

Note* The Gross National Happiness Survey questionnaire is free to download. But kindly acknowledge the Centre for Bhutan Studies for reference.

Respondent #			

Gross National Happiness Pre-Test Questionnaire #3 November 2007

FINAL

Int	Interviewer		◀Enter Code
IntDat	InterviewDate		◀Enter MM/DD/YYYY
dzcode	Dzongkhag		◀Enter Code
cbcode	Gewog/Town		◀Enter Code
newcbcode	Chiwog/Block Code		◀Enter Code
villcode	Village		◀Enter Code
eacode	Enumeration Area		◀Enter Code
stnum	Structure #		◀Enter Code
chuum	Census Home #		◀Enter Code
hnum	Household Serial #		◀Enter Code



You and Your Household

Q1. Are you male or female? (Please circle appropriate number below)

Sex	Male	Female
	1	2

Q2. What is your age?

Age		◀ Please enter your age in years
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Q3. What is your current marital status? (Please circle appropriate number below)

Marital	Never married	Married	Divorced	Separated	Widowed
	1	2	3	4	5

Q4. What is your highest level of education? (Please circle appropriate number below)

PostSec	Vocational	College (Undergraduate)	University (Masters)	Post-Grad (PhD)	Class	Not Applicable
	1	2	3	4	5	9
Class	If 5, record the class..... (in figure)					

Q5. Have you had any non-formal education?

NFE		◀ Record # of years of NFE
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Q6. Have you had monastic education?

MonEd		◀ Record years of monastic education
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Q7. Which of the following languages can you read and write?

Literacy	Dzongkha	Nepali	English	None	Other
	1	2	3	4	5

Q8. What is your religion?

Religion	Buddhism	Hinduism	Other	None
	1	2	3	4
If other, please record-				

Q9. What is your current employment status? [Circle appropriate number]

Unemp	1	Unemployed
Farmer	2	Farmer
Trader	3	Trading / shopkeeper / Businessman
Student	4	School student/ VTI student/ Trainees/ University students
Civilserv	6	Civil Servant
GYTDYT	9	GYT/DYT member
Security	10	RBA / RBP/ RBG
Monk	11	Monk
Gomchen	12	<i>Gomchen/ anim</i>
Driver	14	Driver
Corp	16	Corporate employee
NGO	17	NGO Staff



NWF	19	National Workforce
Others	20	Specify:

Q10. Who currently lives in your household with you?

	Relationship to You (please enter appropriate code from right hand column) ▼	Sex 1=Male 2=Female Enter 1 or 2 ▼	Age Enter Age in Years ▼	Enter one of these codes in the "Relationship to Respondent" column 1= Wife/husband 2= Son/daughter 3= Father/mother 4=Sister/brother 5=Grandchild 6=Grandparent 7=Niece/nephew 8=Son-in-law/daughter-in-law 9= Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law 10= Father-in-law/Mother-in-law 11= Other family relative 12= Live in servant 13= Other Non-relative
Person01				
Person02				
Person03				
Person04				
Person05				
Person06				
Person07				
Person08				
Person09				
Person10				
Person11				
Person12				
Person13				
Person14				

TO BE COMPUTED FROM THE ABOVE TABLE

Q11. Household Size

HHSize		◀Record total # currently in household, including respondent
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Your Well-being

Sense of Satisfaction

Q12. What are the six or seven things that you consider to be most important in leading to a happy and contented life?

	Record Answer Below	Code
HapSc1		
HapSc2		
HapSc3		
HapSc4		
HapSc5		
HapSc6		
HapSc7		

Q13. On a scale of one to ten, I consider myself

Hap	Not a very happy person										Very Happy Person
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

Q14. How would you rate the quality of your life?

LifeQua1	Very poor	Poor	Neither poor nor good	Good	Very good
	1	2	3	4	5

Q15. How much do you enjoy life?

LifeQua2	Not at all	A little	Quite a lot	An extreme amount
	1	2	3	4

Q16. How satisfied are you with the following aspects of your life?

		Satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
Sat1	Your health	1	2	3	4	8
Sat2	The security of your finances/livelihood	1	2	3	4	8
Sat3	The major occupations in your daily life (could be your job if formally employed, farm work, housework)	1	2	3	4	8
Sat4	The relationship you have with your immediate family members.	1	2	3	4	8



Q17. How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you when you need it?

		None of the time	Some of the time	Most or all of the time	Don't Know
SS1	Someone to help you when you are sick	1	2	3	8
SS2	Someone to help you when you have problems (decision making, financial, emotional, etc.)	1	2	3	8

Stress

Q18. During the last year, would you describe your life as-

Stress1	Very Stressful	Somewhat Stressful	Not At All Stressful	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8
If 3 Go To Item # Q20 (GHQ1)				

Q19. What are your main sources of stress?

	Sources of stress	Code
Stress1		
Stress2		
Stress3		
Stress4		
Stress5		
Stress6		
Stress7		

Please consider the last four weeks and answer the following questions by selecting and circling one of the four answer options

Q20. Been able to concentrate on what you're doing

GHQ1	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q21. Lost much sleep over worry

GHQ2	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q22. Felt you were playing a useful part in things

GHQ3	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q23. Felt capable of making decisions about things

GHQ4	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8



Q24. Felt constantly under strain

GHQ5	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q25. Felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties

GHQ6	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q26. Been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities

GHQ7	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q27. Been able to face up to your problems

GHQ8	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q28. Been feeling unhappy and depressed

GHQ9	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q29. Been losing confidence in yourself

GHQ10	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q30. Been thinking of yourself as a worthless person

GHQ11	Not At All	No More Than usual	Rather more Than Usual	Much More Than usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q31. Been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered

GHQ12	More Than Usual	Same As usual	Less Than usual	Much less Than Usual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Spirituality

Q32. How spiritual do you consider yourself to be

Spirit1	Very	Moderately	Not at All
	1	2	3

Q33. Do you say/recite prayers?

Spirit4	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All
	1	2	3



Q34. Do you practice meditation?

Spirit5	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All
	1	2	3

Q35. Do you visit local temples and other places of spiritual significance within your community?

Spirit7	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All
	1	2	3

Q36. If you are a parent, do you discuss spiritual issues with your children?

Spirit9	Daily	Occasionally	Not at All	Not a Parent
	1	3	3	9

Q37. Do you consider Karma in the course of your daily life?

Spirit11	Always	Sometimes	Never
	1	2	3

Emotional Experience

Q38. During the past few weeks, how often have you felt the following moods/emotions?

		Often	Sometimes	Never
Emot1	Anger	1	2	3
Emot3	Guilt	1	2	3
Emot5	Selfishness	1	2	3
Emot6	Jealousy	1	2	3
Emot7	Pride	1	2	3
Emot8	Calmness	1	2	3
Emot9	Empathy/Compassion	1	2	3
Emot10	Forgiveness	1	2	3
Emot11	Contentment	1	2	3
Emot12	Generosity	1	2	3
Emot13	Disappointment	1	2	3
Emot14	Sadness	1	2	3
Emot15	Frustration	1	2	3
Other emotions which are experienced often (please specify).....				



Your Health Status

Q39. In general, would you say your health is:

HStatus	Excellent/ Very Good	Good	Fair/Poor
	1	2	3

Disability & Activity Limitations

Q40. Do you have any long-term disabilities, health problems or mental health problems (health conditions that have lasted or are expected to last 6 months or over)?

Disabilit	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go to Q43</i>		

Q41. Does this long-term condition restrict the amount of activity you do?

RestHome	All the time	Sometimes	Never
	1	2	3

Q42. How long has it lasted?

DisMos		◀ Record number of months you have been restricted by the condition so far.
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Healthy days & short-term activity limitation

Now, we need information about your health over the **past 30 days**.

