

Q124. Did an **earthquake** significantly affect you or your family or property in the past 12 months?

<i>Earth0</i>	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8

If 'No' or 'Don't know', Go to Q126

Q125. How did **earthquake** affect your life?

		Yes	No	Don't know
<i>Earth1</i>	Damaged my house	1	2	8
<i>Earth2</i>	Loss of my livestock	1	2	8
<i>Earth3</i>	Damaged my crops	1	2	8
<i>Earth4</i>	Severe service disruption – to water supply line, mobile networks, electricity supply, etc.	1	2	8
<i>Earth5</i>	I or my family was injured	1	2	8
<i>Earth6</i>	Loss of life in my family	1	2	8
<i>Earth9</i>	Others (specify.....)	1	2	8

**Energy**

Q126. What fuel do you use most often for cooking your food?

Energy1		◀Please record appropriate code from below
0 = Don't cook		5 = Dung
1 = Others (specify.....)		6 = Charcoal
2 = Solar		7 = Wood
3 = Kerosene		8 = LPG
4 = Straw		9 = Electricity

Q127. How do you usually heat your dwelling?

Energy7		◀Please record appropriate code from below
0 = Don't heat		5 = Dung
1 = Others (specify.....)		6 = Charcoal
2 = Solar		7 = Wood
3 = Kerosene		8 = Electricity
4 = Straw		

**Household Waste**

Q128. How do you mostly dispose your household waste?

Waste4	Composting	Burning	Municipal garbage pick-up	Dump in rivers/ streams	Dump in forest	Dump on open land	Others
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
	If Others (specify _____)						

**Human-wildlife conflict** [Mark not applicable for non-farming respondents]

Q129. Do you have any land that is not cultivated **specifically because of the wildlife threats** in the past one year?

HumanWild2	Yes	No	Not applicable
	1	2	9
HumanWild4	If yes, please record acreage (in decimals)_____.		

Q130. How many livestock do you own? In the past one year, have you lost any of these livestock to predators, and if so how many?

	Animals	Record number of animals owned		Record number of animals lost to wildlife depredation
Livest1	Yak/Zow/Zom		Llost1	
Livest2	Cow		Llost2	
Livest3	Bull		Llost3	
Livest4	Goat		Llost4	
Livest5	Sheep		Llost5	
Livest6	Horse		Llost6	
Livest7	Donkey		Llost7	
Livest8	Mule		Llost8	
Livest9	Chicken		Llost9	
Livest10	Pig		Llost10	
Livest11	Buffalo		Llost11	
Livest12	Others (specify _____)		Llost12	

## 1.9 – LIVING STANDARDS

Q131. How much income did your household earn/receive during the past 12 months from each of the following sources? [If no income is received from a source, enter 0. Leave blank only if the respondent refuses to answer.]

Sources of Income		What is the amount earned in cash during the past 12 months? (Nu)	What is the amount earned in kind during the past 12 months? [Estimated cash value in Nu]
Cinc1	Gross Salary/Wages (including religious fees)		Kinc1
<b>From sale of agricultural/livestock/forestry products</b>			
Cinc2	Rice		Kinc2
Cinc3	Processed rice ( <i>zaw, sip, mekhu</i> , etc.)		Kinc3
Cinc4	Maize/ <i>kharang</i>		Kinc4
Cinc5	Processed maize ( <i>Tengma</i> , popcorn)		Kinc5
Cinc6	Wheat		Kinc6
Cinc7	Buckwheat		Kinc7
Cinc8	Other cereals		Kinc8
Cinc9	<i>Khabzey</i> (biscuits)		Kinc9
Cinc10	Potato		Kinc10
Cinc11	Chilli		Kinc11
Cinc12	Other vegetables		Kinc12
Cinc13	Apple		Kinc13
Cinc14	Orange		Kinc14
Cinc15	<i>Doma</i> (areca nut)		Kinc25
Cinc16	Other fruits		Kinc16
Cinc17	Meat (beef, yak meat, pork, mutton, chicken, fish, etc.)		Kinc17
Cinc18	Milk		Kinc18
Cinc19	Milk products (cheese, butter, yogurt, <i>daw, chugo</i> )		Kinc19
Cinc20	Egg		Kinc20
Cinc21	Sale of animals ( <i>Jatsha, Jatsham, Mules</i> , etc.)		Kinc21
Cinc22	Hiring of animals ( <i>Mules, Oxen</i> , etc.)		Kinc22
Cinc23	Cooking oil		Kinc23
Cinc24	Locally brewed alcoholic drinks ( <i>ara, singchang, bangchang, tongpa</i> )		Kinc24
Cinc25	Mushroom		Kinc25
Cinc26	<i>Yartsa Goenbub</i> ( <i>cordyceps sinensis</i> )		Kinc26
Cinc27	Forest wood products including bamboo and cane products ( <i>Dapa, Phob, Bangchung</i> , etc.)		Kinc27
Cinc28	Forest non-wood products ( <i>Dambru, ferns</i> , etc.)		Kinc28