Q43. Thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

SickDays		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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Q44. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

MHDays		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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If "0" days for both question 43 and 44, Go to Q46.

Q45. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work or recreation?

ResDays		◀ Record number of days [Not more than 30]
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Alcohol

Now we need to ask you some questions about your alcohol consumption. This includes any type of alcoholic drinks, but does not include drinking a few sips of alcohol for religious purposes.

Q46. 77. In your entire life, have you ever drink any kind of alcohol?

AlcLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q51</i>		

Q47. About how old were you when you first started drinking?

AlcAge		◀ Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q48. During the last 12 months, did you drink any type of alcohol?

Alcurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If no, go to Q51</i>		

Q49. During the last 12 months, how often did you drink any type of alcohol?

AlcFreq	Everyday	Occasionally
	1	2

Q50. During the last 12 months, how often did you drink enough to feel intoxicated or drunk, that is, when your speech was slurred, you felt unsteady on your feet, or you had blurred vision?

IntFreq	Everyday	Occasionally	Never
	1	2	3

Smoking

Q51. Does anyone in your household smoke regularly inside the house?

SmkHsld	Yes	No
	1	2

Q52. Have you ever smoked cigarettes at all?

SmkLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q57</i>		

Q53. At what age did you begin to smoke cigarettes?

SmkAge		◀Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q54. During the last 12 months, did you smoke cigarettes?

SmkCurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q57</i>		

Q55. Do you smoke daily or occasionally?

SmkStatu	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2
<i>If Occasionally, Go to Q57</i>		

Q56. How many cigarettes do you smoke each day now?

SmkPerDa		◀Record number of cigarette sticks per day
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Tobacco

Tobacco includes Baba, Raja, Surti, Leaf, snuff, others

Q57. Have you ever chewed/snuffed tobacco?

ChewLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q61</i>		



Q58. At what age did you begin to chew tobacco?

ChewAge		◀Record Age [Enter 99 for don't know]
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Q59. During the last 12 months, did you chew/snuff tobacco?

ChewCurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go to Q61</i>		

Q60. If yes, do you snuff/chew tobacco daily or occasionally?

ChewStat	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2
<i>If Occasionally, Go to Q61</i>		

Doma

Q61. Have you ever chewed Doma?

DomaLife	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No, Go to Q66</i>		

Q62. At what age did you begin to chew Doma?

DomaAge		◀Insert age [Enter 99 for don't know or no answer]
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Q63. During the last 12 months, did you chew Doma?

DomaCurr	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If No Go to Q66</i>		

Q64. Do you chew daily or occasionally?

DomaStat	Daily	Occasionally
	1	2
<i>If Occasionally, Go to Q66</i>		

Q65. How many *khamto* do you chew each day now?

Khamto		◀Record number of <i>khamtos</i> per day
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BMI

For female respondents aged 15-49 only.

Q66. Are you pregnant?

Pregnant	Yes	No
	1	2
<i>If Yes, Go To Q69</i>		
<i>If No Go To Q67</i>		

For all respondents

Q67. What is your height? (*Without shoes on*)

Height		◀Record height in cms.
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Q68. What is your weight? (*Without shoes on*)

Weight		◀Record weight in kgs.
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Suicidal thoughts and attempts

Q69. Have you ever seriously thought of committing suicide?

Suic1	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go to Q73		

Q70. Has this happened in the past 12 months?

Suic2	Yes	No
	1	2

Q71. Have you ever attempted to commit suicide?

Suic3	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go to Q73		

Q72. Has this happened in the past 12 months?

Suic4	Yes	No
	1	2

BHU or Hospital Services

Q73. Have you been a patient at a hospital or BHU within the past 12 months?

HCVisit	Yes	No
	1	2

Q74. On the last occasion you went to a hospital or BHU, how satisfied were you with each of the following?

Factor		Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Don't Know	Not Applicable
HCS1	Skill and competency of the staff	1	2	3	8	9
HCS2	Overall cleanliness of the hospital/BHU	1	2	3	8	9
HCS3	Friendliness and courtesy of the staff	1	2	3	8	9
HCS6	The treatment/medicine prescribed for you	1	2	3	8	9

Barriers

Q75. On the last occasion you needed to see a doctor or health care provider, to what extent did each of the following factors make it difficult for you to do so?

Barrier	Very difficult	A little difficult	Not difficult at all	Don't Know
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Barrier1	Distance to hospital/ BHU	1	2	3	8
Barrier2	Transportation problems	1	2	3	8
Barrier3	Waiting time to see doctor or health care provider	1	2	3	8

Q76. How long does it usually take you to walk to the nearest health care centre.

Barrier6	◀ Record approximate number of minutes
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Q77. When you have a sickness or health problems, whom do you contact first?

FstConta	
▲	
Record appropriate code from below	
1=Lama	
2=Paow/ Pamo/ Bonpo	
3=Tsip	
4=Choep (gelong/ gomchen/ anim)	
5= Crude healers/ home treatments	
6=BHUs	
7=Hospitals	
8=Indigenous health care centre	
9- Village Health worker	
10=Others (specify)_	



Your Educational Experiences

Historical literacy

Q79. Do you know your great-grandparents' name?

GFname	Yes	No
	1	2

Q80. How would you rate your own knowledge and understanding of the local legends and folk stories?

Legd	Good	Average	Poor
	1	2	3

Q81. Beginning *Gongsar* Ugyen Wangchuck, how many kings have ruled Bhutan including the present King?

Kings	<i>Record number of kings (if don't know enter 99)</i>
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Q82. How would you rate your own knowledge of the significance of national day (*Guehyong Duechen*)?

Comm	Good	Average	Poor
	1	2	3

Cultural literacy

Q83. Do you know when your local *tshechu*, festival (like *kbaram*, *lha*, *roop*, *kbharphu*, *chodpa*, etc) is conducted each year?

Fest1	Yes	No
	1	2

Q84. Do you know for what purpose the festival is celebrated/conducted?

Fest3	Yes	No
	1	2

Q85. How would you rate your own knowledge and understanding of the mask and other dances performed during national *tshechu*?

Msk	Good	Average	Poor
	1	2	3

Q86. Are you able to sing traditional songs on your own i.e. do you know the lyrics to some of the common Bhutanese songs?

Songs	Yes	No
	1	2

Q87. Can you recite any traditional *lozey*?

Aids	Yes	No
	1	2



Q88. If you are audience to traditional *lozey* exchange, would you be able to understand the contents?

Lozey2	Would understand very well	Would understand about half of it	Would understand very little	Would not understand at all
	1	2	3	4

Civic literacy

Q89. Do you know at what age can Bhutanese vote?

PtNm	Age (Years)	Don't know
	_____	99

Q90. Do you know the names of candidates from your constituency in different political parties?

Candnam	Yes	No
	1	2

Q91. Do you know the names of political parties?

PdNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q92. Do you know the names of the presidents of political parties?

PdNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q93. What is the main source of political information for you?

PtInfo	Radio	Newspapers	Television	Party members/ Tshogpas	Internet	Others (specify.....)
	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q94. Do you know the name of your *Dzongdag/Drungpa*?

DZNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Ecological literacy

Q95. Do you know the names of species of plants and animals around your local surrounding?

TspNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q96. Do you consider maintenance of watershed in your local area important?

TspNm	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	9

Q97. Do you support government's policy of restriction of hunting and fishing?

TspNm	Yes	No
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	1	2
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Q98. Do you support other environmental conservation policies of the government?

TspNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Q99. Does your community observe or practise *Ladbam* and *Ridam*?

TspNm	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	9

Q100. Do you plant trees around your farm and houses?

TspNm	Yes	No
	1	2

Food and nutrition literacy

Q101. Eating green vegetable is good for your health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	3

Q102. Eating excessive amount of fat foods is bad for your health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q103. It is important to eat meat and fish for your good health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q104. Eating fruits regularly is good for your health?

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q105. Which one do you prefer between one that is organically produced and the other produced using chemical fertilizers?

Orgfood	Organically produced	Non-organically produced	Both	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4

Health literacy

Q106. It is safe to have unprotected sex.

TspNm	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	1	2	

Q107. Do you know how HIV/AIDS virus is transmitted?

Aids	Yes	No
	1	2



Q108. Do you know how to treat minor ailments such as headache, cough and cold, diarrhoea, etc.

Aids	Yes	No
	1	2

Q109. How long should a child be breast fed exclusively?

Exbreast	Enter number of months
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Indigenous knowledge literacy

Q110. How would you rate your own knowledge and understanding of the traditional practices related to pregnancy, childbirth and care?

Cldbt	Good	Average	Poor
	1	2	3

Q111. Do you know the following things?

		Yes	No
Arts1	Weaving (<i>Thagzho</i>)	1	2
Arts2	Embroidery (<i>Tshenzho</i>)	1	2
Arts3	Painting (<i>Lbazho</i>)	1	2
Arts4	Carpentry (<i>Shingzho</i>)	1	2
Arts5	Carving (<i>Parzho</i>)	1	2
Arts6	Sculpture (<i>Jinzho</i>)	1	2
Arts7	Casting (<i>Lugzho</i>)	1	2
Arts8	Blacksmithing (<i>Garzho</i>)	1	2
Arts9	Bamboo works (<i>Tszbazho</i>)	1	2
Arts10	Goldsmithing and Silversmithing (<i>Serzho</i> and <i>Nguelzho</i>)	1	2
Arts11	Masonry (<i>Dozho</i>)	1	2
Arts12	Leather works (<i>Kozho</i>)	1	2
Arts13	Papermaking (<i>Dezho</i>)	1	2

Formal education

Ask only to literate respondents. If illiterate Go to Q114

Q112. Would you say your reading skills in ...

		Excellent	Good	Average	Poor	Don't know	Not applicable
Read1	Dzongkha	1	2	3	4	8	9
Read2	English	1	2	3	4	8	9
Read3	Nepali	1	2	3	4	8	9

Q113. Would you say your writing skills in ...

		Excellent	Good	Average	Poor	Don't know	Not applicable
Write1	Dzongkha	1	2	3	4	8	9
Write2	English	1	2	3	4	8	9
Write3	Nepali	1	2	3	4	8	9



Q114. Do you agree or disagree with the statement “*what your children learn in the classroom is applicable to their day-to-day life?*”

EdApp1	Agree	Disagree	Don't Know	No children in school
	1	2	8	9

Q115. How satisfied are you with the quality of education that your children receive?

Parsat	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know	No children in school
	1	2	8	9

Q116. Do you tell folk stories to your children?

Folk	Yes	No	No children
	1	2	9

Ask only to those who are currently enrolled in the educational institutions (If not student Go to Q123)

Q117. Do you agree or disagree with the statement “*What I learn in the classroom is applicable in my day-to-day life?*”

EdApp	Agree	Disagree	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q118. How satisfied are you with the quality of the contents of your education?

Edncon	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q119. How satisfied are you with the quality of teaching in your school?

EdSat	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q120. How satisfied are you with the quality of infrastructure such as classrooms, library, science labs, playgrounds, etc. in your school?

EdSat	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q121. In the previous academic year have you participated in the following extra curricular activities?

		Yes	No
Act1	Games/sports	1	2
Act2	Cultural programmes	1	2
Act3	Debate/quiz	1	2
Act4	Skills acquiring activities (home science, knitting, weaving, carpentry, etc.)	1	2
Act5	Gardening/plantations	1	2
Act6	Others (Please specify.....)		



Q122. What is the highest level of education you would like to complete? (*Do not read the list.*
Mark only one response)

EdAsp	◀Enter code from below
1= Primary education (class VI) 2= Lower secondary education (class VIII) 3= Middle secondary education (class X) 4= Higher secondary education (class XII) 5= Some Diploma 6= College Degree 7= Post Graduate and above 9= Don't know	



CULTURAL DIVERSITY & RESILIENCE

Language

Q123. What was the primary language that you first learned at home in childhood?

Refer to List of Languages

PrimLa1	◀ Please record appropriate number from below for main language	
1= Dzongkha	12= Monpahka	
3= Cho-ca-nga-ca-kha (Kurichu valley)	13= Brokpa	
4= Tshangla (Shachop)	14= Brokkat	
5= Bumthangkha	15= Lakha	
6= Khengkha	16= B'okha (Tibetan)	
7= Kurtop	17= Nepali (Lhotshamkha)	
8= Nyenkha (Henkha or Mangdebikha)	18= Lhokpu	
9= Dzala	19= Gongduk	
10= Dakpa	20= Lepcha	
11= Chali kha	21= English	

Q124. How well can you understand your first language now?

PrimLa3	Very Well	Quite Well	Only a Little	Not at all
	1	2	3	8

Q125. How well can you speak your first language now?

PrimLa4	Very Well	Quite Well	Only a Little	Not at all
	1	2	3	8

Identity

Q126. How important is it to you to maintain Bhutanese traditions within your everyday life?

Ident1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Core Values

Q127. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

		Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Don't Know
Value1	One must always love and respect parents, while the parents should do their best for their children even at the expense of their own well-being.	1	2	3	8
CValue5	Both husband and wife should maintain a faithful and happy marriage.	1	2	3	8
CValue10	The employer or manager should ensure the welfare of his/her employees, while the employees in turn should carry out their services with dedication.	1	2	3	8



Q128. Please indicate the importance that you assign to each of the following principles in life on a scale of 1 to 10.

		Not important at all									Extremely important
Value2	Family life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value3	Friendship	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value4	Generosity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value5	Spiritual faith	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value6	Compassion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value7	Self-development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value8	Reciprocity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value9	Responsibility	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value10	Freedom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value11	Material wealth	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value12	Financial security	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value13	Career success	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value14	Pleasure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q129. On the same scale of 1 to 10, please indicate the importance you think other Bhutanese assign to the same principles in life:

		Not important at all									Extremely important
Value15	Family life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value16	Friendship	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value17	Generosity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value18	Spiritual faith	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value19	Compassion	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value20	Self-development	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value21	Reciprocity	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value22	Responsibility	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value23	Freedom	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value24	Material wealth	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value25	Financial security	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value26	Career success	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Value27	Pleasure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10



Q130. Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it *can always be justified*, *never be justified*, or *sometimes justified*.

		Can Always Be Justified	Can Sometimes Be Justified	Can never Be Justified	Don't Know
CValue21	Killing	1	2	3	8
CValue22	Abortion	1	2	3	8
CValue23	Prostitution	1	2	3	8
CValue24	Rape	1	2	3	8
CValue25	Stealing	1	2	3	8
CValue26	Lying	1	2	3	8
CValue27	Creating disharmony in human relations	1	2	3	8
CValue28	Harsh and offensive speech	1	2	3	8
CValue29	Gossip (frivolous speech)	1	2	3	8
CValue31	Harmful thoughts	1	2	3	8
CValue32	Divorce	1	2	3	8
CValue33	Suicide	1	2	3	8
CValue60	Sexual misconduct	1	2	3	8
CValue61	False/wrong views	1	2	3	8
CValue62	Covetousness	1	2	3	8

Q131. Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. How important are each of them?