Sources of Income		What is the amount earned in cash during the past 12 months? (Nu)	What is the amount earned in kind during the past 12 months? [Estimated cash value in Nu]
<b>From non-agricultural activities</b>			
Cinc29	Net income from business		Kinc29
Cinc30	Weaving		Kinc30
Cinc31	Other crafts		Kinc31
Cinc32	Remittances received		Kinc32
Cinc33	Pension		Kinc33
Cinc34	Rental of house		Kinc34
Cinc35	Lease of land		Kinc35
Cinc36	Rental of vehicles		Kinc36
Cinc37	Rental of other machinery		Kinc37
Cinc38	Profits from real estate deals including commissions		Kinc38
Cinc39	Inheritance		Kinc39
Cinc40	Profit from sale of land		Kinc40
Cinc41	Profit from sale of shares		Kinc41
Cinc42	Profit from sale of other assets		Kinc42
Cinc43	Donations received		Kinc43
Cinc44	Scholarships		Kinc44
Cinc45	Income received as interests on savings, dividends from shares, etc.		Kinc45
Cinc46	Others (Specify.....)		Kinc46
Cinc47	Others (Specify.....)		Kinc47
Cinc48	Others (Specify.....)		Kinc48
Cinc49	Others (Specify.....)		Kinc49
Cinc50	Others (Specify.....)		Kinc50

Q132. During the past 12 months, did you receive any free labour contributions from people outside your household?

Inkind5	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
	1	2
If 'No', Go to Q134		

Q133. If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

Inkind6	◀Please enter approximate cash value in Nu
---------	--

### Financial security

Q134. With your current total household income, how difficult or easy is it for you to manage your daily necessary expenses such as for food, shelter and clothing?

Finsec	<b>Very difficult</b>	<b>Difficult</b>	<b>No problem</b>	<b>Easy</b>	<b>Very easy</b>
	1	2	3	4	5

### Household debt

Q135. What is your current household **outstanding** debt? [If there is no debt from a source, enter 0. Leave blank only if the respondent refuses to answer.]

Sources of Debt		Amount in Nu (Outstanding loan balance)		When did you avail the loan? [Enter month and year – mm/yyyy]		From whom did you borrow? [Enter code from below]
Debt1	Housing loan		Ldate1		Lsou1	
Debt2	Vehicles loan		Ldate2		Lsou2	
Debt4	Agricultural loan		Ldate4		Lsou4	
Debt5	Business/commercial loan		Ldate5		Lsou5	
Debt6	Educational loan		Ldate6		Lsou6	
Debt7	Personal/consumer/employee loan		Ldate7		Lsou7	
Debt8	Other loan		Ldate8		Lsou8	
Debt9	Total				Lsou9	

1 = BNB	5 = BDBL	9 = BOiC	12 = Cooperatives
2 = BoB	6 = NPPF	10 = Relatives (other than HH members)	13 = Informal money lenders
3 = T-Bank	7 = RICB	11 = Friends	14 = Others
4 = Druk PNB	8 = BIL		(Specify.....)

### Housing

Q136. Is the dwelling in which you live rented or owned?

HTenure	Rented	Rent-free	Owned
	1	2	3

If 'Rent-free' or 'Owned', Go to Q138

Q137. If rented, what is the current monthly rent? [if payment is made in kind, assess the cash value].

HRent		◀Record amount in Nu
-------	--	----------------------

Q138. If the dwelling is rent-free or owned, how much do you think you would pay if you had to rent this dwelling?

ORent		◀Record amount in Nu
-------	--	----------------------

Q139. Do you have electricity in your household?

Elec	Yes, from the grid	Yes, from solar panel	No
	3	2	1
	If other source (specify _____)		

Q140. What type of roof-material is mainly used for your dwelling? [The enumerator can fill this space from observation after confirming with the respondent]

Roof	Concrete/brick/tiles	CGI sheet/Metal	Mud	Wood	Straw/Leaves	Bamboo	Slate	Others
	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
	If other (specify _____)							

Q141. How many rooms are there in the dwelling? (Exclude bathrooms and toilets, also exclude kitchen if it cannot be used for sleeping)

HRooms		◀Record number of rooms
--------	--	-------------------------

Q142. Do you have **adequate** drinking water supply?

Water	Yes	No
	1	2

Q143. What is the main source of water for your household for drinking?

Floor	Piped-in dwelling	Piped water outside house	Piped to neighbour	Public outdoor tap	Protected well	Unprotected well	Protected spring	Unprotected spring	Rainwater	Other source
	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	If other source (specify _____)									
If '9', Go to Q145										

Q144. If not piped into dwelling, how long does it take to get to the water source, get water and come back?

Fetch		◀Record number of minutes [Enter 999 for Don't know]
-------	--	--

Q145. How would you rate the quality of your drinking water (discolouration, odour, sediment, taste etc.)?

	Very good	Good	Neither good nor poor	Poor	Very poor	Don't know
WatQua1	5	4	3	2	1	8

Q146. What kind of toilet facility does your household use?

Toilet	Flush toilet	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine (with slab)	A composting toilet	Flush to somewhere else	Pit latrine (without slab)	No toilet facility (use open spaces)	Others
	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
	If others (specify _____)							

### Asset Ownership

Q147. How many acres of land does your household own? [Record acreage in decimal. If don't know, enter '8888'. Don't leave it blank].

	Type of land	Acreage (in decimal)
Land1	Kamzhing	
Land4	Chhuzhing	
Land5	Ngueltho dumra (Orchard)	
Land6	Tshoesa	
Land7	Khimsa	

Q148. Which of the following equipment does your household own? Could you kindly give the total number? [Enter 0 for none and '888' for 'don't know'. Don't leave it blank]

	<b>Equipment</b>	<b>Number</b>
<i>Equip1</i>	Tractor	
<i>Equip2</i>	Power tiller	
<i>Equip3</i>	Power thresher	
<i>Equip4</i>	Paddle thresher	
<i>Equip6</i>	Rice/maize mill set	
<i>Equip7</i>	Oil mill set	
<i>Equip8</i>	Power reaper	
<i>Equip9</i>	Mobile telephone	
<i>Equip10</i>	Fixed line telephone	
<i>Equip11</i>	Personal computer/Laptop	
<i>Equip12</i>	iPad	
<i>Equip13</i>	Camera	
<i>Equip14</i>	Sewing machine	
<i>Equip15</i>	Refrigerator	
<i>Equip16</i>	Washing machine	
<i>Equip17</i>	Radio or transistor	
<i>Equip18</i>	Television	
<i>Equip19</i>	VCR/VCD/DVD	
<i>Equip20</i>	Family car	
<i>Equip21</i>	Other vehicles (trucks, buses, DCMs, etc.)	
<i>Equip22</i>	Two-wheel vehicles	
<i>Equip23</i>	Compound bow	
<i>Equip24</i>	Power chain saw	
<i>Equip25</i>	Choesham	
<i>Equip26</i>	Sofa set	
<i>Equip27</i>	Others (Specify_____)	

Please note the condition in which the interview was conducted

<i>intcondn</i>	In the crowd	In the presence of other HH members	In isolation	Others (Specify.....)
	4	3	2	1

Please enter the interview end time

<i>etime</i> End time	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	◀ Enter time (hh:mm) format
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<b>Enumerator's observation</b> <i>Please note down any unusual observation/situation</i>

<b>Field supervisor's observation</b> <i>Please note down any unusual observation/situation</i>



ISBN 978-99936-14-78-4

Published by:

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