		Not Important	A Little Important	Important	Very Important	Don't Know
CValue34	Independence	1	2	3	4	8
CValue35	Respect for elders	1	2	3	4	8
CValue36	Respect for parents	1	2	3	4	8
CValue37	Discipline (Drig)	1	2	3	4	8
CValue38	Honesty	1	2	3	4	8
CValue39	Tolerance for other people (Zoepa)	1	2	3	4	8
CValue40	Hard work	1	2	3	4	8
CValue41	Obedience to authority	1	2	3	4	8
CValue43	Caring for family members and relatives	1	2	3	4	8
CValue44	Helping others	1	2	3	4	8
CValue45	Impartiality towards rich, poor, different status, etc	1	2	3	4	8



Q132. Do you agree with the following statements?

		Agree	Neither Agree or Disagree	Disagree	Don't Know
CValue46	Women are more suited for domestic work/ housework than men.	1	2	3	8
CValue47	Ideally, a man should earn more than his wife.	1	2	3	8
CValue49	An education is more important for a boy than a girl.	1	2	3	8
CValue50	On the whole, men make better leaders than women do.	1	2	3	8
CValue53	Females tend to carry <i>drip</i> , so certain customs like women & girls not being allowed in certain parts of <i>lhakhang</i> , or to touch the bow before a man's archery game, are valid.	1	2	3	8

Participation in Community Events

Q133. Do you take part in local festivals and community events (*mongi rimdro*, *lha soe bon soe*, other types of festivals) in your village or community?

Part2	Yes	No	No such event in my village/community
	1	2	3

Q134. On an average, how many days do you spend in a year attending social and cultural activities, such as community festivals or chokus of neighbours?

Local29	None	1-5 days	6-12 days	13-20 days	+20 days	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	5	8

Q135. How important is it for you to participate in such community festivals and gatherings?

Part12	Important	A Little Important	Not Important	Don't know
	1	2	3	8

Q136. In your opinion, are such practices ...?

Part13a	Being well-maintained	Getting weaker	Mostly died out	Don't know
	1	2	3	8
If 2 or 3, Go to Q138				

Q137. If you know of any such practices that have died out/been discontinued or is getting weaker, what do you think are the reasons for it?

	Record Reasons Below	Code
Duez1		
Duez2		
Duez3		
Duez4		
Duez5		
Duez6		
Duez7		



Q138. Give the name of one local festival that you consider to be the main one in your community.

Name of Festival
------------------	-------

Local Customs & Traditions

Q139. List the ways by which you observe *duezang* or auspicious days (e.g. by visiting *lhakhangs*).

	Record how you observe <i>duezang</i>	Code
Cust1		
Cust2		
Cust3		
Cust4		
Cust5		
Cust6		
Cust7		

Q140. Do you consult the astrologer for matters related to you and your family's wellbeing?

Astro	Yes	No
	1	2

Q141. Do you consult Pow/Pam?

Local 12	Yes	No
	1	2

Q142. Do you pay homage to/propitiate the local deity in your village or community?

Local19	Yes	No	There is no deity local to my village or community
	1	2	3

Q143. During the past 12 months, how often have you played traditional sports (archery, *kburu*, *degor*, etc)?

	More than once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
Sport1	1	2	3	4

Q144. During the past 12 months, how often have you played modern games/sports (e.g. football)?

	More than once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Never
Sport2	1	2	3	4

Etiquette

Q145. Is *Driglam Namzha* (etiquette and code of conduct) important?

Namzha1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q146. How do you perceive the change in practice and observance of *Driglam Namzha* (etiquette and code of conduct) during the past 12 months?

Namzha2	Getting weaker	Stayed the same	Getting stronger	Don't know
	1	2	3	8



Value Changes

Q147. During the last few years, most people in Bhutan have become-

Change1	More generous	Stayed the same	Less generous	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change2	More compassionate	Stayed the same	Less compassionate	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change3	More concerned about material wealth	Stayed the same	Less concerned about material wealth	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change4	More selfish	Stayed the same	Less selfish	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change5	More honest	Stayed the same	Less honest	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change6	More spiritual	Stayed the same	Less spiritual	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Change7	More tolerant	Stayed the same	Less tolerant	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Folktales, Songs and films

Q148. What types of songs do you usually listen to most?

		Listen to the most
Songs3	Zhungdra	1
Songs4	Boedra	1
Songs8	Tsangmo	1
Songs13	Gurma	1
Songs14	Rigsar	1
Songs15	Hindi	1
Songs16	Nepali	1
Songs17	Tibetan	1
Songs18	English	1
Songs20	Other (specify)	

Q149. Have you watched some of the Bhutanese films that have been made over the last few years?

Films	None	1-10	11-20	21-30	More than 30
	1	2	3	4	5

Q150. Do you think it is important to learn/know folktales because of the values contained in it?

Tale1	Not Important	Important	Very important	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8



Q151. Do you know/read some Bhutanese folktales?

Tale2	Yes	No
	1	2

Architecture

Q152. Do you notice any changes in the architectural designs of the houses/buildings over the year in Bhutan?

House	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	8



Your Opinions About Quality of Governance in Bhutan

Political Participation

Q153. In the past 12 months, have you attended *zomdue* ?

Zom1	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q157		

Q154. How many times have you participated *zomdue* at:

Zom2	Village/Chiwog level	◀Record number of times during past 12 months (If not Applicable enter 99)
Zom3	<i>Gevog</i> level	◀Record number of times during past 12 months (If not Applicable enter 99)
Zom6	<i>Thromdue</i> level	◀Record number of times during past 12 months (If not Applicable enter 99)

Q155. Did you speak out at *zomdue*?

Zom4	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q157		

Q156. How often?

Zom5	Every time	Most of the times	Sometimes
	1	2	3

Effective Government

Performances of government at national and local level

Q157. For each of the following, please rate the performances of the government in the past 12 months?

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Centra1	Creating jobs	1	2	3	8
Centra2	Reducing gap between rich & poor	1	2	3	8
Centra3	Providing educational needs	1	2	3	8
Centra4	Improving health services	1	2	3	8
Centra6	Fighting corruption	1	2	3	8
Centra8	Protecting environment	1	2	3	8
Centra9	Providing road	1	2	3	8
Centra10	Providing electricity	1	2	3	8

Q158. In general, how would you rate the performance of the *dzongkhag* administration in the past 12 months?

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Dzong1	Providing educational needs	1	2	3	8
Dzong2	Improving sanitation	1	2	3	8
Dzong3	Improving health services	1	2	3	8
Dzong4	Providing agricultural implements and seeds	1	2	3	8
Dzong6	Providing clean drinking water	1	2	3	8



Dzong7	Approving allocation of timber permits	1	2	3	8
Dzong11	Providing farm and feeder roads	1	2	3	8

Leadership performance

Q159. In the past 12 months, how would you rate the performances of the following leaders?
Thrompon must be asked only to urban residents.

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Leader2	<i>Dzongdag</i>	1	2	3	8
Leader3	<i>Chimi</i>	1	2	3	8
Leader4	<i>Gup</i>	1	2	3	8
Leader5	<i>Tshogpa</i>	1	2	3	8
Leader6	<i>Thrompon</i>	1	2	3	8

If respondent is not rural resident, Go to Q162

Q160. Please rate your *Gup* on the following:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Gup1	Reading and writing	1	2	3	8
Gup2	Understanding capacity	1	2	3	8
Gup3	Resolving disputes	1	2	3	8
Gup4	Past experience	1	2	3	8
Gup5	Confidence & articulation	1	2	3	8
Gup6	Respecting people's views	1	2	3	8
Gup8	Verifying applications for timber and fuel wood	1	2	3	8
Gup9	Verifying applications for <i>kidu</i>	1	2	3	8
Gup10	Promoting harmony and cooperation among people	1	2	3	8

Q161. Please rate your *Tshogpa* on the following:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Tshog1	Reading and writing	1	2	3	8
Tshog2	Understanding capacity	1	2	3	8
Tshog3	Resolving disputes	1	2	3	8
Tshog4	Overseeing overall affairs of the <i>Chivog</i>	1	2	3	8
Tshog5	Coordinating between <i>Gup</i> office & <i>Chivog</i>	1	2	3	8

Overall satisfaction with government institutions

2.	What about the overall direction of the government? Would you say that the government is : Gov1	Going in the right direction	Going in the wrong direction	Don't Know
		1	2	8

Q163. Overall, how satisfied are you with the functioning of: (Thromde Leyzin must be asked only to urban residents)

		Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Don't Know
Gov2	Central ministries	1	2	8
Gov3	<i>Dzongkhag</i> Administration	1	2	8



Gov4	<i>Genog administration</i>	1	2	8
Gov5	<i>Thromde Leyzin</i>	1	2	8

Fair and Equal Law Perception of electoral process

Q164. Did you vote for *Gup*, *Chimi* or *Thromdey* representative in the last election?

Elect1	Yes	No
	1	2

Q165. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of such election process?

Elect2	Free and fair	Not free and fair	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q166. In the recent past, did anyone from your area or outside your area approach you to vote for a particular party or an individual?

Elect6	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q167. Will you participate in the upcoming general election?

Elec	Yes	No	Don't know
	1	2	3

Judicial independence, fairness, speediness and affordability

Q168. In your opinion, how independent is our courts from external influence and interference?

Court1	Independent	Not Independent	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q169. Please rate our courts in:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Court2	Providing quick justice	1	2	3	8
Court3	Providing a fair and impartial trial	1	2	3	8
Court4	Making judicial process transparent	1	2	3	8

Q170. In the past five years, were you involved in any case before the court?

Court6	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q173		

Q171. How many months did the case take to settle?

Court7	◀Enter # of months
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Q172. Please estimate the cost of your litigation.

Court8	Nu:
---------------	------------------



Respect for fundamental rights

Q173. Do you feel that you :

		Yes	No	Don't know
Rights2	Have right to freedom of speech and opinion	1	2	8
Rights3	Have right who to vote	1	2	8
Rights4	Have right to join political party of your choice	1	2	8
Rights6	Have right to form <i>tsbogpa</i> or be a member of <i>tsbogpa</i>	1	2	8
Rights7	Have right to equal access and opportunity to join public service	1	2	8
Rights8	Have right to equal pay for work of equal value	1	2	8
Rights9	Are free from discrimination based on race, sex, religion, language, politics or other status	1	2	8

Perception of police

If you are neither educated nor urban residents, go to 310.

Q174. How satisfied are you with the performance of police in:

		Satisfied	Not Satisfied	Don't know
Police1	Enforcing law	1	2	8
Police5	Preventing crime	1	2	8
Police2	Responding promptly to a problem	1	2	8
Police3	Investigating and solving a crime	1	2	8
Police4	Being approachable and easy to talk to	1	2	8

Freedom and Quality of Media

Media freedom/independence, access & quality

Q175. To what degree is media (BBS TV and radio, Newspapers, etc.) free from government influences?

Media1	Free	Not Free	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q176. Do you have access to the following? (Mark all that apply)

		Yes	No
Media2	BBS Radio	1	2
Media3	BBS Television	1	2
Media19	Newspaper	1	2
Media7	Internet	1	2

Q177. Please rate the quality of news/ newspaper of:

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
Media14	BBS Radio	1	2	3	8
Media15	BBS Television	1	2	3	8
Media20	Newspaper	1	2	3	8



Transparency, Accountability and Honesty
Trust in institutions and leaders

Q178. To what extent do you trust the following?

		Trust	Somewhat	Distrust	Don't Know
GovTr3	Courts	1	3	2	8
GovTr5	Police	1	3	2	8
GovTr6	Central Ministries	1	3	2	8
GovTr9	<i>Dzongkhag</i> administration	1	3	2	8
GovTr10	<i>Genog</i> administration	1	3	2	8
GovTr15	<i>Thromde Leyzin</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr16	Media	1	3	2	8
GovTr19	Financial institutes	1	3	2	8
GovTr7	<i>Dzongdag</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr11	<i>Gup</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr12	<i>Chimi</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr13	<i>Mangmi</i>	1	3	2	8
GovTr14	<i>Tshogpa</i>	1	3	2	8

Accountability

Q179. Does your Gup implements activities according to the decisions of GYT?

Account5	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not Applicable
	1	2	8	9

If Not Applicable, Go to 317

Q180. Does your *Gup* or *Tshogpa* consult you in proposing agenda for the GYT meeting?

Account2	Yes	Sometimes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q181. Are you informed of the decisions taken by the GYT?

Account3	Yes	Sometimes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q182. Are you informed of the decisions taken by the *Thromde Tshogde*?

Account4	Yes	Sometimes	No	Don't Know	Not Applicable
	1	2	3	8	9

Perception of corruption

Q183. In your opinion, how common is corruption in the country?

Corrup1	Common	Not Common	Don't Know
	1	2	8



Q184. In your opinion, how far do you agree that the following incidences exist?

	Activities of corruption	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree	Don't know
Corrup2	Misuse of government money	1	2	3	8
Corrup3	Misuse of subordinate staff	1	2	3	8
Corrup4	Misuse of government pool vehicle	1	2	3	8
Corrup5	Misuse of government construction equipments (dozer, pay loader, excavator, etc)	1	2	3	8
Corrup6	Favour in issuance of timber, mining, sand or quarry licenses	1	2	3	8
Corrup42	Favour in issuance of trade licenses	1	2	3	8
Corrup7	Favour in employment	1	2	3	8
Corrup8	Favour in training	1	2	3	8
Corrup9	Favour in promotion	1	2	3	8
Corrup10	Favour in transfer	1	2	3	8
Corrup11	Favour in award of contracts	1	2	3	8
Corrup13	Malpractice in procurement of goods and services	1	2	3	8
Corrup14	Delay of payment for corrupt motives	1	2	3	8
Corrup17	Allocate budget and implement activities that are not part of regular plan and program	1	2	3	8
Corrup18	Doing favour or giving money or gifts to buy votes	1	2	3	8

Q185. Do you agree that following are the reasons for corruption in the country?

	Reasons	Agree	Partly agree	Disagree	Don't know
Corrup19	Lack of clear rules and laws	1	2	3	8
Corrup21	Common practices giving gifts to employers, superiors, and other influential people	1	2	3	8
Corrup23	Weak enforcement of law	1	2	3	8
Corrup43	Complicated and lengthy procedures				

Q186. How many civil servants do you think are involved in corruption? Is it:

Corrup24	All	Most	A Few	None	Don't know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q187. In the past 12 months, did your household contribute to official hospitality (in cash or kind)?

Hosp1	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8
If 2 and 8, Go to Q191			

Q188. If your household contributed in cash, please specify the amount?

Hosp2	◀Record Amount in Nu
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Q189. If your household contributed in kind or in person, what kind of the following?

		Yes	No
Hosp11	Cereals (rice, maize, wheat)	1	2
Hosp12	Eggs, cheese, butter, milk,	1	2
Hosp13	<i>Ara, bangchang, sinchang</i>	1	2
Hosp14	Vegetables	1	2
Hosp15	Firewood	1	2
Hosp16	<i>Woola</i>	1	2
Hosp17	Others, Please specify	1	2

Q190. How much did your household contribute in a year?

	Items	Record approx. in Nu.
Hosp4	Cereals (rice, maize. Wheat)	
Hosp5	Eggs, cheese, butter, milk	
Hosp6	<i>Ara, bangchang, singchang</i>	
Hosp7	Vegetables	
Hosp8	Firewood	
Hosp9	<i>Woola (no. of days)</i>	
Hos10	Others (Specify.....)	



Migration and Length of Stay

Length of stay

Q191. How long have you lived in your current village/town?

Mobil1		◀ Record number of years
---------------	--	---------------------------------

Migration Out Of Your Community

Q192. Have any members of your household migrated away from your current community during the past 12 months?

Moveaw1	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q195		

Q193. Has their move created any problems for you?

Moveaw2	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q195		

Q194. What problems do you face as a result of their departure?

Problems Caused By Migration		Yes	No
MigProb1	Labour shortages	1	2
MigProb2	Break-up of family	1	2
MigProb3	Leaving old people behind	1	2
MigProb5	Other- please specify.....		

Your Community and Community Activities

Volunteering

Q195. During the past 12 months, have you given people unpaid voluntary help (do not consider *woola*)?

Vol1	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q200		

Q196. What kind of help did you provide?

Volunteerism		Yes	No
Vol2	Labour contribution towards construction/renovation of religious establishments (e.g. <i>goendey</i> , <i>shedra</i> , <i>lhakhang</i> and <i>chortens</i>)	1	2
Ritual	Labour during rituals	1	2
Refig	Labour contribution for religious figures	1	2
Vol3	Labour to house construction	1	2
Vol4	Labour to house repair	1	2
Vol8	Labour during annual <i>chboku</i> in a household in village	1	2
Vol9	Labour contribution during times of death in a family	1	2
Vol11	Labour contribution during paddy plantation and harvest	1	2
Vol14	Clean-up campaign	1	2
Vol15	Fund-raising	1	2
Vol17	Teaching	1	2
Thung	Labour for <i>thungchu</i>	1	2



Irriga	Labour for construction/repair of irrigation channel	1	2
Vol18	If "Others" please specify	1	2

Q197. On average, about how many days did you spend during the past 12 months doing voluntary activity on your own?

Voldays	◀Enter # of days
----------------	------------------

Q198. Were the individuals you helped on your own:

		Yes	No
Vol19	Poor people	1	2
Vol20	Sick people	1	2
Vol21	Old people	1	2
Vol22	Disabled people	1	2
Vol23	Bereaved families	1	2
Vol24	Victims (of crime, accidents, natural disasters, etc.)	1	2
Vol25	Orphans	1	2
Vol26	Others	1	2
If Others, please specify:			

Q199. Overall, how satisfying has your experience as a volunteer been?

Vol27	Satisfying	Neither satisfying or dissatisfying	Dissatisfying
	1	2	3

Donations

Q200. In the past 12 months, did you donate money to the following?

Activities	Yes	No
Don1	Religious Establishments	1 2
Don2	Religious rituals	1 2
Don3	To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	1 2
Don4	Individuals (other than your relatives)	1 2
Don5	Educational institutes	1 2
Don6	NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	1 2
Don7	Others	1 2
If "others" please specify.....		
If No to all Go to Q202		

Q201. How much money did you donate?

Activities	Amount of donation in Nu.
Don8	Religious Establishments
Don9	Religious rituals
Don10	To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)
Don11	Individuals (other than your relatives)
Don12	Educational institutes
Don13	NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)
Don14	Others
If "others" please specify.....	



Q202. In the past 12 months, did you donate goods to the following?

Activities		Yes	No
Don15	Religious Establishments	1	2
Don16	Religious rituals	1	2
Don17	To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	1	2
Don18	Individuals (other than your relatives)	1	2
Don19	Educational institutes	1	2
Don20	NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	1	2
Don21	Others	1	2
If "others" please specify.....			
If No to all Go to 341			

Q203. What was the approximate value of the goods that you donated?

Activities		Approximate value of goods in Nu.
Don22	Religious Establishments	
Don23	Religious rituals	
Don24	To other families (e.g. during times of death, etc)	
Don25	Individuals (other than your relatives)	
Don26	Educational institutes	
Don27	NGOs (e.g. Tarayana, VAST, etc)	
Don28	Others	
If "others" please specify		

Sense of Belonging

Q204. How would you describe your sense of belonging to your local community? Would you say it is?

Belong 1	Very Strong	Somewhat Strong	Weak	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Sense of Trust

Q205. How much do you trust Bhutanese people in general?

Tgene	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q206. How much do you trust your neighbours?

Trust4	Trust most of them	Trust some of them	Trust a few of them	Trust none of them	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Community Vitality

Q207. People in this community treat you fairly.

Comm4	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8



Q208. Would you say this is a neighbourhood where neighbours help one another?

Comm7	Always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q209. Did you **exchange** labour with any community members during the past 12 months?

Exchange	Yes	No
	1	2

Q210. In the last month, how often did you socialize with your neighbours? Was it:

TUSoc1	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q211. In the last month, how often did you socialize with your friends? Was it:

TUSoc2	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q212. In the last month, how often did you socialize with your relatives (outside of the people you live with)? Was it:

TUSoc4	Few times per week	Few times a month	Once a month	Not in last month	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Family Relationships

Q213. For the following statements, please tick only one that indicates your level of agreement or disagreement.

		Disagree	Neutral	Agree
Fam1	The members of your family really care about each other.	1	2	3
Fam3	You wish you were not part of your family	3	2	1
Fam4	Members of your family argue too much	3	2	1
Fam6	You feel like a stranger in your family	3	2	1
Fam7	You have enough time to spend with your family	1	2	3
Fam8	There is a lot of understanding in your family	1	2	3
Fam10	Your family is a real source of comfort to you.	1	2	3

Relatives

Q214. Now we want to ask you some questions about contacts you have with your **relatives**, including all relatives such as aunts, uncles, cousins, and in-laws. Exclude people who live in your household.

Think of all the relatives you had contact with in the past month. Of all these people how many live in the same community as you?

Comm11	All	Most	About Half	A few	None
	1	2	3	4	5



Crime and Safety

Q215. Have you been a victim of crime in the last twelve months?

Crime1	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q217		

Q216. If yes, what was the nature of the offense or offenses?

Theft1	Theft		◀ Record number of offences
Robbery1	Robbery		◀ Record number of offences
Crime3	Vandalism		◀ Record number of offences
Crime4	Family Violence		◀ Record number of offences
Crime5	Sexual Assault		◀ Record number of offences
Crime6	Other Assault or Violence		◀ Record number of offences
Crime7	Fraud		◀ Record number of offences
Crime8	Other		◀ Record number of offences
Please specify:.....			

Q217. Did you see/knew other people being victimized of crime in the last twelve months?

Crime9	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q219		

Q218. If yes, what was the nature of the offense or offenses?

Theft2	Theft	Yes	No
Robbery2	Robbery	1	2
Crime10	Vandalism	1	2
Crime11	Family Violence	1	2
Crime12	Sexual Assault	1	2
Crime13	Other Assault or Violence	1	2
Crime14	Fraud	1	2
Crime15	Other	1	2
If others, please specify.....			

Q219. How safe do you feel when walking alone in your neighbourhood or village after dark from....? Do you feel....?

		Always Safe	Usually Safe	Rarely safe
Safety1	Human harm	1	2	3
Safety2	Wild animals	1	2	3
Safety3	Ghost/Spirits	1	2	3

Q220. Did enmity arise in the community during the last twelve months?

Enmity1	Yes	No
	1	2
If Yes Go To Q222		

Q221. If yes, state the reason/reasons.

	Record Reasons Below	Code
Enmity2		



Enmity3		
Enmity4		
Enmity5		
Enmity6		



Ecological Issues

Connectedness to nature

Q222. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Statement	Agree	Disagree	Don't Know
EcolVal1	Besides human beings, nature is also the domain of spirits and deities.	1	2	8
EcoVal3	Living beings have to depend on non-living beings in order to survive.	1	2	8

Public support for environmental policy

Q223. State whether you agree or disagree with the following?

		Agree	Disagree	Don't Know
EnviPro1	There should be tougher anti-pollution laws.	1	2	8
EnviPro2	Those businesses that do not meet environmental regulations should be closed down.	1	2	8
EnviPro3	Government should impose heavy taxes for those who import environmentally damaging goods.	1	2	8
EnviPro4	The government should strictly reinforce ban on plastic as it has not been very effective.	1	2	8

Environmental issues

Q224. Are the following environmental issues of concern in your area?

	Issues	Yes	No	Don't Know
EnviIssue1	Pollution of rivers and streams	1	2	8
EnviIssue2	Air pollution	1	2	8
EnviIssue3	Absence of proper waste disposal sites	1	2	8
EnviIssue4	Decreasing wildlife species	1	2	8
EnviIssue5	Landslide	1	2	8
EnviIssue6	Soil erosion	1	2	8
EnviIssue7	Flood	1	2	8
EnviIssue8	Erratic weather pattern	1	2	8

Government's effort in protecting environment

Q225. To what extent do you feel that the government is protecting environment for future generations?

GovEnviProt	Enough	Not enough	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Agricultural land lost to development

Q226. In the past five years, have you lost your agricultural land to development? (Ask this only to farmer respondents)

AgriLand	Yes	No	Not Applicable
	1	2	9
If Not Applicable Go To Q228			



Land lost as a result of naturally growing trees

Q227. Have you lost land as a result of growing trees naturally on your land?

NatTreeLand	Yes	No
	1	2

Urbanization

Q228. Which of the following is the biggest problem urban area is facing today?

UrbanProb	Garbage	Traffic and air pollution	Housing crunch	Crime	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q229. Do you feel that government should initiate green parks for children and adults in urban areas?

UrbanPark	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Water Quality

Q230. How would you rate the quality of your drinking water in terms of the following?

		Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
WatQua1	Turbidity	1	2	3	8
WatQua2	Faecal coliform				

Q231. Have you witnessed increase or decrease in water borne diseases in your area?

WatQua6	Increase	Decrease	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q232. Do you notice any change in the level of water in the streams and rivers nearby your area?

	Increased	Decreased	Stayed the same	Don't Know
WatLevelCh	1	2	3	8

Air Quality

Q233. How would you rate the overall quality of air in your area?

AirQua1	Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q234. Have you witnessed increase or decrease in diseases related to bad air quality in your area?

AirQua2	Increased	Decreased	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Transportation

Q235. Do you own vehicle?

	Yes	No
Trans1	1	2
	If No Go To Q237	



Q236. If public transportation is available, would you reduce trips by your personal vehicle?

Trans2	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Energy

Q237. What kind of energy do you use for cooking?

		Yes	No
Energy1	Fuel wood	1	2
Energy2	Electricity	1	2
Energy3	LPG	1	2
Energy4	Kerosene	1	2
Energy5	Solar	1	2
Energy6	Others, please specify:-	1	2

Q238. What kind of energy do you use for heating your home?

		Yes	No
Energy7	Fuel wood	1	2
Energy8	Electricity	1	2
Energy9	LPG	1	2
Energy10	Kerosene	1	2
Energy11	Solar	1	2
Energy12	Others, please specify:-	1	2

Climate change

Q239. How aware are you about climate change?

ClimChange1	Very much aware	Reasonably aware	Unaware	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Q240. How serious a problem do you consider the issues of climate change or global warming to be? Is it

Cchange2	Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not very serious problem	Not a serious problem at all	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

Q241. To what extent, are you concerned about climate change?

ClimeChange3	Very much	A lot	A little	Not at all	Don't Know
	1	2	3	4	8

(If the respondents are in other professions other than farmers Go To Q251)

Biodiversity

Q242. Have you noticed any change in the vegetation cover around your region as compared to previous years?

Bio1	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8



Q243. Do you have access to the following non-wood forest products?

	Non-wood forest products	Yes	No	Not Available
Nonwood1	Mushroom	1	2	10
Nonwood2	Cane shoots	1	2	10
Nonwood3	Fern tops	1	2	10
Nonwood4	Fodder	1	2	10
Nonwood5	Lemon grass oil	1	2	10
Nonwood6	Turpentine (thangchu)	1	2	10
Nonwood7	Raw materials for colorants and dyes	1	2	10
Nonwood8	Bamboo	1	2	10
Nonwood9	Jungle potato	1	2	10
Nonwood10	Exudates – resin (sey or varnish for dapa, phob, etc.)	1	2	10
Nonwood11	Bettle leaf (pani)	1	2	10
Nonwood12	Daphne (bark for making paper)	1	2	10
Nonwood13	Damru	1	2	10
Nonwood14	Edible jungle fruits	1	2	10
Nonwood15	Zaa, baw	1	2	10

Q244. How satisfied are you with your access to the following non-wood forest products?

NonWoodSat	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q245. Do you have access to the following wood products?

		Yes	No
Wood1	Fuel wood	1	2
Wood2	Timber for construction of houses and animal yards.	1	2
Wood3	Fencing materials (farm and around houses)	1	2
Wood4	Cane shoot	1	2
Wood5	Fodder (branches of trees used for animal feed)	1	2

Q246. How satisfied are you with your access to wood products?

WoodSat	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q247. Have the distance changed in accessing each of the above resources?

WoodDist1	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q248. Has the distance increased in collecting firewood?

WoodDist2	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q249. How far do you travel in collecting firewood?

WoodDist3	Less than 1 hour	1-3 hours	4-6 hours	More than 7 hours
	1	2	3	4



Q250. Do you think the following affects your access to natural resources?

		Yes	No	Don't Know
NatRes1	Nature reserves and parks	1	2	8
NatRes2	Community and private forests	1	2	8

Household Waste

Q251. Has your household waste production increased compared to the previous year?

Waste1	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8

Q252. During the past 12 months, what kind of waste did your household produce?

Waste2	Ecologically friendly (vegetable waste and others that decompose easily)	Ecologically unfriendly (metals, plastics, etc. that does not decompose easily)	Both
	1	2	3

Q253. How often do you sort glass or tins or plastic and so on for reuse?

Waste3	Always	Sometimes	Never
	1	2	3

Q254. How do you dispose your household waste?

Waste4	Composting and burning	Municipal garbage pick-up	Dump in rivers/streets	Dump in forest	Dump on open land	Others, please specify.....
	1	2	3	4	5	6

Agriculture (Ask this only to farmer respondents)

Quality of agricultural land

Q255. How would you rate the quality of your agricultural land?

AgriQua	Excellent	Good	Poor	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Fertilizers

Q256. Which do you use most, manure or chemical fertilizers?

Fert	Manure	Chemical fertilizer	Both
	1	2	3

Insecticides

Q257. Have you used any pesticides/insecticides/herbicides in your farm?

Insect	Yes	No	Don't Know
	1	2	8
If No, Go To			



Agricultural Constraints

Q258. Which of the following were important constraints to your crops during the last year?

		Yes	No	Don't Know
CropCo1	Wild Animals	1	2	8
CropCo2	Pests and Diseases	1	2	8
CropCo3	Drought	1	2	8
CropCo4	Excessive rain	1	2	8
CropCo5	Hailstorm	1	2	8
CropCo6	Late supply of approved seed by agency	1	2	8
CropCo7	Damage by domestic animals	1	2	8
CropCo8	Soil erosion	1	2	8
CropCo9	Landslides	1	2	8
CropCo10	Labour shortage	1	2	8
CropCo11	Lack of stable water supply/irrigation system	1	2	8
CropCo12	Lack of chemical fertilizer	1	2	8
CropCo13	Lack of manure	1	2	8
CropCo14	Other	1	2	8

Human-wildlife conflict

Q259. In the past one year, has your crops been damaged by wild animals?

	Yes	No
HumanWild1	1	2
	If No Go to Q261	

Q260. Do you have any land that you have not been cultivated **specifically** because of the wildlife threats?

HumanWild2	Yes	No
	1	2



Living Standards

11.1 Income

- Q261.** Approximately how much cash income did you receive during the past twelve months from each of the following sources? (**Note- Income of respondent**)

If no income is received from a source, enter 0. Only leave blank if respondent refuses to answer.

Sources of Income		Income in Nu
Income1	Wages/Salary	
Income2	Own business	
Income3	Own farm enterprise	
Income6	Remittances	
Income7	Pensions	
Income8	Rental/Real Estate	
Income9	Inheritance	
Income12	Sale of land or other assets	
Income13	Other	
If "Other" please specify.....		

- Q262.** What was the approximate total cash income for your household during the past 12 months?

HIncome		◀Record approximate income in Nu [enter 8 for Don't Know]
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Relative Income

- Q263.** Within your community, do you consider your family to be:

Income14	Wealthier than most families	About the same as most families	Poorer than most families	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

- Q264.** How has your family's financial position changed over the past few years, compared to other families in your community?

Income15	Financial position has improved more than most families	Financial position has changed about the same as most families	Financial position has improved less than most families	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

Financial Security

- Q265.** In the next two years, do you think your family's financial situation will get better, worse or stay the same?

FinSec1	Get Better	Stay The Same	Get Worse	Don't Know
	1	2	3	8

- Q266.** How well does your total household income meet your family's everyday needs for food, shelter and clothing?

FinSce2	Not enough	Just enough	More than enough
	1	2	3



Q267. If you or someone in your household had to make an unexpected payment of 5,000 NU today, would you-

		Yes	No
FinSec11	Use savings	1	2
FinSec12	Borrow from relative	1	2
FinSec13	Borrow from a friend	1	2
FinSec14	Borrow from a bank	1	2
FinSec15	Borrow from other informal lender	1	2
FinSec16	Sell an asset	1	2
FinSec17	Other	1	2
If "Other, please specify.....			

Q268. If you or someone in your household had to make an unexpected payment of 25,000 NU today, would you-

		Yes	No
FinSec21	Use savings	1	2
FinSec22	Borrow from relative	1	2
FinSec23	Borrow from a friend	1	2
FinSec24	Borrow from a bank	1	2
FinSec25	Borrow from other informal lender	1	2
FinSec26	Sell an asset	1	2
FinSec27	Other	1	2
If "Other, please specify.....			

Q269. In the past 12 months, did any of the following happen to your family?

		Yes	No
FinSec31	Bought second hand clothes instead of new ones to keep costs down.	1	2
FinSec32	Continued wearing clothes and shoes that were worn out because you couldn't afford replacements.	1	2
FinSec35	Had difficulty in contributing to community festivals	1	2
FinSec36	Could not send children to school due to costs	1	2
FinSec38	Could not repay loans or mortgages on time.	1	2
FinSec39	Had difficulty providing financial assistance to parents and extended family members.	1	2
FinSec40	Postponed urgent repairs and maintenance of your household.	1	2
FinSec41	Sold equipment, land or other assets to raise cash for basic expenses.	1	2
FinSec42	Other-	1	2
If Other, please specify-			

Food Insecurity

Now I am going to read you some statements that may be used to describe the food situation for a household. Please tell me whether it occurred or not in the past 12 months?

Q270. In the past 12 months, did you cut the size of your meal or skip meals because there wasn't enough food or money for food?

FS1	Yes	No
	1	2



If No Go to Q272

Q271. 116. How often did this happen—almost once a month, some months but not every month, or in only one or two months?

FS3	Almost once a month	Some months but not every month	Only one or two months
	1	2	3

Debt

Q272. What is your current debt?

*If there is no debt from a source, enter 0. Only leave blank if respondent does not answer.
Be sure to enter Total in Debt9*

Debt1	Housing Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt2	Vehicle Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt3	Land purchase Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt4	Agricultural Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt5	Business Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt6	Educational Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt7	Personal Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt8	Other Loans		◀Please record amount in Nu
Debt9	Total		◀Please record amount in Nu

Q273. From whom did you borrow?

		Yes	No
Debt10	Family	1	2
Debt11	Friends	1	2
Debt12	Banks/Financial Institutions	1	2
Debt13	Other	1	2

Q274. Are you comfortable with your current level of household debt?

Debt14	Yes	No
	1	2

Housing

Q275. Is the dwelling in which you live, rented or owned?

If owned, be sure to enter an amount in 542, even if it is 0

HTenure	Rented	Owned
	1	2
If Owned Go to Q277		

Q276. If rented, what is the current monthly rent?

HRent		◀Record amount in Nu
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Q277. If owned, what type of roof-material is used for your house; circle all that applies?

RoMat1	Concrete/brick/stone	1
RoMat2	CGI/Metal	1
RoMat3	Mud	1
RoMat4	Wood	1
RoMat5	Straw/leaves	1
RoMat6	Bamboo	1
RoMat7	Slate	1
RoMat8	Others (specify).....	1

Q278. What type of wall material is used for your house; circle all that applies

WaMat1	Concrete/brick/stone	1
WaMat2	CGI/Metal	1
WaMat3	Mud	1
WaMat4	Wood	1
WaMat5	Straw/leaves	1
WaMat6	Bamboo	1
WaMat7	Slate	1
WaMat8	Others (specify).....	1

Q279. How many rooms are in the dwelling? (*Exclude bathrooms and toilets*)

HRooms		◀ Record number of rooms
---------------	--	--------------------------

Q280. Is your dwelling in need of repairs?

<i>Please check one of the answers below</i>		
HRepair	No repairs	1
	Yes, minor repairs are needed.	2
	Yes, major repairs- leaking roof, defective plumbing, wiring, structural repairs to walls, ceilings, roof etc	3

In-Kind Income

Q281. During the past year, did you receive any contributions of food from family or friends?

InKind1	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q283		

Q282. If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

InKind2		◀ Please enter approximate value in NUs
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Q283. During the past year, did you receive any contributions in the form of clothes, household items, livestock animals, etc.

InKind3	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Q285		

Q284. If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

InKind4		◀ Please enter approximate value in NUs
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Q285. During the past year, did you receive any contributions of labour from family or friends?

InKind5	Yes	No
	1	2
If No Go To Section Q287		

Q286. If yes, what was the approximate value of these contributions?

InKind6		◀Please enter approximate value in NUs
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Q287. How many acres of land do you own?

Type of land	Acres
Dry land	
Pangzhing	
Tseri	
Wetland	
Others	
Total	

Q288. How many livestock animals do you own?

Type of animals	No.
Yaks	
Cows	
Bulls	
Goats	
Sheep	
Horses	
Donkeys	
Mules	
Chickens	
Pigs	

Q289. Which of the following pieces of equipment do you own?

		Yes	No
Equip1	Tractor	1	2
Equip2	Power Tiller	1	2
Equip3	Power Thresher	1	2
Equip4	Paddle Thresher	1	2
Equip6	Rice Mill Set	1	2
Equip7	Oil Mill Set	1	2
Equip8	Power Reaper	1	2
Equip 19	Four wheel vehicles	1	2
Equip 20	Two-wheel vehicles	1	2



Q290. During the past 12 months, have each of the following increased, decreased or stayed the same?

		Increased	Stayed the Same	Decreased	Not Applicable
AGTrend1	Number of acres you own	1	2	3	4
AGTrend2	Number of acres planted	1	2	3	4
AGTrend3	Amount of livestock you own	1	2	3	4
AGTrend4	Size of your cereals harvest	1	2	3	4
AGTrend5	Size of your fruits harvest	1	2	3	4
AGTrend6	Size of your vegetables harvest	1	2	3	4
AGTrend7	Number of kgs of meat produced	1	2	3	4
AGTrend8	Number of kgs of dairy product produced	1	2	3	4
AGTrend9	Cash Income	1	2	3	4

